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|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Country/entity | Colombia |
| Region | Americas |
| Agreement name | Joint Communiqué #96 |
| Date | 2 Sep 2016 |
| Agreement status | Multiparty signed/agreed |
| Interim arrangement | Yes |
| Agreement/conflict level | Intrastate/intrastate conflict |

Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close
Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

| | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|
| Stage | Implementation/renegotiation |
| Conflict nature | Government |
| Peace process | Colombia V - Santos |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| Parties | Unsigned - but mentioned in the text The Government of Colombia FARC |
|----------------|--|

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| Third parties | - |
|----------------------|---|

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Description | - |
|--------------------|---|

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Agreement document | CO_160902_Joint_communique96.pdf (opens in new tab) Download PDF |
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Groups

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Children/youth | Groups→Children/youth→Substantive Page 1, |
|-----------------------|--|

The National Government and the FARC – EP hereby inform the public opinion that this the departure process of the minors in the camps of the FARC – EP will start this coming September 10, in development of the agreement adopted at the Dialogue Table this past May 15, 2016.

The minors will be received by the United Nations International Children’s Emergency Fund (UNICEF), which will transfer the minors to the temporary reception centers where they will reside until the competent institutions decide the places where the reincorporation and social inclusion process will take place.

All the phases of this process will be carried out in strict observance of the superior interests of the boys, girls and adolescents.

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Disabled persons | No specific mention. |
|-------------------------|----------------------|

| | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| Elderly/age | No specific mention. |
|--------------------|----------------------|

| | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| Migrant workers | No specific mention. |
|------------------------|----------------------|

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|--|----------------------|
| Racial/ethnic/ national group | No specific mention. |
|--|----------------------|

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Religious groups | No specific mention. |
|-------------------------|----------------------|

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Indigenous people | No specific mention. |
|--------------------------|----------------------|

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| Other groups | No specific mention. |
|---------------------|----------------------|

Refugees/displaced persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender Page 1,

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Men and boys Gender→Men and boys→Other
Page 1,

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LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society

Page 1,

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**Traditional/
religious leaders**

No specific mention.

**Public
administration**

No specific mention.

Constitution

No specific mention.

Power sharing**Political power
sharing**

No specific mention.

**Territorial power
sharing**

No specific mention.

**Economic power
sharing**

No specific mention.

**Military power
sharing**

No specific mention.

Human rights and equality**Human rights/RoL
general**

No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar

No specific mention.

**Treaty
incorporation**

No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds Page 1,

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Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces No specific mention.

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

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|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Courts | No specific mention. |
| Mechanism | No specific mention. |
| Prisoner release | No specific mention. |
| Vetting | No specific mention. |
| Victims | No specific mention. |
| Missing persons | No specific mention. |
| Reparations | No specific mention. |
| Reconciliation | No specific mention. |

Implementation

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|--|----------------------|
| UN signatory | No specific mention. |
| Other international signatory | No specific mention. |
| Referendum for agreement | No specific mention. |
| International mission/force/similar | No specific mention. |
| Enforcement mechanism | No specific mention. |
| Related cases | No specific mention. |

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| Source | FARC-EP Delegación de Paz (2016) Comunicado Conjunto # 96, Salida de menores de campamentos de las FARC-EP, http://pazfarc-ep.org/comunicadosconjuntosfarcsantoscuba/item/3541-comunicado-conjunto-96-salida-de-menores-de-campamentos-de-las-farc-ep.html (Accessed 14 October 2020). |
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