

Country/entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Resolución Número 065 De 2024
Date	28 Feb 2024
Agreement status	Unilateral document
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close
Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Colombia VII - Petro Peace Dialogues with FARC-EP
Parties	President Gustavo Petro (President of the Republic of Colombia)

Third parties

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Description

This is a Colombian presidential resolution formally recognizing nine individuals as representative members of the armed group Segunda Marquetalia to participate in peace dialogue negotiations with the National Government. The resolution follows the installation of a Peace Dialogues Table announced on 9 February 2024, after a phase of exploratory and confidential approaches in 2023. By recognizing these representatives, the resolution enables the suspension of arrest warrants against them under Colombian law, facilitating their participation in the peace process.

Agreement document[CO_240228_Resolution_Numero_065_de_2024_EN \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)**Agreement document (original language)**[CO_240228_Resolution Numero 065 de 2024 \(opens in new tab\)](#)**Source of document**

<https://dapre.presidencia.gov.co/normativa/normativa/RESOLUCI%C3%93N%20No.%20065%20DEL%2028%20DE%20FEBRERO%20DE%202024.pdf#search=segunda%20marquetalia>

Groups**Children/youth**

No specific mention.

Disabled persons

No specific mention.

Elderly/age

No specific mention.

Migrant workers

No specific mention.

**Racial/ethnic/
national group**

No specific mention.

Religious groups

No specific mention.

Indigenous people

No specific mention.

Other groups

No specific mention.

**Refugees/displaced
persons**

No specific mention.

Social class

No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→General references WHEREAS ... In this regard, the National Government, under the constitutional and legal provisions of good faith and the legitimate confidence referred to in article 83 of the Political Constitution, will recognise their status as representative members.
Elections	No specific mention.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	No specific mention.
Traditional/religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	No specific mention.
Constitution	No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
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Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
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Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.
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Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
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Democracy	No specific mention.
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Detention procedures	No specific mention.
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Media and communication	No specific mention.
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Mobility/access	No specific mention.
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Protection measures	No specific mention.
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Other	No specific mention.
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Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
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Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.
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Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
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State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
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Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	No specific mention.
National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	No specific mention.
International funds	No specific mention.
Business	No specific mention.
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

RESOLVES:

ARTICLE 1°. To recognise as representative members of the organised armed group outside the law, self-designated Segunda Marquetalia José Aldínever Sierra Sabogal (C.C. 1.122.655.312), José Vicente Lesmes (C.C. 17.285.271), Willian Danilo Malaver López (C.C. 7.061.456), Alberto Cruz Lobo (C.C. 98.283.265), Geovanny Andrés Rojas (C.C. 18.188.904), Luis André Figueroa Marín (C.C. 18.144.961), Allende Perilla Sandoval (C.C. 1.061.741.639), José Darley Malagón Jiménez (C.C. 1.117.820.746) Henry Quiñones Angulo (C.C. 94.062.390), to participate in the Peace Dialogues Table with the National Government.

ARTICLE 2°. Through the Office of the High Commissioner for Peace, communicate this Resolution to the corresponding authorities for their competence within the framework of what is established in Law 2272 and Decree 1081 of 2015.

ARTICLE 3°. This Resolution comes into force from the date of its issuance.

Ceasefire

No specific mention.

Police

No specific mention.

Armed forces

No specific mention.

DDR

No specific mention.

Intelligence services

No specific mention.

Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces

WHEREAS

...

In this regard, the National Government, under the constitutional and legal provisions of good faith and the legitimate confidence referred to in article 83 of the Political Constitution, will recognise their status as representative members.

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Withdrawal of foreign forces

No specific mention.

Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Amnesty/pardon proper

WHEREAS

...

That in accordance with paragraph 2 of article 8 of Law 418 of 1997, extended and modified by Law 2272 of 2022, "once a process of dialogue, negotiation or signing of agreements has begun, and in order to facilitate the development of the same, the corresponding judicial authorities shall suspend the arrest warrants that have been issued or may be issued against the members representing the illegal armed organisations with which dialogues, negotiations or peace agreements are being carried out (...)".

That in accordance with article 2.1.6.3. of Decree 1081 of 2015, "the Attorney General of the Nation, acting as the competent authority, shall suspend outright the arrest warrants that have been issued or may be issued against the members representing the armed organisations outside the law with which dialogues, negotiations or peace agreements are being carried out, for the strict term requested by the National Government".

...

RESOLVES:

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Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.

Reconciliation	WHEREAS ... That article 8 of Law 418 of 1997, modified by article 5 of Law 2272 of 2022, establishes that the representatives expressly authorised by the National Government, in order to promote reconciliation among Colombians, peaceful coexistence and achieve peace, following the guidelines of the President of the Republic, may: "(...) carry out all acts tending to initiate and advance dialogues, as well as negotiations and reach agreements with the spokespersons or representative members of the armed groups organised outside the law, aimed at:
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Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/similar	No specific mention.
Enforcement mechanism	No specific mention.
