

<b>Country/entity</b>	Kenya
<b>Region</b>	Africa (excl MENA)
<b>Agreement name</b>	Modogashe Declaration (III)
<b>Date</b>	8 Apr 2011
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/conflict level</b>	Intrastate/local conflict

### **Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)**

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga led to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.

Close

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

<b>Stage</b>	Framework/substantive - partial
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Inter-group
<b>Peace process</b>	Kenya Local Agreements

<b>Parties</b>	On behalf of Mandera County: Hussein Mohamed ADAN, Abdi Wili ABDULLAHI, Abdille Sheikh BILLOW On behalf of Wajir County: Ali Abdi OGLE, Abdisalan Ibrahim ALI, Bishar Ali OLOW, On behalf of Garissa County: Dagane Karur OMAR, Hassan Abdi HURE, Hussein Noor Abdi On behalf of Tana River County: Kahonzi Esther JARHA, Ijema Godana HASSAN, Aden Ibrahim ARALE On behalf of Marsabit County: Guyo Karayu DIKA, Hassan Lolterka LENAROKI, Boru Arero BORU, On behalf of Sabburu County: Jason LESHOOMO, Peter P. LEKISAT, Benedicto L. LOLOSOLI On behalf of Meru County: Linos Kathera M. ERIMBA, Mitabathi M. KIRIMANA KIRIMANA On behalf of Nairobi County: Lucy Nyambura NDIRANGU, John Charles ODHIAMBO
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**Third parties** On behalf of North Eastern Province: Mr. James Ole Serian, EBS  
On behalf of Coast Province: Mr. Ernest G. Munyi, EBS  
On behalf of Eastern Province: Ms. Clare A. Omolo, EBS  
On behalf of Rift Valley Province: Mr. Osman Warfa, EBS

**Description** County and regional leaders agree to measures to reduce conflict over theft of livestock, as well as provisions to stop unauthorised migration.

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**Agreement document** [KE\\_110408\\_Modogashe Declaration \(III\).pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

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## Groups

**Children/youth** Groups→Children/youth→Rhetorical  
Page 3, On the Role of Peace Structures, Institutions and Mechanisms:  
...  
We further resolve to collaboratively address the six (6) under-listed emerging issues for conflict dynamics within the target Counties and neighbouring Countries:  
...  
iii. Youth and violence (involvement in local and international criminal activities, militia)

**Disabled persons** No specific mention.

**Elderly/age** No specific mention.

**Migrant workers** No specific mention.

**Racial/ethnic/  
national group** No specific mention.

**Religious groups** No specific mention.

**Indigenous people** No specific mention.

**Other groups** No specific mention.

**Refugees/displaced  
persons** No specific mention.

**Social class** No specific mention.

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## Gender

**Women, girls and gender** Page 3, On the Role of Peace Structures, Institutions and Mechanisms:  
We further resolve to collaboratively address the six (6) under-listed emerging issues for conflict dynamics within the target Counties and neighbouring Countries:  
...  
v. Gender-based violence

**Men and boys** No specific mention.

**LGBTI** No specific mention.

**Family** No specific mention.

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## State definition

**Nature of state (general)** No specific mention.

**State configuration** No specific mention.

**Self determination** No specific mention.

**Referendum** No specific mention.

**State symbols** No specific mention.

**Independence/secession** No specific mention.

**Accession/unification** No specific mention.

**Border delimitation** No specific mention.

**Cross-border provision** No specific mention.

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## **Governance**

<b>Political institutions (new or reformed)</b>	Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→General references Page 2: On the Role of Peace Structures, Institutions and Mechanisms: 1. Strengthen peace committees and other collaborative response structures for peace within and between Counties; and neighbouring Countries, including Council of Elders, religious Mediation Councils, women and youth initiatives among others.
<b>Elections</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Electoral commission</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Political parties reform</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Civil society</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Traditional/religious leaders</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Public administration</b>	Page 3, On the Role of Peace Structures, Institutions and Mechanisms: We further resolve to collaboratively address the six (6) under-listed emerging issues for conflict dynamics within the target Counties and neighbouring Countries: ... vi. Transitions to County System of Governance
<b>Constitution</b>	No specific mention.

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## **Power sharing**

<b>Political power sharing</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Territorial power sharing</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Economic power sharing</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Military power sharing</b>	No specific mention.

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## Human rights and equality

**Human rights/RoL general** No specific mention.

**Bill of rights/similar** No specific mention.

**Treaty incorporation** No specific mention.

**Civil and political rights** No specific mention.

**Socio-economic rights** Human rights and equality→Socio-economic rights→Property  
Page 2, On Socio-economic empowerment  
(c) create market information systems and market based mediators  
(p) To create joint response structures for managing agro-pastoralist conflict, especially in areas where communities interface.

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## Rights related issues

**Citizenship** No specific mention.

**Democracy** No specific mention.

**Detention procedures** No specific mention.

**Media and communication** No specific mention.

**Mobility/access** No specific mention.

**Protection measures** No specific mention.

**Other** No specific mention.

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## Rights institutions

**NHRI** No specific mention.

**Regional or international human rights institutions** No specific mention.

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## Justice sector reform

**Criminal justice and emergency law** No specific mention.

**State of emergency provisions** No specific mention.

**Judiciary and courts** No specific mention.

**Prisons and detention** No specific mention.

**Traditional Laws** No specific mention.

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## Socio-economic reconstruction

**Development or socio-economic reconstruction** No specific mention.

**National economic plan** No specific mention.

**Natural resources** No specific mention.

**International funds** No specific mention.

**Business** No specific mention.

**Taxation** No specific mention.

**Banks** No specific mention.

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## Land, property and environment

<b>Land reform/rights</b>	Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Land reform and management Page 1, On unauthorised grazing: (f) private farms, conservancies, parks, and the environment at large should be protected and respected by all Parties  Page 2, On Control of livestock diseases and trade: (k) Counties in the target areas under this Declaration and Agreement negotiate with ranches on grazing rights and benefits during dry spells
<b>Pastoralist/nomadism rights</b>	Summary: the agreement in its entirety deals with pastoralist rights and regulations.
<b>Cultural heritage</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Environment</b>	Page 1, On unauthorised grazing: (f) private farms, conservancies, parks, and the environment at large should be protected and respected by all Parties
<b>Water or riparian rights or access</b>	No specific mention.

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## Security sector

<b>Security Guarantees</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Ceasefire</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Police</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Armed forces</b>	No specific mention.
<b>DDR</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Intelligence services</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Withdrawal of foreign forces</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Corruption</b>	No specific mention.

**Crime/organised crime** Page 1: On Livestock Raiding  
 ...  
 (g) with regard to compensation of lives lost through livestock raiding, the Declaration shall be applied on the basis of context:  
 (i) between those professing Islamic faith, the compensation shall be in line with Quara’nic teachings.

Page 2: On Livestock Raiding  
 ...  
 (ii) where the parties profess different faiths, customs or cultures, mutual agreement shall be reached in compensation for the victim as stated in the context-specific Declarations and Agreements  
 (h) the communities, National and County Governments to invest in modern anti-livestock raiding technologies such as e-tracking.

**Drugs** No specific mention.

**Terrorism** No specific mention.

**Transitional justice**

**Transitional justice general** No specific mention.

**Amnesty/pardon** No specific mention.

**Courts** No specific mention.

**Mechanism** No specific mention.

**Prisoner release** No specific mention.

**Vetting** No specific mention.

**Victims** No specific mention.

**Missing persons** No specific mention.

**Reparations** Transitional justice→Reparations→Material reparations  
Page 1: On Livestock Raiding  
...  
(g) with regard to compensation of lives lost through livestock raiding, the Declaration shall be applied on the basis of context:  
(i) between those professing Islamic faith, the compensation shall be in line with Quara'nic teachings.

**Reconciliation** No specific mention.

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## **Implementation**

**UN signatory** No specific mention.

**Other international signatory** No specific mention.

**Referendum for agreement** No specific mention.

**International mission/force/ similar** No specific mention.

**Enforcement mechanism** No specific mention.

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