Country/entity	Liberia
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities and Peaceful Settlement of Conflict between the Armed Forces of Liberia, and The National Patriotic Front of Liberia, and the Independent National Patriotic Front of Liberia (Lome Ceasefire Agreement)
Date	13 Feb 1991
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Liberian Civil Wars (1989 - 1997) (1999 - 2005)

In 1989, the National Patriotic Front of Liberia (NPFL) attacked border posts as part of a campaign to oust the dictatorship of Samuel Doe. This triggered a violent civil war that by 1995 had killed around 150,000 and displaced an estimated 850,000 people. The outbreak of war is attributed to the domestic socio-economic and political environment in the country of the 1980s, such as poverty, discrimination and repression. However, its sustenance is also related to past discrimination against indigenous Liberians by 'Americo-Liberians', and deep ethnic divisions that resulted.

Peace negotiations began in 1992 and completed by 1997. However, the peace lasted only a short period and in 1999 there was renewed fighting against the elected president, Charles Taylor. The Guinea-backed organisation, Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy (LURD), together with the armed Movement for Democracy in Liberia (MODEL) controlled two thirds of the country by 2003 and besieged the capital Monrovia, forcing Charles Taylor into exile in Nigeria. In August that same year, the conflict parties signed the Accra Comprehensive Peace Agreement and in 2005 new general elections were held.
Close
Liberian Civil Wars (1989 - 1997) (1999 - 2005)

Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Liberia peace process

Parties	Done in Lome, Togolese Republic, this 13th day of February, 1991 (Signed): Lt-General J. Hezekiah Bowen For and on behalf of the Armed Forces of Liberia Mr. Charles Ghankay Taylor For and on behalf of the National Patriotic Front of Liberia Mr. Prince Yeduo Johnson For and on behalf of the Independent National Patriotic Front of Liberia
Third parties	Witnessed by: His Excellency Alhaji Sir Dawda Kairaba Jawara, President of the Republic of The Gambia and Chairman of the Standing Mediation Committee
Description	This agreement details a ceasefire and its modalities between the Armed Forces of Liberia, The National Patriotic Front of Liberia, and the Independent National Patriotic Front of Liberia. The agreement also cites the ECOWAS Standing Mediation Committee and the decisions of the First Extra-ordinary Session of the Authority held in Bamako, Mali, from 27 to 28 November 1990, as providing an appropriate mechanism for conducting peace negotiations to end the conflict in Liberia.

Agreement document	LR_910213_Lome Agreement.pdf (opens in new tab) | Download PDF

Groups

Children/youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons	Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Rhetorical Page 1, Untitled Preamble, Para 2: Recognising the loss of human lives and massive destruction of properties and the displacement of persons occasioned by the said conflict; Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Substantive Page 4, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG,7. Maintenance of the Cease-fire. The Cease-fire shall be supervised and maintained by ECOMOG forces through the following actions: ...(d) Provision of security escorts and transport by ECOMOG to move displaced persons into their places of abode; Page 5, Annex A, 3. Event: Takeover of security at Robertsfield Airport, Buchanan Port and opening Liberian borders with Sierra Leone, Guinea and Côte d'Ivoire. Venue: Various locations. Remarks: Facilitate repatriation of Liberians and humanitarian, economic and improve the return to normalcy.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	Page 1, Untitled Preamble, Para 3: Considering the damage in various forms being caused by the armed conflict to the peace and security of the entire Liberian nation;
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/ secession	No specific mention.

Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	No specific mention.
Cross-border provision	No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	No specific mention.
Elections	No specific mention.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	Page 4, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 7. Maintenance of the Cease-fire: The Cease-fire shall be supervised and maintained by ECOMOG forces through the following actions: ...(e) Provision of security escorts by ECOMOG to humanitarian organisations in the distribution of relief materials; Page 5, Annex A, 3. Event: Takeover of security at Robertsfield Airport, Buchanan Port and opening Liberian borders with Sierra Leone, Guinea and Côte d'Ivoire. Venue: Various locations. Remarks: Facilitate repatriation of Liberians and humanitarian, economic and improve the return to normalcy.
Traditional/ religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	No specific mention.
Constitution	No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	Page 1, Article 1 Cease-fire, 1: Each party hereby agrees to take immediately and as a contribution to the restoration and maintenance of peace and security throughout Liberia the following measures: ...(f) co-operate with all humanitarian agencies in their efforts to provide relief and assistance to the people of Liberia; and also agree to respect the Red Cross (Geneva) Conventions;
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	No specific mention.
Detention procedures	No specific mention.

Media and communication	Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media logistics Page 3, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 4. Method and Channel of Communication: The Cease-fire Agreement and its monitoring modality will enable ECOMOG troops to operate detachments in the areas held by the various warring parties. In this case communication shall be by: (a) Contact through liaison personnel; (b) Radio through agreed working channel.
Mobility/access	Page 4, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG,7. Maintenance of the Cease-fire. The Cease-fire shall be supervised and maintained by ECOMOG forces through the following actions: (a) Immediate takeover of the Roberts International Airport and the Buchanan port, and progressively to other ports and airfields; (b) Establishment of road blocks and check points at selected strategic locations and border towns; (c) Extensive patrolling of the countryside to ensure free flow of traffic; (d) Provision of security escorts and transport by ECOMOG to move displaced persons into their places of abode; (e) Provision of security escorts by ECOMOG to humanitarian organisations in the distribution of relief materials; (f) Occasional air reconnaissance. Page 5, Annex A, 3. Event: Takeover of security at Robertsfield Airport, Buchanan Port and opening Liberian borders with Sierra Leone, Guinea and Côte d'Ivoire. Venue: Various locations. Remarks: Facilitate repatriation of Liberians and humanitarian, economic and improve the return to normalcy. Page 5, Annex A, 6. Event: Vigorous patrols by ECOMOG troops throughout Liberia including establishment of check points. Venue: All countries. Remarks: To allow for freedom of movement of goods, services and deter armed robbery.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Humanitarian assistance Page 1, Article 1 Cease-fire, 1: Each party hereby agrees to take immediately and as a contribution to the restoration and maintenance of peace and security throughout Liberia the following measures: ...(f) co-operate with all humanitarian agencies in their efforts to provide relief and assistance to the people of Liberia; and also agree to respect the Red Cross (Geneva) Conventions; Page 4, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 6. Reception Centres: Reception centres shall be established at convenient places to receive troops. These centres will constitute the first stage of trying to rehabilitate the soldiers and would be largely approached in the following manner: ...(b) Humanitarian organisations to provide relief materials, medical services and food; Page 5, Annex A, 3. Event: Takeover of security at Robertsfield Airport, Buchanan Port and opening Liberian borders with Sierra Leone, Guinea and Côte d'Ivoire. Venue: Various locations. Remarks: Facilitate repatriation of Liberians and humanitarian, economic and improve the return to normalcy.
National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	No specific mention.
International funds	No specific mention.
Business	No specific mention.

Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	Page 1, Article 1 Cease-fire, 1: Each party hereby agrees to take immediately and as a contribution to the restoration and maintenance of peace and security throughout Liberia the following measures: ...(c) confine its troops to positions to be determined by the ECOWAS Cease-fire Monitoring Group (ECOMOG) in consultation with the parties, and agree that ECOMOG and two representatives of each of the parties may jointly inspect all ships calling at any Liberian port and all vehicles and aircraft entering through the land borders, airfields and other entry points of Liberia to ensure that the provisions of this Cease-fire Agreement are being respected and observed;

Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.

Ceasefire

Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision
[Summary: The entire agreement provides for a ceasefire and its modalities. The ceasefire commences immediately (13/02/91) and is presumed to be permanent.]

Page 1, Article 1 Cease-fire, 1: Each party hereby agrees to take immediately and as a contribution to the restoration and maintenance of peace and security throughout Liberia the following measures:
(a) cease all hostilities of military and paramilitary nature, immediately upon the signature of this Agreement;
(b) refrain from importing or acquiring or assisting or encouraging the importation and acquisition of weapons or war materials;
(c) confine its troops to positions to be determined by the ECOWAS Cease-fire Monitoring Group (ECOMOG) in consultation with the parties, and agree that ECOMOG and two representatives of each of the parties may jointly inspect all ships calling at any Liberian port and all vehicles and aircraft entering through the land borders, airfields and other entry points of Liberia to ensure that the provisions of this Cease-fire Agreement are being respected and observed;
(d) assist ECOMOG in the drawing up of a buffer zone to separate the opposing forces and of standard operating procedures (SPOs) for check- point operations;
(e) release all hostages, political prisoners and prisoners of war;
(f) co-operate with all humanitarian agencies in their efforts to provide relief and assistance to the people of Liberia; and also agree to respect the Red Cross (Geneva) Conventions;
(g) fully co-operate with the ECOWAS Standing Mediation Committee, the ECOWAS Executive Secretariat and the ECOWAS Cease-fire Monitoring Group (ECOMOG) for the effective maintenance of the cease-fire and the restoration of peace;
(h) upon that formation of the future Interim Government, the said government shall take appropriate measures, with the assistance of ECOWAS, to being disarming the warring parties.

Page 2, Article 1 Cease-fire, 2: In order to arrive at a peaceful and lasting settlement of the dispute, the parties hereby accept the ECOWAS Cease-fire Monitoring Group (ECOMOG) established under the authority of the Chairman of the Authority of Heads of State and Government of ECOWAS and under the command of an ECOWAS Member State.

Page 2, Article 1 Cease-fire, 3: ECOMOG shall be as presently constituted and may include military contingents from Member States of ECOWAS able and willing to contribute.

Page 2, Article 2 Compliance with this Agreement: The parties undertake to observe strictly the terms of this Agreement and to abstain from any action likely to impede the mediation process or the return of Liberia to peace and stability.

Page 2, Article 3 Annex - Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by ECOMOG: The Annex to this Agreement shall form an integral part of this Agreement.

Page 3, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 1. Prerequisite for Effective Cease-fire Monitoring: The success of the implementation of the cease fire and its monitoring will hinge on the co-operation of every party with ECOMOG. It is therefore essential that every soldier from all the parties involved in the Liberian crisis is thoroughly briefed and educated on the following points:
(a) All aspects of the Cease-fire Agreement;
(b) Modalities to be agreed upon for monitoring the cease-fire by ECOMOG;
(c) The expected reaction to violation of any aspect of the Cease-fire Agreement by other

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces Page 1, Article 1 Cease-fire, 1: Each party hereby agrees to take immediately and as a contribution to the restoration and maintenance of peace and security throughout Liberia the following measures:
(a) cease all hostilities of military and paramilitary nature, immediately upon the signature of this Agreement;

Page 3, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 1. Prerequisite for Effective Cease-fire Monitoring: The success of the implementation of the cease fire and its monitoring will hinge on the co-operation of every party with ECOMOG. It is therefore essential that every soldier from all the parties involved in the Liberian crisis is thoroughly briefed and educated on the following points:
(a) All aspects of the Cease-fire Agreement;
(b) Modalities to be agreed upon for monitoring the cease-fire by ECOMOG;
(c) The expected reaction to violation of any aspect of the Cease-fire Agreement by other parties;
(d) Thorough knowledge of ECOMOG soldiers by the soldiers of the warring parties.

Page 3, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 5. Disarmament Exercise: In order to eliminate totally incidents of violations of the Cease-fire Agreement and to avoid indiscriminate spread of arms which can be used in crimes, all troops belonging to the parties in the Liberian conflict must be disarmed. While it is desirable to disarm all parties immediately, the exercise will be carried out in a flexible manner according to the security situation as determined by ECOMOG. However the following procedure is envisaged:
a. Concentration of Troops. Designated areas that are easily accessible and within operating distances of troops shall be earmarked in the AO of the three parties in the Liberian conflict to assemble their troops. Adequate information shall be mounted to educate troops about the locations of these assembly areas and time of exercise. Visible signposting to the assembly areas shall be provided. Assembly periods shall be restricted to the hours of daylight only. The following locations are envisaged for the concentration of troops:
(1) AFL BTC - Monrovia
Camp Scheifflin

Page 5, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 10: The Technical Committee is composed of the ECOMOG Field Commander or his representative and a representative of each of the three (3) warring parties.

Page 5, Annex A, 2. Event: Confinement of troops. Venue: Units Concentration Areas. Remarks: Units and Formation Headquarters to enforce confinement.

Page 5, Annex A, 4. Event: Move to reception centres in batches for disarmament, registration and encampment, recognition of ECOMOG soldiers by the soldiers of warring parties. Thorough education of troops on the cease-fire need and details. Provision of relief materials.

DDR

Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes
Page 1, Article 1 Cease-fire, 1: Each party hereby agrees to take immediately and as a contribution to the restoration and maintenance of peace and security throughout Liberia the following measures:
...(h) upon that formation of the future Interim Government, the said government shall take appropriate measures, with the assistance of ECOWAS, to being disarming the warring parties.

Page 3, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 1. Prerequisite for Effective Cease-fire Monitoring: The success of the implementation of the cease fire and its monitoring will hinge on the co-operation of every party with ECOMOG. It is therefore essential that every soldier from all the parties involved in the Liberian crisis is thoroughly briefed and educated on the following points:
(a) All aspects of the Cease-fire Agreement;
(b) Modalities to be agreed upon for monitoring the cease-fire by ECOMOG;
(c) The expected reaction to violation of any aspect of the Cease-fire Agreement by other parties;
(d) Thorough knowledge of ECOMOG soldiers by the soldiers of the warring parties.

Page 3, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 5. Disarmament Exercise: In order to eliminate totally incidents of violations of the Cease-fire Agreement and to avoid indiscriminate spread of arms which can be used in crimes, all troops belonging to the parties in the Liberian conflict must be disarmed. While it is desirable to disarm all parties immediately, the exercise will be carried out in a flexible manner according to the security situation as determined by ECOMOG. However the following procedure is envisaged:
a. Concentration of Troops. Designated areas that are easily accessible and within operating distances of troops shall be earmarked in the AO of the three parties in the Liberian conflict to assemble their troops. Adequate information shall be mounted to educate troops about the locations of these assembly areas and time of exercise. Visible signposting to the assembly areas shall be provided. Assembly periods shall be restricted to the hours of daylight only. The following locations are envisaged for the concentration of troops:
(1) AFL BTC - Monrovia
Camp Scheifflin
(2) INPFL Caldwell Base - Monrovia
(3) NPFL Fire Stone (Bong way) Bong
Naama - Bong County
Salala (Bong County) Ganta - Nimba Gbarnga - Maj Mil Bong
Ijenta Teedi
Zwedru (4 Bn) Grand Gedeh
Toedi-Mesurado

b. Disarmament Programme. A timetable for the disarmament programme is attached as Annex A. Timetable covers reasonable and realistic periods that will allow the assembly of troops and their total disarmament.

c. Policy on Turning in of Weapons. All weapons and ammunitions of all categories shall be brought to the assembly areas and handed over to ECOMOG personnel by individual troops. Adequate storage facility shall be provided to protect weapons before evacuation.

d. Registration/Classification of Troops and Weapons. ECOMOG reception centres shall be created near each assembly point to carry out documentation exercise. Reception

Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	Page 1, Article 1 Cease-fire, 1: Each party hereby agrees to take immediately and as a contribution to the restoration and maintenance of peace and security throughout Liberia the following measures: (a) cease all hostilities of military and paramilitary nature, immediately upon the signature of this Agreement; Page 3, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 5. Disarmament Exercise: In order to eliminate totally incidents of violations of the Cease-fire Agreement and to avoid indiscriminate spread of arms which can be used in crimes, all troops belonging to the parties in the Liberian conflict must be disarmed. While it is desirable to disarm all parties immediately, the exercise will be carried out in a flexible manner according to the security situation as determined by ECOMOG. However the following procedure is envisaged: a. Concentration of Troops. Designated areas that are easily accessible and within operating distances of troops shall be earmarked in the AO of the three parties in the Liberian conflict to assemble their troops. Adequate information shall be mounted to educate troops about the locations of these assembly areas and time of exercise. Visible signposting to the assembly areas shall be provided. Assembly periods shall be restricted to the hours of daylight only. The following locations are envisaged for the concentration of troops: ...(2) INPFL Caldwell Base - Monrovia (3) NPFL Fire Stone (Bong way) Bong Naama - Bong County Salala (Bong County) Ganta - Nimba Gbarnga - Maj Mil Bong Ijenta Teedi Zwedru (4 Bn) Grand Gedeh Toedi-Mesurado Page 5, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 10: The Technical Committee is composed of the ECOMOG Field Commander or his representative and a representative of each of the three (3) warring parties. Page 5, Annex A, 2. Event: Confinement of troops. Venue: Units Concentration Areas. Remarks: Units and Formation Headquarters to enforce confinement. Page 5, Annex A, 4. Event: Move to reception centres in batches for disarmament, registration and encampment, recognition of ECOMOG soldiers by the soldiers of warring parties. Thorough education of troops on the cease-fire need and details. Provision of relief materials.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.

Corruption	Page 3, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 5. Disarmament Exercise: In order to eliminate totally incidents of violations of the Cease-fire Agreement and to avoid indiscriminate spread of arms which can be used in crimes, all troops belonging to the parties in the Liberian conflict must be disarmed. While it is desirable to disarm all parties immediately, the exercise will be carried out in a flexible manner according to the security situation as determined by ECOMOG. However the following procedure is envisaged: Page 5, Annex A, 6. Event: Vigorous patrols by ECOMOG troops throughout Liberia including establishment of check points. Venue: All countries. Remarks: To allow for freedom of movement of goods, services and deter armed robbery.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	Page 1, Article 1 Cease-fire, 1: Each party hereby agrees to take immediately and as a contribution to the restoration and maintenance of peace and security throughout Liberia the following measures: ...(e) release all hostages, political prisoners and prisoners of war;
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	Page 1, Untitled Preamble, Para 2: Recognising the loss of human lives and massive destruction of properties and the displacement of persons occasioned by the said conflict;
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	Witnessed by: His Excellency Alhaji Sir Dawda Kairaba Jawara, President of the Republic of The Gambia and Chairman of the Standing Mediation Committee
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.

International mission/force/ similar

Page 1, Article 1 Cease-fire, 1: Each party hereby agrees to take immediately and as a contribution to the restoration and maintenance of peace and security throughout Liberia the following measures:
...(c) confine its troops to positions to be determined by the ECOWAS Cease-fire Monitoring Group (ECOMOG) in consultation with the parties, and agree that ECOMOG and two representatives of each of the parties may jointly inspect all ships calling at any Liberian port and all vehicles and aircraft entering through the land borders, airfields and other entry points of Liberia to ensure that the provisions of this Cease-fire Agreement are being respected and observed;
...(g) fully co-operate with the ECOWAS Standing Mediation Committee, the ECOWAS Executive Secretariat and the ECOWAS Cease-fire Monitoring Group (ECOMOG) for the effective maintenance of the cease-fire and the restoration of peace;

Page 2, Article 1 Cease-fire, 2: In order to arrive at a peaceful and lasting settlement of the dispute, the parties hereby accept the ECOWAS Cease-fire Monitoring Group (ECOMOG) established under the authority of the Chairman of the Authority of Heads of State and Government of ECOWAS and under the command of an ECOWAS Member State.

Page 2, Article 1 Cease-fire, 3: ECOMOG shall be as presently constituted and may include military contingents from Member States of ECOWAS able and willing to contribute.

Page 3, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 1. Prerequisite for Effective Cease-fire Monitoring: The success of the implementation of the cease fire and its monitoring will hinge on the co-operation of every party with ECOMOG. It is therefore essential that every soldier from all the parties involved in the Liberian crisis is thoroughly briefed and educated on the following points:
(a) All aspects of the Cease-fire Agreement;
(b) Modalities to be agreed upon for monitoring the cease-fire by ECOMOG;
(c) The expected reaction to violation of any aspect of the Cease-fire Agreement by other parties;
(d) Thorough knowledge of ECOMOG soldiers by the soldiers of the warring parties.

Page 3, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 2. Reporting Cease-fire Violation: The violation of any aspects of the Cease-fire Agreement constitute a very serious breach and must be reported promptly to ECOMOG with the following details:
(a) Time of violation;
(b) Parties involved;
(c) Locations of parties involved;
(d) Detailed description of type of violation;
(e) If weapon fired, state number of and type of ammunition fired;
(f) Type of weapon used and effect;
(g) Casualty and damage caused.

Page 3, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 3: A logbook should be kept to record details of all incidences of cease-fire violation, and such reports will be investigated promptly by ECOMOG and resolved.

Page 3, Annex, Modalities for Monitoring the Implementation of the Cease-fire Agreement by the ECOMOG, 4. Method and Channel of Communication: The Cease-fire Agreement and its monitoring modality will enable ECOMOG troops to operate detachments in the areas held by the various warring parties. In this case communication shall be by:

Enforcement mechanism	No specific mention.