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| Country/entity | Afghanistan |
| Region | Europe and Eurasia |
| Agreement name | Resolution of Intra Afghan Peace Conference in Doha, Qatar (Doha Roadmap for Peace) |
| Date | 8 Jul 2019 |
| Agreement status | Multiparty signed/agreed |
| Interim arrangement | Yes |
| Agreement/conflict level | Intrastate/intrastate conflict |

Afghan Wars (1979 -)

The agreements are drawn from two distinct conflict periods. Post Soviet-intervention period. First, after an uprising against the communist government, the Soviet Union invaded Afghanistan in December 1979 and set up a puppet government. Fierce resistance came in on the form of domestic and foreign Mujahidin fighters who, by 1988, forced the Soviet Union to withdraw. The Communist government that remained was defeated in 1992 against a background of violence, which spiralled into a tumultuous multi-party civil war with a strong tribal basis. In 1993 a peace accord was signed, but by 1994 the conflict realigned itself as the Islamic-based Taliban emerged from the refugee camps, eventually occupying the capital city of Kabul in September 1996 spurring groups that had militantly opposed the communist government to unite in opposition to the Taliban.

Post US-intervention period. After the terror attacks on September 11, 2001, the United States invaded Afghanistan and removed the Taliban from power. In December 2001, the UNSC mandated the International Security Assistance Force (ISAF) to assist Afghanistan's interim authorities. In 2003 ISAF command was placed under NATO's responsibility. Within three years, however, the Taliban managed to re-group and re-structure and launched intense resistance to the internationally-recognized Afghanistan government and NATO support troops. Despite this resurgence of the Taliban, NATO leaders lacked the necessary support for the mission abroad, and NATO troops were withdrawn by the end of 2014.

Close
Afghan Wars (1979 -)

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|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Stage | Pre-negotiation/process |
| Conflict nature | Government/territory |
| Peace process | Afghanistan: 2000s Post-intervention process |

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| Parties | <p>Stated to be Participants to the Afghan Peace Conference.</p> <p>(secondary sources suggest that 62 participants were present, 17 of whom were members of the Taliban. On the Afghan-Kabul side, some participants were women).</p> <p>Same source suggests that the resolution was drafted by 6 Kabul representatives and 3 of the Taliban.</p> |
| Third parties | <p>Qatar</p> <p>German Government</p> <p>United Nations</p> <p>USA</p> <p>Countries in the region</p> |
| Description | <p>The meeting in Doha brought together representatives from Kabul and representatives of the Taliban, with support from Qatar and the German Government. The participants produced a resolution that sets out principles for future talks, provides a starting definition of the Afghan state, sets key human rights principles, provides for release of some vulnerable groups of prisoners. It also sets conditions for the roadmap to peace, listing them as an agenda for the future rather than agreed items.</p> |

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|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Agreement document | AF_190708_Resolution of Intra Afghan Peace Conference (Doha roadmap for peace)_EN (unofficial translation).pdf (opens in new tab) Download PDF |
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|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Agreement document (original language) | AF_190709_Doha roadmap for peace_AR.pdf (opens in new tab) |
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Groups

| | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Children/youth | No specific mention. |
|-----------------------|----------------------|

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|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Disabled persons | No specific mention. |
|-------------------------|----------------------|

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|--------------------|----------------------|
| Elderly/age | No specific mention. |
|--------------------|----------------------|

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|------------------------|----------------------|
| Migrant workers | No specific mention. |
|------------------------|----------------------|

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|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Racial/ethnic/national group | No specific mention. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|

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|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Religious groups | No specific mention. |
|-------------------------|----------------------|

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|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Indigenous people | No specific mention. |
|--------------------------|----------------------|

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|---------------------|----------------------|
| Other groups | No specific mention. |
|---------------------|----------------------|

Refugees/displaced persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender Page 2, 6:
Assuring women [sic] rights in political, social, economic, educational, cultural affairs as per within the Islamic framework of Islamic Values.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) Page 1, 2:
Afghanistan is a united, Islamic Country and home for all different ethnicities. Islamic Sovereignty, social and political justice, national unity, territorial sovereignty, which all Afghans are committed upon.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

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|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Civil and political rights | <p>Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Life</p> <p>Page 2, 5, d:</p> <p>5. The following steps shall be taken to create trustable environment for peace and in order to have our nation safe from the war and its consequences, violence and devastation shall be decreased: the conflict parties shall consider these measures.</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>d. Committed to respect and protect the dignity of people, their life and property and to minimize the civilian casualties to Zero.</p> |
| Socio-economic rights | <p>Human rights and equality→Socio-economic rights→Property</p> <p>Page 2, 5, d:</p> <p>5. The following steps shall be taken to create trustable environment for peace and in order to have our nation safe from the war and its consequences, violence and devastation shall be decreased: the conflict parties shall consider these measures.</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>d. Committed to respect and protect the dignity of people, their life and property and to minimize the civilian casualties to Zero.</p> |

Rights related issues

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| Citizenship | No specific mention. |
| Democracy | No specific mention. |
| Detention procedures | No specific mention. |
| Media and communication | No specific mention. |
| Mobility/access | No specific mention. |
| Protection measures | <p>Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of civilians</p> <p>Page 2, 5, d:</p> <p>5. The following steps shall be taken to create trustable environment for peace and in order to have our nation safe from the war and its consequences, violence and devastation shall be decreased: the conflict parties shall consider these measures.</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>d. Committed to respect and protect the dignity of people, their life and property and to minimize the civilian casualties to Zero.</p> |
| Other | No specific mention. |

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

**Pastoralist/
nomadism rights** No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

**Water or riparian
rights or access** No specific mention.

Security sector

**Security
Guarantees** Page 2, 5, b-c:
5. The following steps shall be taken to create trustable environment for peace and in order to have our nation safe from the war and its consequences, violence and devastation shall be decreased: the conflict parties shall consider these measures.

[...]

b. Ensuring the security of public institutions, such as schools, Religious Madrassas, hospitals, markets, water dams and other working locations,

c. In particular, respect educational institutions, like schools, universities, and other educational institutions as well residential areas.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

**Intelligence
services** No specific mention.

**Parastatal/rebel
and opposition
group forces** No specific mention.

**Withdrawal of
foreign forces** No specific mention.

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| Corruption | No specific mention. |
| Crime/organised crime | No specific mention. |
| Drugs | No specific mention. |
| Terrorism | No specific mention. |

Transitional justice

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| Transitional justice general | No specific mention. |
| Amnesty/pardon | No specific mention. |
| Courts | No specific mention. |
| Mechanism | No specific mention. |
| Prisoner release | <p>Page 2, 5. a:</p> <p>5. The following steps shall be taken to create trustable environment for peace and in order to have our nation safe from the war and its consequences, violence and devastation shall be decreased: the conflict parties shall consider these measures.</p> <p>a. unconditional release of elders, disables and sick inmates.</p> |
| Vetting | No specific mention. |
| Victims | No specific mention. |
| Missing persons | No specific mention. |
| Reparations | No specific mention. |
| Reconciliation | No specific mention. |

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Announced and published on Twitter by US Special Representative Zalmay Khalilzad
<https://web.archive.org/save/https://twitter.com/US4AfghanPeace/status/1148388647357636608>
