

Country/entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Protocolo XII - Pedagogía de los Diálogos de Paz, del Proceso, los Acuerdos y Protocolos Suscritos entre el Gobierno Nacional y Estado Mayor Central de las FARC-EP
Date	10 Mar 2024
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close
Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Colombia VII - Petro Peace Dialogues with FARC-EP

Parties

[Government of Colombia]:

Camilo González Posso
Coordinator
Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Gloria Quinceno Acevedo
Counsellor Commissioner of Peace
National Government

Fabio Valencia Cossio
Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Feliciano Valencia Medina
Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Luz Dari Landázuri Segura
Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

[No signature]
Carlos Murgas Dávila
Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Coronel (r) Genny Calvo Olmos
Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Yesid Arteta Dávila
Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Oscar Gerardo Salazar Muñoz
Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Coronel (r) Luis Alfonso Novoa Díaz
Delegation of the National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Pedro Arenas
Delegation of the National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

[FARC-EP]:

Leopoldo Durán García
Head of Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP

Calarcá Córdoba
Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP

[No signature]
Willy Romero
Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP

Andrey Avendaño
Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP

José Tomás Ojeda
Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP

Third parties

Signed the guarantors as witnesses and depositaries:

Antonio Franchi
Counsellor Embassy Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

Louise Wilson
Deputy Head of Mission
Embassy of Ireland

Phillip Lustenberger
Special Envoy
Swiss Confederation

Dag Nagoda
Minister Counsellor
Embassy of the Kingdom of Norway

Accompanying persons:

Raúl Rosende
Delegate of the Special Representative of the General Secretary Of the United Nations in
Colombia

Edelma Gómez
Mission to Support the Peace Process of the
Organization of the American States (MAPP-OEA)

Padre Eliecer Soto Ardila
Representative Episcopal Conference of Colombia

Humberto Shikiya
Representative World Council of Churches

Description

This protocol establishes the methodology for implementing peace education and pedagogical activities related to the peace dialogue process, agreements and protocols. It creates a mixed pedagogical commission to design and implement educational strategies, with special attention to indigenous, Afro-Colombian and peasant communities. The protocol aims to make the peace process advances visible and comprehensible to both national and international communities.

Agreement document

[CO_240310_Protocolo_XII_Sobre_Pedagogia_EN \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language)

[CO_240310_Protocolo XII Sobre Pedagogia \(opens in new tab\)](#)

Groups

Children/youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/national group Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Substantive
Taking into account the above, the pedagogical methodology of socialisation, awareness and appropriation of knowledge will be advanced in the following terms:
...
2. This strategy should include pedagogical forms in accordance and in articulation with indigenous, Afro and peasant cultures in accordance with their differential approaches.

Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people Groups→Indigenous people→Substantive
Taking into account the above, the pedagogical methodology of socialisation, awareness and appropriation of knowledge will be advanced in the following terms:
...
2. This strategy should include pedagogical forms in accordance and in articulation with indigenous, Afro and peasant cultures in accordance with their differential approaches.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society **Taking into account the above, the pedagogical methodology of socialisation, awareness and appropriation of knowledge will be advanced in the following terms:**

...

12. The teaching of civil society should be carried out by delegates, representatives, spokespersons, facilitators, managers and advisors, limited to its contents, following coordination with the Peace Dialogues Table.

13. The pedagogy aimed at civil society will be carried out without the carrying of weapons and/or clothing for the private use of the Public Force or allusive to the parties.

...

14. The UN Verification Mission in Colombia, the Mission to Support the Peace Process of the Organization of American States (MAPP-OEA), the World Council of Churches and the Episcopal Conference of Colombia will support the work of pedagogy about the Agreements and Protocols.

**Traditional/
religious leaders** No specific mention.

**Public
administration** No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

**Political power
sharing** No specific mention.

**Territorial power
sharing** No specific mention.

**Economic power
sharing** No specific mention.

**Military power
sharing** No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces **Taking into account the above, the pedagogical methodology of socialisation, awareness and appropriation of knowledge will be advanced in the following terms:**
...
7. The Public Force will provide pedagogical training to all the people who make up the institution, in accordance with the guidelines and strategy approved by the MDP.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces **Taking into account the above, the pedagogical methodology of socialisation, awareness and appropriation of knowledge will be advanced in the following terms:**
...
8. The Central General Staff of the FARC-EP will provide pedagogical training to all the people who make up its structures, in accordance with the guidelines and strategy approved by the MDP.

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory **Accompanying persons:**
Raúl Rosende, Delegate of the Special Representative of the General Secretary of the United Nations in Colombia

Other international signatory **Signed the guarantors as witnesses and depositaries:**
Antonio Franchi, Counsellor Embassy Bolivarian, Republic of Venezuela
Louise Wilson, Deputy Head of Mission, Embassy of Ireland
Phillip Lustenberger, Special Envoy, Swiss Confederation
Dag Nagoda, Minister Counsellor, Embassy of the Kingdom of Norway

Accompanying persons:
...
Edelma Gómez, Mission to Support the Peace Process of the Organization of the American States (MAPP-OEA)
Padre Eliecer Soto Ardila, Representative Episcopal Conference of Colombia
Humberto Shikiya, Representative World Council of Churches

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar

No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism

No specific mention.
