Country/entity	Kenya
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Nanyuki Peace Agreement between the Aulian Community of Garissa County and Borana Community of Isiolo County
Date	22 Sep 2016
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.
Close
Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Kenya Local Agreements
Parties	9 individuals from Isiolo (signatures unclear)

Third parties	Witnessed by Garissa County (no signature) Isiolo County, Godawa Doyo In the Presence Of: Hon. Frances Ole Kamparo, EGH, NCIC Chair Mr Amos Gathecha, S/SIS Mr Peter K. Thuko, S/PDR Amb Mohamed Saleh, RC North Eastern Mr Wycliffe Ogallo, RC Eastern Mr George Natembya, CC Isiolo (only case where actual signature is present) Mr James Kyanda, CC Garissa
Description	Agreement dealing in detail with inter-communal violence between Aulian community, Garissa and Borana community, Isiolo.

Agreement document	KE_160922_NANYUKI PEACE AGREEMENT.pdf (opens in new tab) | Download PDF

Groups

Children/youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/ national group	Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical Page 1, 1.1, On Political Incitement a) Politicians and leaders to desist from inciting their respective communities and issuing threats whenever the feel aggrieved. b) The National Government will take appropriate legal action against inciters.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	No specific mention.
Cross-border provision	No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	No specific mention.
Elections	No specific mention.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	No specific mention.
Traditional/ religious leaders	Page 1: Preamble We the representatives of Isiolo County and Garissa County including the Governors, Member of Parliament, Members of County Assembly, Religious leaders, Elders, Peace Committee Members and other representatives held deliberations at the Sportsman Arms Hotel, Nanyuki on 22nd September, 2016, with facilitation from the Ministry of Interior and Coordination of National Government jointly with the National Cohesion and Integration Commission to address the Lagdera-Gabartullah conflict. ... Page 1: Preamble ... The two communities will use the existing traditional mechanisms to compensate lives lost, stolen livestock and destroyed property. ... Page 2, 1.5, On Illegal Settlements The Regional Coordinators from both North Eastern and Eastern regions to create a special committee comprising of elders, religious leaders, Cheifs, national government officials, political leaders from both counties to look into the issue of illegal settlements as stipulated in 1.2(a) above.
Public administration	Page 3, 1.6, On Attacks and Retaliatory Attacks and Compensation e) Due diligence to be done while creating new administrative units.
Constitution	No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Other Page 2, 1.2, On Boundary Disputes a) Respective Regional Coordinators from both North Eastern regions to address the matter immediately within 3 weeks from the date of this agreement by identifying the beacons of the common boundary. b) No further developments on disputed areas until a resolution is finally reached.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	No specific mention.
Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.

Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	Page 1: Preamble ... The two communities will use the existing traditional mechanisms to compensate lives lost, stolen livestock and destroyed property.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	No specific mention.
National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	No specific mention.
International funds	No specific mention.

Business	No specific mention.
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	Page 1: 1.3 On Pasture and Water Sharing a) Migrating communities to liaise continuously with host communities in regard to modalities of pasture and water sharing before moving in with their animals. b) The communities in search of pasture and water should declare arms in their possession and that they will rightfully use them to protect their livestock.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	Page 2, 1.4, On Disarmament ... b) National Police Reservists to be recruited, trained and issued with firearms. ... Page 3: On Attacks and Retaliatory Attacks and Compensation ... d) Security agencies to act on Early Warning information given by the community and political leaders make follow-ups/implement recommendations made thereof.
Armed forces	No specific mention.

DDR	Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions Page 2, 1.4, On Disarmament a) Disarmament/registration exercise on illicit arms held by local communities to continue. b) National Police Reservists to be recruited, trained and issued with firearms.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice	
Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.

Reparations	Transitional justice→Reparations→Material reparations Page 2, 1.6, On Attacks and Retaliatory Attacks and Compensation a) Existing traditional dispute resolution mechanisms like the Modogashe Declaration 2011 be reviewed and enforced when addressing compensation of loss of lives, stolen livestock and destruction of property. b) The National Government to equally take action against culprits involved. c) Leaders from both communities to engage in inter-communal and counter-attacks.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/ similar	No specific mention.
Enforcement mechanism	No specific mention.
