



<b>Country/entity</b>	Kenya
<b>Region</b>	Africa (excl MENA)
<b>Agreement name</b>	Resolutions of the Meeting to Discuss the Conflict between the Communities living along the Garissa and Wajir Border
<b>Date</b>	15 Jun 2016
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/conflict level</b>	Intrastate/local conflict
	<b>Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)</b>

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.

Close

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

<b>Stage</b>	Framework/substantive - partial
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Inter-group
<b>Peace process</b>	Kenya Local Agreements
<b>Parties</b>	Wajir South Elders Mohamed Hassan Abdi Sarat, Mohamed  Garissa Elders Osma Harel (signature unclear) Hamed Machter (signature unclear)

<b>Third parties</b>	<p>WITNESSED BY:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Hon. M.Y. HAJI Senator Garissa County</li> <li>2. Hon. A. A. HASSAN Senator Wajir County</li> <li>3. Hon. SHUKRAN H. GURE County MP Garissa</li> <li>4. Hon. M.M SHIDIYE, MP Lagdera</li> <li>5. Hon. A. DIRIYE, MP Wajir South</li> </ol>
<b>Description</b>	An agreements between Wajir and Garissa communities to address inter-communal conflict. The agreement provides for a ceasefire and arms control, and other measures. It calls for the government to delineate the boundary between Wajir and Garissa.

---

<b>Agreement document</b>	<a href="#">KE_160615_Garissa-Wajir Community Resolutions.pdf (opens in new tab)</a>   <a href="#">Download PDF</a>
---------------------------	---

---

### Groups

<b>Children/youth</b>	No specific mention.
-----------------------	----------------------

<b>Disabled persons</b>	No specific mention.
-------------------------	----------------------

<b>Elderly/age</b>	No specific mention.
--------------------	----------------------

<b>Migrant workers</b>	No specific mention.
------------------------	----------------------

<b>Racial/ethnic/ national group</b>	No specific mention.
--	----------------------

<b>Religious groups</b>	No specific mention.
-------------------------	----------------------

<b>Indigenous people</b>	No specific mention.
--------------------------	----------------------

<b>Other groups</b>	No specific mention.
---------------------	----------------------

<b>Refugees/displaced persons</b>	No specific mention.
-----------------------------------	----------------------

<b>Social class</b>	No specific mention.
---------------------	----------------------

---

## **Gender**

**Women, girls and gender** No specific mention.

**Men and boys** No specific mention.

**LGBTI** No specific mention.

**Family** No specific mention.

---

## **State definition**

**Nature of state (general)** No specific mention.

**State configuration** No specific mention.

**Self determination** No specific mention.

**Referendum** No specific mention.

**State symbols** No specific mention.

**Independence/secession** No specific mention.

**Accession/unification** No specific mention.

**Border delimitation** No specific mention.

**Cross-border provision** No specific mention.

---

## **Governance**

**Political institutions (new or reformed)** No specific mention.

**Elections** No specific mention.

<b>Electoral commission</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Political parties reform</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Civil society</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Traditional/religious leaders</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Public administration</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Constitution</b>	No specific mention.

---

## **Power sharing**

<b>Political power sharing</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Territorial power sharing</b>	<p>Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Other Page 1, 4</p> <p>We support the convening of a meeting to deal with the outstanding issues relating to boundary which will tentatively be held two weeks after the end of Ramadan 2016.</p> <p>...</p> <p>Page 1, 5</p> <p>We strongly urge the National Government to prepare to speedily delineate the wajir Garissa boundary after the consultations by the communities have been concluded.</p>
<b>Economic power sharing</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Military power sharing</b>	No specific mention.

---

## **Human rights and equality**

<b>Human rights/RoL general</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Bill of rights/similar</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Treaty incorporation</b>	No specific mention.

<b>Civil and political rights</b>	No specific mention.
-----------------------------------	----------------------

<b>Socio-economic rights</b>	No specific mention.
------------------------------	----------------------

---

**Rights related issues**

<b>Citizenship</b>	No specific mention.
--------------------	----------------------

<b>Democracy</b>	No specific mention.
------------------	----------------------

<b>Detention procedures</b>	No specific mention.
-----------------------------	----------------------

<b>Media and communication</b>	No specific mention.
--------------------------------	----------------------

<b>Mobility/access</b>	No specific mention.
------------------------	----------------------

<b>Protection measures</b>	No specific mention.
----------------------------	----------------------

<b>Other</b>	No specific mention.
--------------	----------------------

---

**Rights institutions**

<b>NHRI</b>	No specific mention.
-------------	----------------------

<b>Regional or international human rights institutions</b>	No specific mention.
--	----------------------

---

**Justice sector reform**

<b>Criminal justice and emergency law</b>	No specific mention.
---	----------------------

<b>State of emergency provisions</b>	No specific mention.
--------------------------------------	----------------------

<b>Judiciary and courts</b>	No specific mention.
-----------------------------	----------------------

**Prisons and detention** No specific mention.

**Traditional Laws** No specific mention.

---

**Socio-economic reconstruction**

**Development or socio-economic reconstruction** No specific mention.

**National economic plan** No specific mention.

**Natural resources** No specific mention.

**International funds** No specific mention.

**Business** No specific mention.

**Taxation** No specific mention.

**Banks** No specific mention.

---

**Land, property and environment**

**Land reform/rights** No specific mention.

**Pastoralist/nomadism rights** No specific mention.

**Cultural heritage** No specific mention.

**Environment** No specific mention.

**Water or riparian rights or access** No specific mention.

## **Security sector**

<b>Security Guarantees</b>	Page 1,8 We further recommend that the government enhances the presence of security forces in the affected area.
<b>Ceasefire</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Police</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Armed forces</b>	No specific mention.
<b>DDR</b>	Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions Page 1, 2 All the communities should cooperate with the government in the mopping up of illegal fire arms.  ...  Page 1, 7 We encourage communities on both sides to continue collaborating in the return of lost livestock and support the resettlement of displaced persons and any other efforts towards peaceful co-existence.
<b>Intelligence services</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Withdrawal of foreign forces</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Corruption</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Crime/organised crime</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Drugs</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Terrorism</b>	No specific mention.

---



## **Transitional justice**

**Transitional justice general** No specific mention.

**Amnesty/pardon** No specific mention.

**Courts** No specific mention.

**Mechanism** No specific mention.

**Prisoner release** No specific mention.

**Vetting** No specific mention.

**Victims** No specific mention.

**Missing persons** No specific mention.

**Reparations** Transitional justice→Reparations→Material reparations  
Page 1,3  
This meeting commends both parties for paying without hesitation "Sabén", Burial expenses and committing to eventually pay blood compensation.  
  
Page 1, 7  
We encourage communities on both sides to continue collaborating in the return of lost livestock and support the resettlement of displaced persons and any other efforts towards peaceful co-existence.

**Reconciliation** No specific mention.

---

## **Implementation**

**UN signatory** No specific mention.

**Other international signatory** No specific mention.

**Referendum for agreement** No specific mention.

**International mission/force/similar** No specific mention.

<b>Enforcement mechanism</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Related cases</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Source</b>	National Cohesion and Integration Commission <a href="http://www.cohesion.or.ke/index.php/media-centre/press-statements">http://www.cohesion.or.ke/index.php/media-centre/press-statements</a>

---