

Country/entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Comunicado FARC-Gobierno del viaje a Europa, 19 de febrero de 2000
Date	19 Feb 2000
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close
Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Colombia III - Arango
Parties	National Govt, FARC

Third parties	-
Description	Agreed report from trip by parties to Europe to meet with Italy, the Vatican, and the ICRC (meeting concerning IHL) in Switzerland and meeting with Swiss government on their economic model.

Agreement document	CO_000219_Comunicado FARC-Gobjerno del viaje a Europa - tr.pdf (opens in new tab) Download PDF
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Agreement document (original language)	CO_000219_Comunicado FARC-Gobjerno del viaje a Europa.pdf (opens in new tab)
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Groups

Children/youth	No specific mention.
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Disabled persons	No specific mention.
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Elderly/age	No specific mention.
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Migrant workers	No specific mention.
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Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
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Religious groups	No specific mention.
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Indigenous people	No specific mention.
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Other groups	No specific mention.
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Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
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Social class	No specific mention.
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Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	Pages 1-2, ... The meetings involving the Secretary of State, Franz von Daniken, and the president of the International Red Cross Committee, Jakob Kellenberger, and his work team were particularly important, with a comprehensive and sincere discussion of issues related to international humanitarian law and human rights. We also specifically analysed the different positions on personal freedom in Colombia. The main outcome of these meetings was that the International Red Cross Committee will advise the National Roundtable for Dialogue and Negotiation as required by the parties on matters regarding international humanitarian law and human rights.
Traditional/religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	No specific mention.
Constitution	No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation	<p>Pages 1-2,</p> <p>... The meetings involving the Secretary of State, Franz von Daniken, and the president of the International Red Cross Committee, Jakob Kellenberger, and his work team were particularly important, with a comprehensive and sincere discussion of issues related to international humanitarian law and human rights. We also specifically analysed the different positions on personal freedom in Colombia.</p> <p>The main outcome of these meetings was that the International Red Cross Committee will advise the National Roundtable for Dialogue and Negotiation as required by the parties on matters regarding international humanitarian law and human rights.</p>
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Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
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Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.
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Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
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Democracy	No specific mention.
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Detention procedures	No specific mention.
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Media and communication	No specific mention.
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Mobility/access	No specific mention.
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Protection measures	No specific mention.
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Other	No specific mention.
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Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
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Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.
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Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development
Page 1,
... This gave rise to a proposal to appoint a commission of European members of parliament to communicate the steps being taken in Colombia to achieve national reconciliation, in order to support the National Roundtable for Dialogue and Negotiation in its role of providing solutions to our social problems.

The trip to Italy and the Vatican was extremely productive. We then travelled to Switzerland, where we heard the experiences of the Swiss people in the areas of agricultural policy, the country's market social economy, economic relations with Colombia, the organisation of the private business sector, the operation of the bank system, the rating of risk in the country and the role played by political parties and unions in the life of this friendly nation. ...

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business	<p>Page 1,</p> <p>... This gave rise to a proposal to appoint a commission of European members of parliament to communicate the steps being taken in Colombia to achieve national reconciliation, in order to support the National Roundtable for Dialogue and Negotiation in its role of providing solutions to our social problems.</p> <p>The trip to Italy and the Vatican was extremely productive. We then travelled to Switzerland, where we heard the experiences of the Swiss people in the areas of agricultural policy, the country's market social economy, economic relations with Colombia, the organisation of the private business sector, the operation of the bank system, the rating of risk in the country and the role played by political parties and unions in the life of this friendly nation. ...</p>
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.

DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1,
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Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Center for International Policy, hard copy.
