

Country/entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Acuerdo No. 28. Acuerdo Sobre El Desarrollo Del Proceso de Participación de La Sociedad en La Construcción de La Paz
Date	24 May 2024
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close
Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Colombia VII - Petro Peace Dialogues with ELN

Parties

Delegation National Government
Delegation National Liberation Army

Vera Grabe Loewenherz
Head of Government Delegation

Pablo Beltrán
Head of Delegation of ELN

Iván Cepeda Castro

Aureliano Carbonell

Rosmery Quintero Castro

Ricardo Pérez

Rodrigo Botero García

Manuela Márquez

Adelaida Jiménez Cortés

Nicolas Rodríguez

Horacio Guerrero García

Mauricio Iguarán

Dayana Paola Urzola

Fabian Sepulvera [sic]

Orlando Romero Reyes

Camila [sic] Ariza

Carlos Rosero

Álvaro Matallana Eslava

[No signature]
Nigeria Renteria

Olga Lilia Silva

Third parties

As witnesses and depositaries

Guarantor Countries

Gral. Carlos Martínez Mendoza
Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

Claudia Helietta González Hernández
United Mexican States

Javier Caamaño Cairo
Republic of Cuba

Luis Miguel Meneses Swaneck
Republic of Chile

Glivania Maria de Oliveira
Federative Republic of Brazil

Marit Brandtzaeg
Kingdom of Norway

Permanent Accompaniers

Raúl Yamandu Rosende Rodríguez
Deputy Special Representative and Deputy Head of the United Nations Verification
Mission in Colombia

Mons. Héctor Fabio Henao Gaviria
Delegate for the Church – State Relations, CEC.

From the Group of Supporting, Accompanying, and
Cooperating Countries – GPAAC

Joaquín de Arístegui Laborde
Spanish Ambassador

Description

The Government of Colombia and National Liberation Army (ELN) signed an agreement on the need for citizen participation in the peace process. The agreement set out the role of the National Participation Committee (CNP) and laid down the principles and objectives for citizenship participation. It also emphasised the need for both inclusion and security in the participatory process.

Agreement document [CO_240524_ACUERDO SOBRE EL DESARROLLO DEL PROCESO DE PARTICIPACIÓN EN \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [CO_240524_ACUERDO SOBRE EL DESARROLLO DEL PROCESO DE PARTICIPACIÓN \(opens in new tab\)](#)

Groups

Children/youth Groups→Children/youth→Rhetorical
According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:
...
It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:
...
6. Differential and rights-based approaches
...
The participation model recognises that children, adolescents, young people and older adults are essential in the peace-building process and will be taken into account in the participation with the application of methodologies that allow giving them a voice and recognition as subjects of rights, guaranteeing their safeguarding in the spaces where they participate.

Groups→Children/youth→Anti-discrimination
According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:
...
It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:
...
6. Differential and rights-based approaches
...
The participation of girls, boys and adolescents will have special protection in accordance with the prevalence of their rights.

Disabled persons Groups→Disabled persons→Anti-discrimination
According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:
...
It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:
...
6. Differential and rights-based approaches
...
It is necessary for the population with disabilities to participate effectively and in an inclusive manner from an eco-social approach, understanding that they have been a historically excluded subject that has fought for the building of peace.
This requires guaranteeing spaces with inclusive language, didactic and pedagogical material that is easy to read, which achieves full accessibility of information for this population.

Elderly/age

Groups→Elderly/age→Rhetorical

1. Objective of the participation process

...

Through a participatory process that includes the whole of Colombian society, especially men and women who have been historically excluded in the rural and urban world, incorporating differential, population, ethnic, woman's and gender, intergenerational, rights-based and territorial approaches.

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

6. Differential and rights-based approaches

...

The participation model recognises that children, adolescents, young people and older adults are essential in the peace-building process and will be taken into account in the participation with the application of methodologies that allow giving them a voice and recognition as subjects of rights, guaranteeing their safeguarding in the spaces where they participate.

Migrant workers

No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/ national group

Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical

1. Objective of the participation process

...

Through a participatory process that includes the whole of Colombian society, especially men and women who have been historically excluded in the rural and urban world, incorporating differential, population, ethnic, woman's and gender, intergenerational, rights-based and territorial approaches.

...

2. Nature and principles of participation

Nature

...

It also calls to assume the historical commitment of communities, movements, ethnic peoples, organisations, unions and institutions, populations, their own governments and territories in the construction of a democratic country in peace, which guarantees an effective way to eliminate violence from politics and close the long cycle of war.

Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Anti-discrimination

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

6. Differential and rights-based approaches

...

This process recognises the voices of indigenous, black, Palenquera, Raizal and Rom communities, taking into account their own spiritualities and knowledge systems, as an active effort to overcome racism and promote diversity.

Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups Groups→Other groups→Rhetorical

1. Objective of the participation process

...

Through a participatory process that includes the whole of Colombian society, especially men and women who have been historically excluded in the rural and urban world, incorporating differential, population, ethnic, woman's and gender, intergenerational, rights-based and territorial approaches.

...

3. Axes of transformation

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

Economic model, public-private relations, fair and progressive taxation, national production, foreign economic policy, energy transitions, employment policies, informal work, overcoming hunger and poverty, illicit economies and drug trafficking, own, popular and solidarity-based economies, production of wealth through knowledge and connectivity, peasant economy, care economy and comprehensive rural reform.

Refugees/displaced persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender

1. Objective of the participation process

...

Through a participatory process that includes the whole of Colombian society, especially men and women who have been historically excluded in the rural and urban world, incorporating differential, population, ethnic, woman's and gender, intergenerational, rights-based and territorial approaches.

...

2. Nature and principles of participation

...

Principles

Participation is:

...

It calls on all Colombian society as a whole and in all its diversity, especially women and men who have been historically excluded, organised and unorganised society, and sectors sceptical of the political solution.

...

3. Axes of transformation

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

Likewise, to develop democracy in all its forms, including those of the political organisation of society and the state, in order to guarantee justice, dignity and well-being for men and women Colombians as a fundamental element in the transformations for peace.

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

Patriarchal culture and gender-based violence, education as a universal right, educational models and systems, self-education, popular education, territorial approach, interculturality and intersectionality, memory, reconciliation, recognition of the resistances, teaching of national history, knowledge society, information and communication technologies, peace as culture, promotion of the arts, democratisation of information and communication, national identity and cultural diversity, appropriation of territory and culture of care.

...

6. Differential and rights-based approaches

...

The participation process recognises the need for the voices of women, their diversities and LGBTIQ+ people, as historically excluded subjects, for which this process takes into account economic resources, methodologies and care scenarios, as well as parity spaces, in order to reduce existing gaps in effective participation.

...

The participation of girls, boys and adolescents will have special protection in accordance with the prevalence of their rights.

7. Guarantees

...

It allows for the collective construction, and among those who participate, of agreements on care and psychological first aid, with a gender perspective and protection of emotions, which may arise in the spaces for dialogue, incorporating ancestral knowledge and spiritual diversities.

With special attention to victims, among them victims of gender-based violence.

Men and boys

Gender→Men and boys→Gender neutral wording

1. Objective of the participation process

...

Through a participatory process that includes the whole of Colombian society, especially men and women who have been historically excluded in the rural and urban world, incorporating differential, population, ethnic, woman's and gender, intergenerational, rights-based and territorial approaches.

...

2. Nature and principles of participation

...

Principles

Participation is:

...

It calls on all Colombian society as a whole and in all its diversity, especially women and men who have been historically excluded, organised and unorganised society, and sectors sceptical of the political solution.

...

3. Axes of transformation

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

Likewise, to develop democracy in all its forms, including those of the political organisation of society and the state, in order to guarantee justice, dignity and well-being for men and women Colombians as a fundamental element in the transformations for peace.

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

6. Differential and rights-based approaches

...

The participation of girls, boys and adolescents will have special protection in accordance with the prevalence of their rights.

Gender→Men and boys→Other

2. Nature and principles of participation

...

Principles

Participation is:

...

It calls on all Colombian society as a whole and in all its diversity, especially women and men who have been historically excluded, organised and unorganised society, and sectors sceptical of the political solution.

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

6. Differential and rights-based approaches

...

The participation of girls, boys and adolescents will have special protection in accordance with the prevalence of their rights.

LGBTI

Gender→LGBTI→LGBTI (positive)

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

6. Differential and rights-based approaches

...

The participation process recognises the need for the voices of women, their diversities and LGBTIQ+ people, as historically excluded subjects, for which this process takes into account economic resources, methodologies and care scenarios, as well as parity spaces, in order to reduce existing gaps in effective participation.

Family

No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)

Participation is:

...

3. Axes of transformation

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

Likewise, to develop democracy in all its forms, including those of the political organisation of society and the state, in order to guarantee justice, dignity and well-being for men and women Colombians as a fundamental element in the transformations for peace.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

**Independence/
secession** No specific mention.

**Accession/
unification** No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

**Cross-border
provision** No specific mention.

Governance

**Political
institutions (new or
reformed)** No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

**Electoral
commission** No specific mention.

**Political parties
reform** No specific mention.

2. Nature and principles of participation

Nature

...

It also calls to assume the historical commitment of communities, movements, ethnic peoples, organisations, unions and institutions, populations, their own governments and territories in the construction of a democratic country in peace, which guarantees an effective way to eliminate violence from politics and close the long cycle of war.

...

Principles

Participation is:

...

It calls on all Colombian society as a whole and in all its diversity, especially women and men who have been historically excluded, organised and unorganised society, and sectors sceptical of the political solution.

...

Autonomous: The parties respect the initiatives and dynamics of the organisations, peoples and sectors in the participation process, and promote their strengthening within the framework of peace building, transformations and a Great National Agreement.

3. Axes of transformation

The CNP, its commissions, the pre-meetings and sectoral and territorial meetings, contributed the following thematic lines to develop in the process of participation contemplated in points 2 and 3 of the agenda of the Mexico Agreement.

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

4. Subject of participation

...

It convenes and mobilises sectors with which it must strengthen dialogue, such as economic unions, victims, mass media, political parties and movements, among others.

5. Scenarios and mechanisms for participation

...

And of a citizen nature, such as town meetings, oversight bodies, popular assemblies, among others.

...

7. Guarantees

...

- Attention to the proposals made by the communities to resolve the humanitarian crisis in affected regions.

...

The execution of the resources must be accompanied and supervised by social organisations and sectors.

...

9. Follow-up and evaluation

The participation process must have a clear system and instruments for follow-up, monitoring and evaluation, with flexible and participatively constructed indicators where organisations and communities are the protagonists of follow-up and evaluation.

**Traditional/
religious leaders**

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

6. Differential and rights-based approaches

...

Respecting the self-determination of the peoples, their own authorities and governments, the non-regressivity of their rights, the strengthening of their perspective and their contribution to the construction of national unity.

**Public
administration**

No specific mention.

Constitution

No specific mention.

Power sharing

**Political power
sharing**

No specific mention.

**Territorial power
sharing**

No specific mention.

**Economic power
sharing**

No specific mention.

**Military power
sharing**

No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

**Human rights/RoL
general**

1. Objective of the participation process

...

Through a participatory process that includes the whole of Colombian society, especially men and women who have been historically excluded in the rural and urban world, incorporating differential, population, ethnic, woman's and gender, intergenerational, rights-based and territorial approaches.

...

Participation is:

...

3. Axes of transformation

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

3.1. Political Regime: It includes dialogue on the transformation of those doctrines, practices, structures and institutions of the political organisation of the State that violate the rights and well-being of Colombian society, the foundations of democracy, and seeks to strengthen those that stimulate and guarantee them.

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

6. Differential and rights-based approaches

...

The process of participation for peacebuilding recognises that respect for human rights, their observance, promotion, enforceability and effective guarantee are necessary conditions for advancing along this path.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

**Treaty
incorporation** No specific mention.

Civil and political rights

Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Vote and take part

2. Nature and principles of participation

Nature

...

This process of dialogues for peace recognises the Colombian society as the historical and political subject of the transformations, and seeks to exalt and make effective its right to participate and to build dignified living conditions for the nation.

Socio-economic rights

Human rights and equality→Socio-economic rights→Education

3. Axes of transformation

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

Patriarchal culture and gender-based violence, education as a universal right, educational models and systems, self-education, popular education, territorial approach, interculturality and intersectionality, memory, reconciliation, recognition of the resistances, teaching of national history, knowledge society, information and communication technologies, peace as culture, promotion of the arts, democratisation of information and communication, national identity and cultural diversity, appropriation of territory and culture of care.

Human rights and equality→Socio-economic rights→Adequate standard of living

2. Nature and principles of participation

Nature

...

This process of dialogues for peace recognises the Colombian society as the historical and political subject of the transformations, and seeks to exalt and make effective its right to participate and to build dignified living conditions for the nation.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy **2. Nature and principles of participation**

Nature

...

It also calls to assume the historical commitment of communities, movements, ethnic peoples, organisations, unions and institutions, populations, their own governments and territories in the construction of a democratic country in peace, which guarantees an effective way to eliminate violence from politics and close the long cycle of war.

...

Participation is:

...

3. Axes of transformation

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

3.1. Political Regime: It includes dialogue on the transformation of those doctrines, practices, structures and institutions of the political organisation of the State that violate the rights and well-being of Colombian society, the foundations of democracy, and seeks to strengthen those that stimulate and guarantee them.

Likewise, to develop democracy in all its forms, including those of the political organisation of society and the state, in order to guarantee justice, dignity and well-being for men and women Colombians as a fundamental element in the transformations for peace.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication

Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles

3. Axes of transformation

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

Patriarchal culture and gender-based violence, education as a universal right, educational models and systems, self-education, popular education, territorial approach, interculturality and intersectionality, memory, reconciliation, recognition of the resistances, teaching of national history, knowledge society, information and communication technologies, peace as culture, promotion of the arts, democratisation of information and communication, national identity and cultural diversity, appropriation of territory and culture of care.

...

8. Pedagogical, communications and information access strategy

...

articulations with artistic, cultural and educational initiatives in the institutional, social and community spheres;

open classroom methodologies, forums, debates and word circles, permanent elaboration of pedagogical material for mass distribution, taking into account differential perspectives.

In terms of communications, participation and the transformations for peace require an alliance between alternative media, popular communication, public media, content creators and the mass media to raise awareness and communicate to the population as a whole about the peace process and the construction of the Great National Accord.

Rights related issues→Media and communication→Other

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

5. Scenarios and mechanisms for participation

...

It also seeks to incorporate instruments of public and social innovation, new information and communication technologies.

...

8. Pedagogical, communications and information access strategy

...

Information will be accessible, available, relevant, understandable and sufficient, with information security protocols in place.

Mobility/access

No specific mention.

Protection measures	<p>Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of civilians</p> <p>According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:</p> <p>...</p> <p>It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:</p> <p>...</p> <p>7. Guarantees</p> <p>...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Actions for the dismantling of all forms of paramilitarism and other forms of armed coercion against the population.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development
3. Axes of transformation

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for transformations:

...

3.2. Economic model: Promote new own and sustainable models of production in which the State fulfills its social responsibility, that overcome social inequality and the speculative and monopolistic model, that allow and promote a transition towards an economic model that does not deprecate the environment, the communities and is in accordance with the national interest.

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

Economic model, public-private relations, fair and progressive taxation, national production, foreign economic policy, energy transitions, employment policies, informal work, overcoming hunger and poverty, illicit economies and drug trafficking, own, popular and solidarity-based economies, production of wealth through knowledge and connectivity, peasant economy, care economy and comprehensive rural reform.

...

8. Pedagogical, communications and information access strategy

The participation process will incorporate strategies, pedagogical proposals and training spaces so that society as a whole can be involved in the construction of the Comprehensive Transformation Plan.

National economic plan **2. Nature and principles of participation**

...

Principles

Participation is:

...

The agreements adopted by the Roundtable concerning the transformations are of mandatory implementation for the parties and must become State policies, public policies, programs, and projects that are integrated with the National Development Plan, as well as with existing and future departmental and municipal development plans;

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

7. Guarantees

...

The participation process operates with resources from international cooperation and the Colombian State, administered through a fund with autonomy, accountability and transparency in which the parties and donors from the international community participate.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Land reform and management

3. Axes of transformation

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

Economic model, public-private relations, fair and progressive taxation, national production, foreign economic policy, energy transitions, employment policies, informal work, overcoming hunger and poverty, illicit economies and drug trafficking, own, popular and solidarity-based economies, production of wealth through knowledge and connectivity, peasant economy, care economy and comprehensive rural reform.

...

International environmental treaties, protection of the environment and nature, restoration of environmental rights and public environmental heritage, environmental leaderships, land-use planning, biodiversity, water and aquatic ecosystems, anti-drug policy, monocultures, deforestation, agricultural frontier, diagnosis of environmental damage and climate change.

**Pastoralist/
nomadism rights** No specific mention.

Cultural heritage Land, property and environment→Cultural heritage→Promotion

3. Axes of transformation

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

3.4. Education and culture: In the context of the participation for peace, education and culture are fundamental processes to form an active, deliberative, critical and proactive society, thus guaranteeing rights and assuming the construction of transformations and a culture of peace.

...

Patriarchal culture and gender-based violence, education as a universal right, educational models and systems, self-education, popular education, territorial approach, interculturality and intersectionality, memory, reconciliation, recognition of the resistances, teaching of national history, knowledge society, information and communication technologies, peace as culture, promotion of the arts, democratisation of information and communication, national identity and cultural diversity, appropriation of territory and culture of care.

...

8. Pedagogical, communications and information access strategy

...

articulations with artistic, cultural and educational initiatives in the institutional, social and community spheres;

Environment

3. Axes of transformation

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for transformations:

...

3.2. Economic model: Promote new own and sustainable models of production in which the State fulfills its social responsibility, that overcome social inequality and the speculative and monopolistic model, that allow and promote a transition towards an economic model that does not deprecate the environment, the communities and is in accordance with the national interest.

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

3.3. Environmental policy: It includes dialogue on the relationship between human beings and all living beings, territories and nature, environmental policies and worldviews.

...

International environmental treaties, protection of the environment and nature, restoration of environmental rights and public environmental heritage, environmental leaderships, land-use planning, biodiversity, water and aquatic ecosystems, anti-drug policy, monocultures, deforestation, agricultural frontier, diagnosis of environmental damage and climate change.

Water or riparian rights or access

3. Axes of transformation

...

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

International environmental treaties, protection of the environment and nature, restoration of environmental rights and public environmental heritage, environmental leaderships, land-use planning, biodiversity, water and aquatic ecosystems, anti-drug policy, monocultures, deforestation, agricultural frontier, diagnosis of environmental damage and climate change.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

7. Guarantees

In order to carry out the National Participation Plan for Transformations, it is essential to provide guarantees that allow society as a whole to participate in full conditions of inclusion, security, logistics and operations, and psychosocial accompaniment.

...

The parties to the present Agreement are committed to the security and free participation of all persons, communities and collectivities in the participation process.

...

- Respect and care for life must be an essential element in the security conditions of the process.
- Non-stigmatisation and singling out of those who participate.
- Recognition of the social and traditional forms of peasant, indigenous and Maroon protection.

Ceasefire

Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision

According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:

...

It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:

...

7. Guarantees

...

- Compliance with the Bilateral, National and Temporary Ceasefire Agreement - CFBNT, resolving in the short term the crisis factors that affect it; so that the renewal, activation and permanent functioning of the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism is allowed, as well as the expansion of the actions contemplated.

Police

No specific mention.

Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	<p>According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:</p> <p>...</p> <p>It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:</p> <p>...</p> <p>7. Guarantees</p> <p>...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Actions for the dismantling of all forms of paramilitarism and other forms of armed coercion against the population.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	<p>3. Axes of transformation</p> <p>...</p> <p>According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:</p> <p>...</p> <p>It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:</p> <p>Economic model, public-private relations, fair and progressive taxation, national production, foreign economic policy, energy transitions, employment policies, informal work, overcoming hunger and poverty, illicit economies and drug trafficking, own, popular and solidarity-based economies, production of wealth through knowledge and connectivity, peasant economy, care economy and comprehensive rural reform.</p> <p>...</p> <p>International environmental treaties, protection of the environment and nature, restoration of environmental rights and public environmental heritage, environmental leaderships, land-use planning, biodiversity, water and aquatic ecosystems, anti-drug policy, monocultures, deforestation, agricultural frontier, diagnosis of environmental damage and climate change.</p>
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims **According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:**
...
It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:
...
7. Guarantees
...
With special attention to victims, among them victims of gender-based violence.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:
...
It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:
...
Permanent Accompaniers
Raúl Yamandu Rosende Rodríguez, Deputy Special Representative and Deputy Head of the United Nations Verification Mission in Colombia

Other international signatory According to what the women and men involved in this process have stated, the transformations are focused on the following axes:
...
It is proposed to dialogue on the following themes for economic transformations:
...
Guarantor Countries
Gral. Carlos Martínez Mendoza, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
Claudia Helietta González Hernández, United Mexican States
Javier Caamaño Cairo, Republic of Cuba
Luis Miguel Meneses Swaneck, Republic of Chile
Glivania Maria de Oliveira, Federative Republic of Brazil
Marit Brandtzaeg, Kingdom of Norway
Permanent Accompaniers
...
Mons. Héctor Fabio Henao Gaviria, Delegate for the Church – State Relations, CEC.
From the Group of Supporting, Accompanying, and Cooperating Countries – GPAAC,
Joaquín de Arístegui Laborde Spanish Ambassador

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source No specific mention.