

Country/entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Acuerdo Comisión Jurídica Mixta
Date	14 Jul 2024
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close
Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Colombia VII - Petro Peace Dialogues with FARC-EP

Parties

[Government of Colombia]:

Camilo González Posso
Coordinator of the
Delegation of the Nat. Gov.

Oscar Salazar – Deleg. Gov.
Gloria Quinceno
Delegation Government

[Illegible name]
Delegation government

Carlos J. Murgas
Delegate National Gov

[Illegible name]
Delegation government

Luz Dary L.
Delegation government

[Only a signature, no name]
Delegation Government

[FARC-EP]:

Leopoldo Durán G.
Coordinator of the delegation FARC-EP

José Tomás Ojeda Soleimani
Delegado FARC-EP

Cipriano Cortes
Delegation FARC-EP

Caicedo Rios
Delegation FARC-EP

Third parties	<p>Philipp Lustenberger Swiss Confederation</p> <p>Humberto M. Shikiya Word Council of Churches</p> <p>[Signature, no name] Norway</p> <p>Fiona Nic Dhonnacha Ireland</p> <p>Edelma Gomez MAPP-OEA</p> <p>Camila Forero García Episcopal Conference of Colombia</p> <p>Armando Franchi Representative of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela</p> <p>[Signature, no name] Delegate of the Special Representative of the United Nations in Colombia</p> <p>[Signature, no name] Delegation of the of European Union</p>
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Description The Peace Dialogues Tables, comprising of the Government of Colombia and certain blocs of the Estado Mayor Central (EMC) FARC-EP, affirmed resolutions made by a Joint Legal Commission regarding the treatment of detained FARC-EP members.

Agreement document [CO_240714_Acuerdo_Comision_Juridica_Mixta_EN \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [CO_240714_Acuerdo Comisi n Jur dica Mixta \(opens in new tab\)](#)

Source of document https://www.altocomisionadoparalapaz.gov.co/dialogos_con_EM_FARC-EP/Documents/Acuerdo_Comisio%CC%81n__Juri%CC%81dica__Mixta_14-07-2024_.pdf

Groups

Children/youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

**Racial/ethnic/
national group** No specific mention.

Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

**Refugees/displaced
persons** No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

**Women, girls and
gender** No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

**Nature of state
(general)** No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

**Independence/
secession** No specific mention.

**Accession/
unification** No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

**Cross-border
provision** No specific mention.

Governance

**Political
institutions (new or
reformed)** No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

**Electoral
commission** No specific mention.

**Political parties
reform** No specific mention.

Civil society **The Peace Dialogues Table have approved the following Agreements proposed by the Joint Legal Commission:**
...
7. The parties are grateful for the accompaniment, management and technical support provided by the Joint Legal Commission, by the Special Representative of the General Secretary of the United Nations in Colombia, as well as from the Mission to Support the Peace Process MAPP-OEA, the Episcopal Conference of Colombia and the World Council of Churches.

**Traditional/
religious leaders** No specific mention.

**Public
administration** No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Humane treatment in detention
The Peace Dialogues Table have approved the following Agreements proposed by the Joint Legal Commission:

1. Initiate the necessary arrangements with the competent authorities for the relocation and care of the most seriously ill and prioritised members of the General Staff of the Blocs Commander Gentil Duarte and Commander Jorge Suárez Briceño and Front Commander Raúl Reyes FARC-EP who are deprived of their liberty, in accordance with the consolidated list determined by the CJM, in order to guarantee comprehensive care for their health, with the aim of respecting their human dignity.
These steps will take into account the informed consent of the person deprived of liberty and penitentiary regulations.
...
These programs will cater to persons deprived of their liberty, including both convicted and accused individuals, members of the General Staff of the FARC-EP: Commander Gentil Duarte Bloc, Commander Jorge Suárez Briceño Bloc, and Front Commander Raúl Reyes.
...
This process, if feasible, will always respect the will and autonomy of each person deprived of liberty, respecting the penitentiary regulations and the security rules established by the penitentiary authority.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures **The Peace Dialogues Table have approved the following Agreements proposed by the Joint Legal Commission:**

1. Initiate the necessary arrangements with the competent authorities for the relocation and care of the most seriously ill and prioritised members of the General Staff of the Blocs Commander Gentil Duarte and Commander Jorge Suárez Briceño and Front Commander Raúl Reyes FARC-EP who are deprived of their liberty, in accordance with the consolidated list determined by the CJM, in order to guarantee comprehensive care for their health, with the aim of respecting their human dignity.

These steps will take into account the informed consent of the person deprived of liberty and penitentiary regulations.

...

3. The CJM will work, manage and evaluate with the competent entities, the viability of the relocation of those deprived of liberty who belong to the General Staff of the Blocs Commander Gentil Duarte and Commander Jorge Suárez Briceño and the Front Commander Raúl Reyes FARC-EP to be relocated to the prisons of Villavicencio, Cúcuta and Bellavista.

This process, if feasible, will always respect the will and autonomy of each person deprived of liberty, respecting the penitentiary regulations and the security rules established by the penitentiary authority.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law Justice sector reform→Criminal justice and emergency law→Reform to specific laws
The Peace Dialogues Table have approved the following Agreements proposed by the Joint Legal Commission:

...

5. The Joint Legal Commission commits to analyse the document titled “Draft law on penitentiary law” presented by the General Staff of the Blocs Commander Gentil Duarte and Commander Jorge Suárez Briceño and Front Commander Raúl Reyes FARC-EP.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

**Pastoralist/
nomadism rights** No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

**Water or riparian
rights or access** No specific mention.

Security sector

**Security
Guarantees** No specific mention.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

**Intelligence
services** No specific mention.

**Parastatal/rebel
and opposition
group forces** No specific mention.

**Withdrawal of
foreign forces** No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

**Crime/organised
crime** No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	Bogotá D.C., 14 of July of 2024. ... [Signature, no name] Delegate of the Special Representative of the United Nations in Colombia
Other international signatory	Bogotá D.C., 14 of July of 2024. ... Philipp Lustenberger Swiss Confederation Humberto M. Shikiya World Council of Churches [Signature, no name] Norway [Signature, no name] Ireland Edelma Gomez MAPP-OEA ... Armando Franchi Representative of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela ... [Signature, no name] Delegation of the of European Union
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/similar	No specific mention.
Enforcement mechanism	No specific mention.
