

Country/entity	Democratic Republic of Congo Uganda
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Amendement de l'accord signé entre la RDC et l'Ouganda à Luanda, Angola, le 06/09/2002
Date	10 Feb 2003
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Interstate/intrastate conflict(s)

Congo Civil Wars (1996 -)

The overthrow of the long-term dictator Mobutu Sese Seko by a rebel Tutsi army backed by Uganda and Rwanda in 1997 acted as a catalyst for a war with regional dimensions, mainly fought in the eastern Kivu provinces. The conflict escalated in 1998, when President Laurent Kabila, then backed by Zimbabwean and Angolan troops, ordered Rwanda and Uganda to leave. After Kabila's assassination in 2001, his son Joseph took over the presidency and won in the 2006 democratic elections.

In the eastern provinces, Tutsi-led militias, mainly organised in the National Congress for the Defense of the People (CNDP), fought the remnants of the Rwandan Hutu force FDLR, with further involvement of Rwandan and Ugandan troops. Other regionally operating militia groups, like the Lord's Resistance Army from Northern Uganda, the so-called Mai Mai groups or short-lived guerrilla outfits like the March 23 Movement (M23) further contributed, and still contribute, to the complexity of the situation in eastern DRC.

Close

Congo Civil Wars (1996 -)

Stage	Implementation/renegotiation
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	DRC: Second Congo war process
Parties	James WAPAKHABULO Third Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs of Uganda Leonard She OKITUNDU Minister of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation of DRC

Third parties	Witness: S.E. João MIRANDA Minister of Exterior Relations of Angola
Description	This is an amendment of the Luanda Agreement regarding the retreat of the Ugandan troops from RDC and the normalisation of the cooperation relations. The heads of states of RDC and Uganda agree to change the schedule for the implementation of the agreed framework for the pacification commission.

Agreement document	CD_UG_030210_amemdemment de l'accord signe entre le RDC et l'Ouganda a Luanda_tr.pdf (opens in new tab) Download PDF
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Agreement document (original language)	CD_UG_030210_amendement de l'accord signe entre la RDC et l'Ouganda a Luanda_FR.pdf (opens in new tab)
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Groups

Children/youth	No specific mention.
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Disabled persons	No specific mention.
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Elderly/age	No specific mention.
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Migrant workers	No specific mention.
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Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
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Religious groups	No specific mention.
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Indigenous people	No specific mention.
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Other groups	No specific mention.
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Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
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Social class	No specific mention.
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Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	No specific mention.
Traditional/religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	No specific mention.
Constitution	No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	No specific mention.
Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	Page 1: After mutual discussion, the Head of State of the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) and his Ugandan counterpart agreed that the above-mentioned Luanda Agreement, concerning the complete withdrawal of Ugandan troops from DRC and the normalisation of the Cooperation relationship, be amended to establish a new framework for the implementation of the Ituri Peace Commission according to the updated timetable in Annex. [Page 2, See the Updated timetable in Annex for the calendar in establishing the Ituri Peace Commission].
Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	Page 1: After mutual discussion, the Head of State of the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) and his Ugandan counterpart agreed that the above-mentioned Luanda Agreement, concerning the complete withdrawal of Ugandan troops from DRC and the normalisation of the Cooperation relationship, be amended to establish a new framework for the implementation of the Ituri Peace Commission according to the updated timetable in Annex. [Page 2, Updated timetable in Annex : D + 38 - March 20 2003Withdrawal of UPDF troops from Bunia]
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory Witness:
S.E. João MIRANDA
Minister of Exterior Relations of Angola

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar [Page 2, Updated timetable in Annex :
D + 4 February 14 2003 - Meeting of Ministers and Experts to develop the CPI
implementation programme with MONUC]

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source On file with author
