

Country/entity	Ethiopia Ogaden
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	The United Western Somali Liberation Front (UWSLF) on the Termination of the State of Insurgency
Date	29 Jul 2010
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Ogaden peace process
Parties	- Dr. Shiferaw Teklemariam, Minister, Ministry of Federal Affairs for the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia (FRDE) - Sheik Ibrahim Ahmed Hussein, UWSLF Chairman, for the United Western Somali Liberation Front (UWSLF)
Third parties	-
Description	This short agreement terminates the state of insurgency in between the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia and the The United Western Somali Liberation Front (UWSLF). It provides for a ceasefire, constitutional rights, integration and rehabilitation for ONLF members, right to return, and acceleration of development.

Agreement document	EH_100729_UWSLF termination of State of Insurgency.pdf (opens in new tab) Download PDF
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Groups

Children/youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.

Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/ national group	<p>Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical Page 1, Untitled Preamble:</p> <p>...</p> <p>Realizing that article 39 of the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia has given full right of self determination up to and including secession to all nations, nationalities and peoples of Ethiopia;...</p> <p>Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Substantive Page 2-3, Article 2: Constitutional Rights:</p> <p>The Parties agree that UWSLF leaders and members shall enjoy the constitutional rights enshrined in the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia that includes:</p> <p>...</p> <p>F. Rights of Nations, Nationalities and Peoples of Ethiopia, especially the right of self determination up to and including secession according to article 39 of the Ethiopian Constitution.</p>
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	<p>Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Rhetorical Page 3, Article 4: Right of Return:</p> <p>The Parties agree that, as per Article 32 of the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia, this agreement calls upon all the people who have left the country because of the past conflicts between the Parties to return to the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia and make valuable contributions to the on-going development process.</p>
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination Page 1, Untitled Preamble:

...

Realizing that article 39 of the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia has given full right of self determination up to and including secession to all nations, nationalities and peoples of Ethiopia; and full fledged regional government established in the Somali region thereby laying legal and political framework for promoting equitable development and peaceful way of propagating alternative program;

Page 2-3, Article 2: Constitutional Rights:

The Parties agree that UWSLF leaders and members shall enjoy the constitutional rights enshrined in the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia that includes:

...

F. Rights of Nations, Nationalities and Peoples of Ethiopia, especially the right of self determination up to and including secession according to article 39 of the Ethiopian Constitution.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	No specific mention.
Traditional/religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	No specific mention.
Constitution	<p>Governance→Constitution→Constitution affirmation/renewal</p> <p>Page 1, Untitled Preamble:</p> <p>Further convinced of the fact that human and democratic rights enshrined in the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia had given substantial guarantees to the peoples of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia to acquire constitution rights in a peaceful manner;</p> <p>Realizing that article 39 of the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia has given full right of self determination up to and including secession to all nations, nationalities and peoples of Ethiopia; and full fledged regional government established in the Somali region thereby laying legal and political framework for promoting equitable development and peaceful way of propagating alternative program;</p> <p>Page 2, Article 1: Article 1 Termination of the State of Insurgency:</p> <p>...</p> <p>3. The Parties agree that the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia shall be the basis for all rights demanded by the UWSLF.</p> <p>...</p> <p>5. ONLF agrees to abide by the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia and all other laws of the country.</p>

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general

Page 1, Untitled Preamble:

Further convinced of the fact that human and democratic rights enshrined in the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia had given substantial guarantees to the peoples of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia to acquire constitution rights in a peaceful manner;

Page 2, Article 1: Article 1 Termination of the State of Insurgency:

...

3. The Parties agree that the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia shall be the basis for all rights demanded by the UWSLF.

...

5. ONLF agrees to abide by the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia and all other laws of the country.

Bill of rights/similar

Page 2-3, Article 2: Constitutional Rights:

The Parties agree that UWSLF leaders and members shall enjoy the constitutional rights enshrined in the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia that includes:

A. Freedom of Religion, Belief and Opinion.

B. Right to Development.

C. Thought, Opinion and Expression.

D. Right to Property.

E. Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.

F. Rights of Nations, Nationalities and Peoples of Ethiopia, especially the right of self determination up to and including secession according to article 39 of the Ethiopian Constitution.

Treaty incorporation

No specific mention.

Civil and political rights

Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Equality
Page 1, Untitled Preamble:

...

Realizing that article 39 of the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia has given full right of self determination up to and including secession to all nations, nationalities and peoples of Ethiopia; and full fledged regional government established in the Somali region thereby laying legal and political framework for promoting equitable development and peaceful way of propagating alternative program; Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Thought, opinion, conscience and religion

Page 2-3, Article 2: Constitutional Rights:

The Parties agree that UWSLF leaders and members shall enjoy the constitutional rights enshrined in the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia that includes:

A. Freedom of Religion, Belief and Opinion.

...

C. Thought, Opinion and Expression.

Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Other

Page 2-3, Article 2: Constitutional Rights:

The Parties agree that UWSLF leaders and members shall enjoy the constitutional rights enshrined in the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia that includes:

...

B. Right to Development.

...

F. Rights of Nations, Nationalities and Peoples of Ethiopia, especially the right of self determination up to and including secession according to article 39 of the Ethiopian Constitution.

Socio-economic rights

Human rights and equality→Socio-economic rights→Property

Page 2-3, Article 2: Constitutional Rights:

The Parties agree that UWSLF leaders and members shall enjoy the constitutional rights enshrined in the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia that includes:

...

D. Right to Property.

E. Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.

Human rights and equality→Socio-economic rights→Other

Page 2-3, Article 2: Constitutional Rights:

The Parties agree that UWSLF leaders and members shall enjoy the constitutional rights enshrined in the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia that includes:

...

B. Right to Development.

...

E. Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	<p>Rights related issues→Citizenship→Citizens, specific rights</p> <p>Page 1, Untitled Preamble:</p> <p>...</p> <p>Realizing that article 39 of the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia has given full right of self determination up to and including secession to all nations, nationalities and peoples of Ethiopia; and full fledged regional government established in the Somali region thereby laying legal and political framework for promoting equitable development and peaceful way of propagating alternative program;</p> <p>Page 2-3, Article 2: Constitutional Rights:</p> <p>The Parties agree that UWSLF leaders and members shall enjoy the constitutional rights enshrined in the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia that includes:</p> <p>...</p> <p>F. Rights of Nations, Nationalities and Peoples of Ethiopia, especially the right of self determination up to and including secession according to article 39 of the Ethiopian Constitution.</p>
Democracy	<p>Page 1, Untitled Preamble:</p> <p>Further convinced of the fact that human and democratic rights enshrined in the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia had given substantial guarantees to the peoples of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia to acquire constitution rights in a peaceful manner;</p>
Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	<p>Page 3, Article 4: Right of Return:</p> <p>The Parties agree that, as per Article 32 of the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia, this agreement calls upon all the people who have left the country because of the past conflicts between the Parties to return to the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia and make valuable contributions to the on-going development process.</p>

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	<p>Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development</p> <p>Page 1, Untitled Preamble:</p> <p>...</p> <p>Realizing that article 39 of the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia has given full right of self determination up to and including secession to all nations, nationalities and peoples of Ethiopia; and full fledged regional government established in the Somali region thereby laying legal and political framework for promoting equitable development and peaceful way of propagating alternative program;</p> <p>Page 2-3, Article 2: Constitutional Rights:</p> <p>The Parties agree that UWSLF leaders and members shall enjoy the constitutional rights enshrined in the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia that includes:</p> <p>...</p> <p>B. Right to Development.</p> <p>Page 3, Article 3: Resettlement and Rehabilitation:</p> <p>...</p> <p>2. All members of UWSLF shall have the right to participate in the development process in all its aspects by joining the different institutions at both state and federal levels.</p> <p>Page 3, Article 4: Right of Return:</p> <p>The Parties agree that, as per Article 32 of tbe constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia, this agreement calls upon all the people who have left the country because of the past conflicts between the Parties to return to the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia and make valuable contributions to the on-going development process.</p> <p>Page 3, Article 5: Acceleration of Development:</p> <p>Recognizing the cumulative effects of underdevelopment, compounded by the destructive effects of insurgency and inst abi lity in the Somali region, the Parties agree to fully cooperate in enhancing the all round development of the Somali region.</p>
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National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

**Pastoralist/
nomadism rights** No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

**Water or riparian
rights or access** No specific mention.

Security sector

**Security
Guarantees** No specific mention.

Ceasefire Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision
Page 1, Untitled Preamble:
...
Recognizing that the declaration of cease fire was a historic landmark in establishing long lasting peace and stability; and that it paves the way for the further development and advancement in all aspects of life;

Page 2, Article 1: Article 1 Termination of the State of Insurgency:
1. The state of insurgency which UWSLF has been conducting in the Somali regional state of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia is hereby definitively terminated and peace is established.
...
4. The Parties agree that both have fulfilled their commitments in compliance with terms of cease fire agreed upon at Djibouti.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions
Page 3, Article 3: Resettlement and Rehabilitation:
1. The Government of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia agrees to take appropriate arrangements for the reception and welcoming of the members of the UWSLF by allocating resources to provide for rehabilitation and assistance as well as implementing suitable measures for the members' integration in the society.
2. All members of UWSLF shall have the right to participate in the development process in all its aspects by joining the different institutions at both state and federal levels.

Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 2, Article 1: Article 1 Termination of the State of Insurgency:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The state of insurgency which UWSLF has been conducting in the Somali regional state of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia is hereby definitively terminated and peace is established. 2. The Government of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia agrees to release the UWSLF members who are in prisons. 3. The Parties agree that the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia shall be the basis for all rights demanded by the UWSLF. 4. The Parties agree that both have fulfilled their commitments in compliance with terms of cease fire agreed upon at Djibouti. 5. ONLF agrees to abide by the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia and all other laws of the country. 6. The ONLF agrees to work together with the Government of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia to bring those the then ONLF remaining elements, who are not part of this process, into the peace agreement. <p>Page 2-3, Article 2: Constitutional Rights: The Parties agree that UWSLF leaders and members shall enjoy the constitutional rights enshrined in the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia that includes:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> A. Freedom of Religion, Belief and Opinion. B. Right to Development. C. Thought, Opinion and Expression. D. Right to Property. E. Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. F. Rights of Nations, Nationalities and Peoples of Ethiopia, especially the right of self determination up to and including secession according to article 39 of the Ethiopian Constitution. <p>Page 3, Article 3: Resettlement and Rehabilitation:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Government of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia agrees to take appropriate arrangements for the reception and welcoming of the members of the UWSLF by allocating resources to provide for rehabilitation and assistance as well as implementing suitable measures for the members' integration in the society. 2. All members of UWSLF shall have the right to participate in the development process in all its aspects by joining the different institutions at both state and federal levels.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release Page 2, Article 1: Article 1 Termination of the State of Insurgency:
...
2. The Government of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia agrees to release the UWSLF members who are in prisons.
3. The Parties agree that the constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia shall be the basis for all rights demanded by the UWSLF.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar	No specific mention.
Enforcement mechanism	No specific mention.
Related cases	No specific mention.
Source	On file with author
