Country/entity	Kenya
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Resolutions of the Peace Agreement between Samburu North, Samburu East, Loyangalani and Laisamis Sub-Counties attended by National and County Government Officials together with Elders, Peace Committee Members and other Stakeholders held at Sportsman's Arms Hotel, Nanyuki
Date	15 Mar 2019
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.
Close
Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Kenya Local Agreements
Parties	Listed in the agreement preamble as: representatives of Samburu North, Samburu East, Loyangalani and Laisamis Sub-counties including Elders, National and County Government officials, Political Leaders, Peace Committee members and other stakeholders.

Third parties	'with facilitation from the National Steering Committee on Peacebuilding and Conflict Management/Peace Building and Conflict Management Directorate' Witnessed by: Chairman, Peace Committee, Samburu East Sub-County [signed] Chairman, Peace Committee, Samburu North Sub-County [signed] Chairperson, Inter-Faith Council, Marsabit County [signed] Mr. John Korir, County Commissioner, Samburu County [signed] Mr. Gilbert Kitiyo, County Commissioner, Marsabit County [signed] Mr. Solomon Gubo, Deputy Govenor, County Government of Marsabit, for Governor Marsabit County Mr. Daniel Lesaigor, Chief Officer, Special Programs, County Government of Samburu, for Governor Samburu County Mr. Isaiah Nakoru, Regional Commissioner, Eastern Region Mr. Mongo Chimwaga, Regional Commissioner, Rift Valley Region Mr. Peter K. Thuku, EBS, Secretary, Peacebuilding and Distaster Response, State Department of Interior
Description	This agreement sets a framework for ongoing specific issue inter-communal agreements. It includes commitments to address political incitements, boundar disputes and insecurity, cattle rustling and banditry, natural resource management, illegal firearms, highway banditry, encroachment of livestock into conservation areas, illiteracy levels, and economic empowerment.

Agreement document	KE_190315_Resolutions of the Peace Agreeement between Samburu North, Samburu East, Loyangalani and Laisamis Sub-Counties.pdf (opens in new tab) | Download PDF

Groups

Children/youth	Groups→Children/youth→Substantive Page 3, 8. On Illiteracy Levels Both National and County Governments in all pastoral Counties to ensure all children of school going age attend schools. This should also include revival of mobile schools for affected communities. Page 3, 9. On Economic Empowerment Deliberate efforts be put in place by both National and County Governments in all pastoral Counties to enhance livelihoods of communities through uptake of the various funds available (NGAAF, Youth Fund etc), SMEs projects and other initiatives.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
Accession/ unification	No specific mention.

Border delimitation	No specific mention.
Cross-border provision	No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→General references Page 2, 2. On Boundary Disputes and Insecurity: (a) Institutions mandated by the law and in accordance with the Constitution of Kenya (2010) be left to handle boundary issues in all the Counties affected; (b) Facilitate issuance of title deeds in the Counties;
Elections	No specific mention.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	No specific mention.
Traditional/ religious leaders	Page 3, 4. On Natural Resource Management: ... (b) Harmonize grazing policies to govern grazing management committees. This should include ADR mechanisms of elders negotiating for migrating communities; Page 3, 4. On Natural Resource Management: ... (b) Harmonize grazing policies to govern grazing management committees. This should include ADR mechanisms of elders negotiating for migrating communities; Page 3, 7. On encroachment of livestock into conservation areas, game reserves and parks Peace Committees and Elders from affected areas should meet and seek permission on areas to graze their livestock with written community agreements;
Public administration	No specific mention.
Constitution	No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	No specific mention.
Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	Page 3, 4. On Natural Resource Management: ... (c) Opening of access roads;
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	Page 2, Preamble: The communities will also use existing alternative dispute resolution mechanisms to resolve arising conflict issues:- Page 3, 4. On Natural Resource Management: ... (b) Harmonize grazing policies to govern grazing management committees. This should include ADR mechanisms of elders negotiating for migrating communities;

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development Page 3, 8. On Illiteracy Levels Both National and County Governments in all pastoral Counties to ensure all children of school going age attend schools. This should also include revival of mobile schools for affected communities. Page 3, 9. On Economic Empowerment deliberate efforts be put in place by both National and County Governments in all pastoral Counties to enhance livelihoods of commuinties through uptake of the various funds available (NGAAF, Youth Fund etc), SMEs projects and other initiatives.
National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	Page 3, 4. On Natural Resource Management: (a) County Governments with the help of other stakeholders to create more dams and boreholes along the migration routes; (b) Harmonize grazing policies to govern grazing management committees. This should include ADR mechanisms of elders negotiating for migrating communities; (c) Opening of access roads; (d) Improve security in communal grazing areas.
International funds	No specific mention.

Business	No specific mention.
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights	Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Land reform and management Page 2, 2. On Boundary Disputes and Insecurity: (a) Institutions mandated by the law and in accordance with the Constitution of Kenya (2010) be left to handle boundary issues in all the Counties affected; (b) Facilitate issuance of title deeds in the Counties;
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	Page 2-3, 3. On Cattle Rustling and Banditry: (a) The bordering Sub-Counties were encouraged to engage in inter-communal dialogues regularly to reduce tensions and avert further attacks and retaliatory counter-attacks (b) Law enforcement units were encouraged to take action against such offenders; (c) County Governments of Samburu and Marsabit to formulate policies on livestock branding; Page 3, 4. On Natural Resource Management: (a) County Governments with the help of other stakeholders to create more dams and boreholes along the migration routes; (b) Harmonize grazing policies to govern grazing management committees. This should include ADR mechanisms of elders negotiating for migrating communities; (c) Opening of access roads; (d) Improve security in communal grazing areas. Page 3, 7. On encroachment of livestock into conservation areas, game reserves and parks Peace Committees and Elders from affected areas should meet and seek permission on areas to graze their livestock with written community agreements;
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	Page 3, 7. On encroachment of livestock into conservation areas, game reserves and parks Peace Committees and Elders from affected areas should meet and seek permission on areas to graze their livestock with written community agreements;
Water or riparian rights or access	Page 3, 4. On Natural Resource Management: (a) County Governments with the help of other stakeholders to create more dams and boreholes along the migration routes;s

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Security sector

Security Guarantees	Page 3, 4. On Natural Resource Management: ... (d) Improve security in communal grazing areas.
Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	Page 3, 5. 5. On Illegal Firearms: ... (b) Vetting exercise of National Police Reservists;
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes Page 3, 5. On Illegal Firearms: (a) Disarmament of illegal firearms in all the pastoral Counties;
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	Page 2-3, 3. On Cattle Rustling and Banditry: (a) The bordering Sub-Counties were encouraged to engage in inter-communal dialogues regularly to reduce tensions and avert further attacks and retaliatory counter-attacks (b) Law enforcement units were encouraged to take action against such offenders; (c) County Governments of Samburu and Marsabit to formulate policies on livestock branding; Page 3, 6. On Highway Banditry: (a) Frequent patrols should be carried out by security personnel and offenders to be arrested; (b) Security posts be established at the hotspots areas on need basis; (c) Engage the community in sharing information with relevant stakeholders on peace and security threats.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/ similar	No specific mention.
Enforcement mechanism	No specific mention.
