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| Country/entity | Kenya |
| Region | Africa (excl MENA) |
| Agreement name | Resolutions of the Nakuru Peace Agreement between the Luo and Nandi Communities of Kisumu and Nandi Counties attended by National and County Government Officials held at Water Buck Hotel, Nakuru |
| Date | 19 Jun 2018 |
| Agreement status | Multiparty signed/agreed |
| Interim arrangement | Yes |
| Agreement/conflict level | Intrastate/local conflict |

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.

Close

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

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|------------------------|--|
| Stage | Framework/substantive - partial |
| Conflict nature | Inter-group |
| Peace process | Kenya Local Agreements |
| Parties | Chairman, Lou Council of Elders [signed, intelligible]; Chairman, Nandi Council of Elders [signed, intelligible]; Chair, Kisumu County Peace Forum [signed, intelligible]; Chair, Nandi Country Peace Forum [signed, intelligible]; Regional Coordinator, Nyanza [signed, intelligible]; Regional Coordinator, Rift Valley [signed, intelligible]; Secretary, Peacebuilding and Disaster Response [signed, intelligible]; Governor, Kisumu County [signed, intelligible]; Governor, Nandi County [signed, intelligible]; |

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|----------------------|---|
| Third parties | Ministry of Interior and Coordination of National Government Peacebuilding and Conflict Management Directorate / National Steering Committee on Peacebuilding and Conflict Management |
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|--------------------|---|
| Description | Luo and Nandi communities agree to let Kenyan institutions settle border disputes between counties and commit to non-violent solutions to stock theft and other sources of tension. |
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|---------------------------|---|
| Agreement document | KE_180619_Luo and Nandi Agreement.pdf (opens in new tab) Download PDF |
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Groups

| | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Children/youth | No specific mention. |
|-----------------------|----------------------|

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|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Disabled persons | No specific mention. |
|-------------------------|----------------------|

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|--------------------|----------------------|
| Elderly/age | No specific mention. |
|--------------------|----------------------|

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|------------------------|----------------------|
| Migrant workers | No specific mention. |
|------------------------|----------------------|

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|--|----------------------|
| Racial/ethnic/ national group | No specific mention. |
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|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Religious groups | No specific mention. |
|-------------------------|----------------------|

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|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Indigenous people | No specific mention. |
|--------------------------|----------------------|

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|---------------------|----------------------|
| Other groups | No specific mention. |
|---------------------|----------------------|

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|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Refugees/displaced persons | No specific mention. |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|

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|---------------------|----------------------|
| Social class | No specific mention. |
|---------------------|----------------------|

Gender

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|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| Women, girls and gender | No specific mention. |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|

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|---------------------|----------------------|
| Men and boys | No specific mention. |
|---------------------|----------------------|

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

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|---|----------------------|
| Traditional/ religious leaders | No specific mention. |
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|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Public administration | No specific mention. |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|

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|---------------------|----------------------|
| Constitution | No specific mention. |
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Power sharing

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|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Political power sharing | No specific mention. |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|

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|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Territorial power sharing | No specific mention. |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|

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|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Economic power sharing | No specific mention. |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|

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|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Military power sharing | No specific mention. |
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Human rights and equality

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|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Human rights/RoL general | No specific mention. |
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|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Bill of rights/similar | No specific mention. |
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|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Treaty incorporation | No specific mention. |
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|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Civil and political rights | No specific mention. |
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|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Socio-economic rights | No specific mention. |
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Rights related issues

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|--------------------|----------------------|
| Citizenship | No specific mention. |
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|------------------|----------------------|
| Democracy | No specific mention. |
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|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Detention procedures | No specific mention. |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|

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|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| Media and communication | No specific mention. |
| Mobility/access | No specific mention. |
| Protection measures | No specific mention. |
| Other | No specific mention. |

Rights institutions

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|--|----------------------|
| NHRI | No specific mention. |
| Regional or international human rights institutions | No specific mention. |

Justice sector reform

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|---|----------------------|
| Criminal justice and emergency law | No specific mention. |
| State of emergency provisions | No specific mention. |
| Judiciary and courts | No specific mention. |
| Prisons and detention | No specific mention. |
| Traditional Laws | No specific mention. |

Socio-economic reconstruction

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|---|----------------------|
| Development or socio-economic reconstruction | No specific mention. |
| National economic plan | No specific mention. |
| Natural resources | No specific mention. |

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

**Pastoralist/
nomadism rights** Page 2:
On Stock Theft:
Security agencies to follow-up on animal recovery, ensure return of stolen livestock to their owners and arrest of criminals involved.
Peace committee members and communities are encouraged to share information with their respective security and national government administrative officials.

Cultural heritage Land, property and environment→Cultural heritage→Other
Page 2:
On Cross-Border Exchange Programs:
The National Government and County Government will initiate and facilitate cultural and economic programs along the common borders of Kisumu / Nandi counties.

Environment No specific mention.

**Water or riparian
rights or access** No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

Page 2:

On Political Incitements:

Politicians and leaders to desist from inciting their respective communities and issuing threats whenever they feel aggrieved.

The National Government will take appropriate legal action against inciters.

On Boundary Disputes and Insecurity:

The institutions mandated by law and in accordance with the Constitution must be left to handle boundary issues.

The Government intends to provide peace and security to Kenyans, it does not matter which part of the country one resides in.

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On Anticipated Attacks and Retaliatory Attacks:

The National Government shall take stern action against culprits involved.

Leaders from both communities are encouraged to engage in inter-communal dialogues to reduce existing tensions and avert further attacks and counter-attacks.

Ceasefire

No specific mention.

Police

No specific mention.

Armed forces

No specific mention.

DDR

No specific mention.

Intelligence services

No specific mention.

Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces

No specific mention.

Withdrawal of foreign forces

No specific mention.

Corruption

No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime

No specific mention.

Drugs

No specific mention.

Terrorism

No specific mention.

Transitional justice

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|-------------------------------------|--|
| Transitional justice general | No specific mention. |
| Amnesty/pardon | No specific mention. |
| Courts | No specific mention. |
| Mechanism | No specific mention. |
| Prisoner release | No specific mention. |
| Vetting | No specific mention. |
| Victims | No specific mention. |
| Missing persons | No specific mention. |
| Reparations | No specific mention. |
| Reconciliation | Page 1: We reaffirm our commitment to peaceful co-existence between our communities |

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source National Steering Committee on Peace Building and Conflict Management
<https://www.nscpeace.go.ke/resources/item/12-resolutions-of-the-nakuru-peace-agreement-between-kisumu-nandi-counties>
