

<b>Country/entity</b>	Colombia
<b>Region</b>	Americas
<b>Agreement name</b>	Acuerdo para la construcción de la Agenda del Acuerdo de Paz
<b>Date</b>	14 Jul 2024
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/conflict level</b>	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

### Colombian Conflict (1964 - )

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close  
Colombian Conflict (1964 - )

<b>Stage</b>	Pre-negotiation/process
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Government/territory
<b>Peace process</b>	Colombia VII - Petro Peace Dialogues with FARC-EP

**Parties**

[Government of Colombia]

Camilo Gonzalez Posso  
Coordinator Delegation of the National Government

Gloria Quinceno  
Delegation Government

[Signature, no name]  
Delegation Government

Luis Novoa  
Delegate Government

Pedro Arenas  
Delegation of the National Government

[Signature, no name]  
Delegation of the National Government

Luz Dary L.  
Delegation G.

[FARC-EP]:

Leopoldo Durán G.  
Coordinator Delegation FARC-EP

Cipriano Cortés  
Delegation FARC-EP

Caicedo Rios  
Delegation FARC-EP

José Tomás Ojeda Soleimani  
Delegate FARC-EP

**Third parties**

Fiona Nic Dhonnacha  
Ireland

[Only signature, no name]  
Delegation of the European Union

[Only signature, no name]  
Delegate of the Especial Representative of the General Secretary of the United Nations in  
Colombia

[Only signature, no name]  
Swiss Confederation

Humberto M. Shikiya  
World Council of Churches

Camila Forero García  
Episcopal Conference of Colombia

Armando Franchi P.  
Representative of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

[Only signature, no name]  
Ambassador of Norway

**Description**

The Peace Dialogues Tables, comprising of the Government of Colombia and certain blocs of the Estado Mayor Central (EMC) FARC-EP, set an agenda to work towards a peace agreement focused on social and environmental justice, and identified themes which would form the basis for the 'participation protocol'.

---

**Agreement document**

[CO\\_240714\\_Acuerdo\\_para\\_la\\_construccion\\_de\\_la\\_Agenda\\_del\\_Acuerdo\\_de\\_Paz\\_EN](#)  
(opens in new tab) | [Download PDF](#)

**Agreement document (original language)**

[CO\\_240714\\_Acuerdo para la construcción de la Agenda del Acuerdo de Paz](#) (opens in new tab)

**Source of document**

[https://www.altocomisionadopalapaz.gov.co/dialogos\\_con\\_EM\\_FARC-EP/Documents/Acuerdo\\_para\\_la\\_construccion%CC%81n\\_de\\_la\\_Agenda\\_del\\_Acuerdo\\_\\_de\\_Paz\\_14-07-2024..pdf](https://www.altocomisionadopalapaz.gov.co/dialogos_con_EM_FARC-EP/Documents/Acuerdo_para_la_construccion%CC%81n_de_la_Agenda_del_Acuerdo__de_Paz_14-07-2024..pdf)

---

## Groups

<b>Children/youth</b>	Groups→Children/youth→Rhetorical young people, LGBTIQ+ people or people with Diverse Sexual Orientations and Gender (OSIGD) and all vulnerable populations and protected groups within the framework of applicable national and international regulations.
<b>Disabled persons</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Elderly/age</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Migrant workers</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Racial/ethnic/ national group</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Religious groups</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Indigenous people</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Other groups</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Refugees/displaced persons</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Social class</b>	No specific mention.

---

## Gender

<b>Women, girls and gender</b>	the rights of women; boys, girls and adolescents;
<b>Men and boys</b>	Gender→Men and boys→Other boys, girls and adolescents;
<b>LGBTI</b>	Gender→LGBTI→LGBTI (positive) young people, LGBTIQ+ people or people with Diverse Sexual Orientations and Gender (OSIGD) and all vulnerable populations and protected groups within the framework of applicable national and international regulations.
<b>Family</b>	No specific mention.

---

**State definition**

**Nature of state (general)** No specific mention.

**State configuration** No specific mention.

**Self determination** No specific mention.

**Referendum** No specific mention.

**State symbols** No specific mention.

**Independence/secession** No specific mention.

**Accession/unification** No specific mention.

**Border delimitation** No specific mention.

**Cross-border provision** No specific mention.

---

**Governance**

**Political institutions (new or reformed)** No specific mention.

**Elections** No specific mention.

**Electoral commission** No specific mention.

**Political parties reform** No specific mention.

**Civil society** We understand that the construction of the Peace Agreement requires the active contribution of the various economic and social sectors of Colombian society, in those territories directly involved in the critical conflicts situations, at local, regional and national levels.

**Traditional/religious leaders** No specific mention.

**Public administration** No specific mention.

**Constitution** No specific mention.

---

### **Power sharing**

**Political power sharing** No specific mention.

**Territorial power sharing** No specific mention.

**Economic power sharing** No specific mention.

**Military power sharing** No specific mention.

---

### **Human rights and equality**

**Human rights/RoL general** Consequently, we define the Agreement and the participation protocol as the backbone of the route for the Peace Agenda, with criteria of pluralism, autonomy, inclusion, respect for diversity, the rights of peoples and to self-government. Both in the participation and in the thematic contents, proposals related to territorial, population, ethnic, intersectional, differential and human rights approaches will be taken into account, including DESCA.

...

#### **Thematic axes for the construction of the Peace Agreement:**

...

6. Axis 6 Rights of all vulnerable and specially protected populations

**Bill of rights/similar** No specific mention.

**Treaty incorporation** No specific mention.

**Civil and political rights** No specific mention.

**Socio-economic rights** No specific mention.

---

## **Rights related issues**

<b>Citizenship</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Democracy</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Detention procedures</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Media and communication</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Mobility/access</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Protection measures</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Other</b>	No specific mention.

---

## **Rights institutions**

<b>NHRI</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Regional or international human rights institutions</b>	No specific mention.

---

## **Justice sector reform**

<b>Criminal justice and emergency law</b>	No specific mention.
<b>State of emergency provisions</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Judiciary and courts</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Prisons and detention</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Traditional Laws</b>	No specific mention.

---

## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

**Development or socio-economic reconstruction** No specific mention.

**National economic plan** No specific mention.

**Natural resources** No specific mention.

**International funds** No specific mention.

**Business** No specific mention.

**Taxation** No specific mention.

**Banks** No specific mention.

---

## **Land, property and environment**

**Land reform/rights** No specific mention.

**Pastoralist/nomadism rights** No specific mention.

**Cultural heritage** No specific mention.

**Environment** **Thematic axes for the construction of the Peace Agreement:**  
...  
3. Axis 3 Environmental Peace.

**Water or riparian rights or access** No specific mention.

---

## **Security sector**

**Security Guarantees** No specific mention.

**Ceasefire** No specific mention.

**Police** No specific mention.

<b>Armed forces</b>	No specific mention.
<b>DDR</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Intelligence services</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Withdrawal of foreign forces</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Corruption</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Crime/organised crime</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Drugs</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Terrorism</b>	No specific mention.

---

## **Transitional justice**

<b>Transitional justice general</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Amnesty/pardon</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Courts</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Mechanism</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Prisoner release</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Vetting</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Victims</b>	<b>Thematic axes for the construction of the Peace Agreement:</b> ... 7. Axis 7 Models of justice and victim's rights.
<b>Missing persons</b>	No specific mention.

**Reparations** No specific mention.

**Reconciliation** No specific mention.

---

**Implementation**

**UN signatory** **Signed by the parties at the Peace Dialogues Table:**  
...  
[Signature Illegible] Delegate of the Especial Representative of the General Secretary of the United Nations in Colombia

**Other international signatory** **Signed by the parties at the Peace Dialogues Table:**  
...  
Fiona [Illegible], Ireland  
[Signature Illegible], Delegation of the European Union  
...  
[Signature Illegible], Swiss Confederation  
Humberto M. Shikiya, World Council of Churches  
...  
Armando Franchi P., Representative of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela  
[Signature Illegible], Ambassador of Norway

**Referendum for agreement** No specific mention.

**International mission/force/similar** No specific mention.

**Enforcement mechanism** No specific mention.

---