Country/entity	Myanmar
Region	Asia and Pacific
Agreement name	Haigeng Agreement
Date	12 Jan 2024
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Myanmar Conflict (1948 -)

Internal conflict, mostly along ethno-political fault lines, has been a constant feature of Myanmar since its independence in 1948. The conflict has two distinct dynamics. First a struggle between an authoritarian government and a pro-democracy opposition which has the characteristics of authoritarian conflicts; and second a stuggle between the government and ethnic armed groups which has the characteristics of an identity conflict. The two oldest and strongest militias fighting the government are the Karen National Union (KNU), which has remained active since the late 1940s, and the Kachin Independence Organisation, which was formed in the early 1960s. In total, here are more than a dozen mostly ethnic-based guerrilla groups active throughout the country. Especially in the period of junta dictatorship that lasted until 2011 the government attempted to crush the rebellions, which led to numerous human rights violations. With the start of democratic reforms in the aftermath of the 2010 elections, peace negotiations have taken place and resulted in the signing of various agreements, although conflicts remain active.
Close
Myanmar Conflict (1948 -
)

Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Myanmar ceasefires process with ethnic armed groups

Parties	State Administration Council (SAC): National Solidarity and Peacemaking Negotiation Committee (NSPNC) representatives (individual names not specified) Three Brotherhood Alliance: MNDAA (Myanmar National Democratic Alliance Army) - individual representatives not named TNLA (Ta'ang National Liberation Army) - individual representatives not named AA (Arakan Army) - individual representatives not named
Third parties	People's Republic of China
Description	This ceasefire agreement between Myanmar's State Administration Council and the Three Brotherhood Alliance (MNDAA, TNLA, AA) was facilitated by China following two days of negotiations in Kunming. The agreement establishes an immediate ceasefire effective January 11, 2024 at 9:00 p.m., with both parties committing to avoid troop confrontations and resolve disputes through dialogue.

Agreement document	MM_240111_Haigeng Agreement (opens in new tab) | Download PDF
Source of document	https://taangland.org/en/category/statement/65d4d2ddadf43

Groups	
Children/youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	No specific mention.
Cross-border provision	Furthermore, both parties have committed to refraining from causing harm or destruction to the security of the citizens of the People's Republic of China along the China-Myanmar border region and the investments made by the People's Republic of China in Myanmar.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	No specific mention.
Elections	No specific mention.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	No specific mention.
Traditional/ religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	No specific mention.
Constitution	No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.

Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	No specific mention.
Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.

Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	No specific mention.
National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	No specific mention.
International funds	No specific mention.
Business	Furthermore, both parties have committed to refraining from causing harm or destruction to the security of the citizens of the People's Republic of China along the China-Myanmar border region and the investments made by the People's Republic of China in Myanmar.
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	Furthermore, both parties have committed to refraining from causing harm or destruction to the security of the citizens of the People's Republic of China along the China-Myanmar border region and the investments made by the People's Republic of China in Myanmar.
Ceasefire	Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision 1. Both armies shall commence an immediate ceasefire starting from 9:00 p.m. on January 11, 2024. 2. Both parties have committed to avoid confrontations between their troops. 3. In case of disputes and needs, particularly instances of involving gunfire, the commitment has been made to resolve such issue through dialogue. To meet these agreements, the Three Brotherhood Alliance has pledged to abstain from initiating offensive attacks against the military camps and strategic hills posts of the State Administration Council (SAC) in northern Shan State. In reciprocation, the SAC has agreed upon not to launch assaults on our currently controlled and conquered territorial areas by employing artillery and airstrikes. Furthermore, both parties have committed to refraining from causing harm or destruction to the security of the citizens of the People's Republic of China along the China-Myanmar border region and the investments made by the People's Republic of China in Myanmar. Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments Mutual ceasefire arrangements and other related matters are agreed upon to discuss further.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	In reciprocation, the SAC has agreed upon not to launch assaults on our currently controlled and conquered territorial areas by employing artillery and airstrikes. Furthermore, both parties have committed to refraining from causing harm or destruction to the security of the citizens of the People's Republic of China along the China-Myanmar border region and the investments made by the People's Republic of China in Myanmar.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	To meet these agreements, the Three Brotherhood Alliance has pledged to abstain from initiating offensive attacks against the military camps and strategic hills posts of the State Administration Council (SAC) in northern Shan State. Furthermore, both parties have committed to refraining from causing harm or destruction to the security of the citizens of the People's Republic of China along the China-Myanmar border region and the investments made by the People's Republic of China in Myanmar.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.

Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.

International mission/force/ similar	No specific mention.
Enforcement mechanism	No specific mention.
