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|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Country/entity</b>           | Kenya                     |
| <b>Region</b>                   | Africa (excl MENA)        |
| <b>Agreement name</b>           | Naivasha II Declaration   |
| <b>Date</b>                     | 19 Nov 2009               |
| <b>Agreement status</b>         | Multiparty signed/agreed  |
| <b>Interim arrangement</b>      | Yes                       |
| <b>Agreement/conflict level</b> | Intrastate/local conflict |

#### **Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)**

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.

Close  
Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

|                        |                                 |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Stage</b>           | Framework/substantive - partial |
| <b>Conflict nature</b> | Inter-group                     |
| <b>Peace process</b>   | Kenya Local Agreements          |

|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Parties</b>       | Signed by<br>Hon. (Prof.) George Saitoti, EGH, M.P<br>Hon. Ibrahim Elmi Mohamed, MP<br>Hon. Mohamed Yusuf Haji, EGH, MP<br>Hon. Simeon Lesirma, MP<br>Hon. Asman A. Kamama, MP<br>Hon. Abu Chiaba Mohamed, MGH, MP<br>Hon. Ndiritu Mureithi, MP<br>Hon. Hussein Tarry Sasura, MP<br>Hon. Josephat K. Nanok, MP<br>Hon. Linah jebii Kilimo, EGH, MP ~<br>Hon. Muhdrnud Mohamed Ali, MP<br>Hon. Mohamed M. Mohamud, MP<br>Hon. Abdirahman Hassan Ali, MP<br>Hon. Boaz Kipchumba Kaino, MP<br>Hon. Raphael Letimalo, MP<br>Hon. Ntoitha M'Mithiaru, MP<br>Hon. Maison Leshoomo, MP<br>Hon Abdul Baheri Ali, MP |
| <b>Third parties</b> | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Description</b>   | Leaders from Arid and Semi Arid Areas committing to provide leadership in tackling banditry and cattle rustling. This is done through a process of working against the proliferation of small arms and other conflict management initiatives.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

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|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Agreement document</b> | <a href="#">KE_091119_Naivasha II Declaration.pdf (opens in new tab)</a>   <a href="#">Download PDF</a> |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

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## Groups

|                                          |                      |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Children/youth</b>                    | No specific mention. |
| <b>Disabled persons</b>                  | No specific mention. |
| <b>Elderly/age</b>                       | No specific mention. |
| <b>Migrant workers</b>                   | No specific mention. |
| <b>Racial/ethnic/<br/>national group</b> | No specific mention. |
| <b>Religious groups</b>                  | No specific mention. |
| <b>Indigenous people</b>                 | No specific mention. |

**Other groups** No specific mention.

**Refugees/displaced persons** No specific mention.

**Social class** No specific mention.

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## **Gender**

**Women, girls and gender** No specific mention.

**Men and boys** No specific mention.

**LGBTI** No specific mention.

**Family** No specific mention.

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## **State definition**

**Nature of state (general)** No specific mention.

**State configuration** No specific mention.

**Self determination** No specific mention.

**Referendum** No specific mention.

**State symbols** No specific mention.

**Independence/secession** No specific mention.

**Accession/unification** No specific mention.

**Border delimitation** No specific mention.

**Cross-border provision** No specific mention.

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## **Governance**

**Political institutions (new or reformed)** No specific mention.

**Elections** No specific mention.

**Electoral commission** No specific mention.

**Political parties reform** No specific mention.

**Civil society** No specific mention.

**Traditional/religious leaders** No specific mention.

**Public administration** No specific mention.

**Constitution** No specific mention.

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## **Power sharing**

**Political power sharing** No specific mention.

**Territorial power sharing** No specific mention.

**Economic power sharing** No specific mention.

**Military power sharing** No specific mention.

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## **Human rights and equality**

**Human rights/RoL general** No specific mention.

**Bill of rights/similar** No specific mention.

**Treaty incorporation** No specific mention.

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|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Civil and political rights</b> | No specific mention. |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|

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|------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Socio-economic rights</b> | No specific mention. |
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**Rights related issues**

|                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Citizenship</b> | No specific mention. |
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|                  |                      |
|------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Democracy</b> | No specific mention. |
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|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Detention procedures</b> | No specific mention. |
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|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Media and communication</b> | No specific mention. |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|

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|------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Mobility/access</b> | No specific mention. |
|------------------------|----------------------|

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|----------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Protection measures</b> | No specific mention. |
|----------------------------|----------------------|

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| <b>Other</b> | No specific mention. |
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**Rights institutions**

|             |                      |
|-------------|----------------------|
| <b>NHRI</b> | No specific mention. |
|-------------|----------------------|

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|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Regional or international human rights institutions</b> | No specific mention. |
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**Justice sector reform**

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|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Criminal justice and emergency law</b> | No specific mention. |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|

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|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>State of emergency provisions</b> | No specific mention. |
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| <b>Judiciary and courts</b> | No specific mention. |
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**Prisons and detention** No specific mention.

**Traditional Laws** No specific mention.

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**Socio-economic reconstruction**

**Development or socio-economic reconstruction** No specific mention.

**National economic plan** No specific mention.

**Natural resources** No specific mention.

**International funds** No specific mention.

**Business** No specific mention.

**Taxation** No specific mention.

**Banks** No specific mention.

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**Land, property and environment**

**Land reform/rights** No specific mention.

**Pastoralist/nomadism rights** No specific mention.

**Cultural heritage** No specific mention.

**Environment** No specific mention.

**Water or riparian rights or access** No specific mention.

## **Security sector**

|                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Security Guarantees</b>                          | Page 1, 2<br>Disarmament: Support comprehensive, coordinated and conflict sensitive mapping up of illicit SALW in ASAL areas and provide adequate security to the affected communities under DUMISHA AMANI II                                         |
| <b>Ceasefire</b>                                    | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Police</b>                                       | Page 1, 3<br>KPR: Fully support the restructuring, equipping, improvement, supervision, management and control of KPR including ensuring that they undergo basic training to instill discipline as supplementary community based security arrangement |
| <b>Armed forces</b>                                 | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>DDR</b>                                          | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Intelligence services</b>                        | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces</b> | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Withdrawal of foreign forces</b>                 | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Corruption</b>                                   | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

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|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Crime/organised crime</b> | <p>Page 1, 5</p> <p>Policy and legal framework: ensure that the draft policies on development of Arid &amp; Semi Arid Lands (ASAL, Small Arms &amp; Light Weapons (SALW) and Peace Building &amp; Conflict Management (PBCM) are approved and implemented and enforce stiff penalties for illegal arms possession including supporting the formal ratification and domestication of the Protocol on the Prevention, Combating and Eradication of Cattle Rustling in Eastern Africa.</p> <p>...</p> <p>Page 2,</p> <p>7. Livestock branding: design and implement appropriate branding of livestock to prevent cattle rustling and stock thefts</p> <p>8. Security &amp; Administrative structures j personnel/equipments: ensure that there are sufficient administrative, security personnel and equipment in conflict prone areas including operationalization of DSICs membership. Officers must be decisive in dealing with offenders</p> <p>...</p> <p>Page 4, 16</p> <p>Road banditry: Ensure sustained road and highway safety and security especially:-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Isiolo- Marsabit road</li> <li>o Rumuruti - Marata] road</li> <li>o Kapenguria - Kain uk- Lodwar road</li> <li>o Isiolo - Kachiuru - Garbatulla road</li> </ul> |
| <b>Drugs</b>                 | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Terrorism</b>             | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

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## Transitional justice

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|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Transitional justice general</b> | No specific mention. |
| <b>Amnesty/pardon</b>               | No specific mention. |
| <b>Courts</b>                       | No specific mention. |
| <b>Mechanism</b>                    | No specific mention. |
| <b>Prisoner release</b>             | No specific mention. |
| <b>Vetting</b>                      | No specific mention. |

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|------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Victims</b>         | No specific mention. |
| <b>Missing persons</b> | No specific mention. |
| <b>Reparations</b>     | No specific mention. |
| <b>Reconciliation</b>  | No specific mention. |

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## **Implementation**

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|---------------------|----------------------|
| <b>UN signatory</b> | No specific mention. |
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| <b>Other international signatory</b> | No specific mention. |
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|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Referendum for agreement</b> | No specific mention. |
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|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>International mission/force/similar</b> | No specific mention. |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|

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| <b>Enforcement mechanism</b> | <p>Page 4, 14</p> <p>Coordination: Operationalise an inter-ministerial secretariat to coordinate jointly with the National Steering Committee on Peace Building and Conflict Management to implement Naivasha I and II Declarations.</p> |
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