

Country/entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Anexo al Protocolo II, Sobre la Instalación de las Primeras Instancias Locales del MVMV
Date	10 Mar 2024
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close
Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

Stage	Implementation/renegotiation
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Colombia VII - Petro Peace Dialogues with FARC-EP

Parties

Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table:

Camilo González Posso, Coordinator, Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Gloria Quinceno Acevedo, Councillor Commissioner for Peace, National Government

Fabio Valencia Cossio, Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Feliciano Valencia Medina, Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Luz Darí Landázuri Segura, Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

[No signature] Carlos Murgas Dávila, Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Coronel (r) Genny Calvo Olmos, Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Yesid Arteta Dávila, Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Oscar Gerardo Salazar Muñoz, Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Coronel (r) Luis Alfonso Novoa Díaz, Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Pedro Arenas, Delegation of National Government in the Peace Dialogues Table

Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP:

Leopoldo Durán García, Head Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP

[No signature] Calarcá Córdoba, Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP

[No signature] Willy Romero, Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP

[No signature] Andrey Avendaño, Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP

José Tomás Ojeda, Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP

[No signature] Javier 33, Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP

Fernanda Briceño, Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP

[No signature] Robinson Caicedo Ríos, Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP

[No signature] Sebastián Martínez, Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP

Cipriano Cortés, Delegation of the Central General Staff of the FARC-EP

Third parties

Signed the guarantors as witnesses and depositaries:

Armando Franchi, Councillor, Embassy, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

Louise Wilson, Deputy Head of Mission, Embassy of Ireland

Phillip Lustenberger, Special Envoy, Swiss Confederation

Dag Nagoda, Minister Councillor, Embassy of the Kingdom of Norway

Accompanying persons:

Raúl Rosende, Delegate of the Special Representative of the General Secretary of the United Nations in Colombia

Edelma Gómez, Mission to Support the Peace Process of the Organisation of American States (MAPP-OEA)

Padre. Eliecer Soto Ardila, Representative Episcopal Conference of Colombia

Humberto Martín Shikiya, Representative World Council of Churches

Description This annex to Protocol II establishes the locations for the first local instances of the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism (MVMV). It lists 19 municipalities where the mechanism will be installed, with five priority locations to be established by early April 2024. It also includes provisions for a regional instance in Popayán and arrangements for temporary alternative mechanisms while legal situations are resolved.

Agreement document [CO_240310_Anexo_II_Sobre_Instalacion_Primeros_MVMV_Locales_EN \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [CO_240310_Anexo II Sobre Instalacion Primeros MVMV Locales \(opens in new tab\)](#)

Source of document Link to agreement (scroll down to the bottom):
https://www.consejeriacomisionadadepaz.gov.co/dialogos_con_EM_FARC-EP/Paginas/default.aspx

Groups

Children/youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/national group No specific mention.

Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society **The following local MVMV instances were prioritised for installation, which should be installed before the first week of April 2024:**

...

Until the legal situation of the members of the FARC-EP Central General Staff who will form part of the instances of the mechanism in Popayán and Policarpa, Cauca, is resolved, the possibility of adopting, within a period of no more than two weeks from the date, an alternative provisional mechanism will be studied in which may participate or support the ombudsman's office in its regional instance, human rights organisations, with the accompaniment of the UN Verification Mission in Colombia, in the capacity of observer, the Mission to Support the Peace Process (MAPP-OEA), the World Council of Churches and the Episcopal Conference of Colombia.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces **The following local MVMV instances were prioritised for installation, which should be installed before the first week of April 2024:**

...

Until the legal situation of the members of the FARC-EP Central General Staff who will form part of the instances of the mechanism in Popayán and Policarpa, Cauca, is resolved, the possibility of adopting, within a period of no more than two weeks from the date, an alternative provisional mechanism will be studied in which may participate or support the ombudsman's office in its regional instance, human rights organisations, with the accompaniment of the UN Verification Mission in Colombia, in the capacity of observer, the Mission to Support the Peace Process (MAPP-OEA), the World Council of Churches and the Episcopal Conference of Colombia.

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory

Accompanying persons:

Raúl Rosende, Delegate of the Special Representative of the General Secretary of the United Nations in Colombia

Other international signatory

Signed the guarantors as witnesses and depositaries:

Armando Franchi, Councillor, Embassy, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

Louise Wilson, Deputy Head of Mission, Embassy of Ireland

Phillip Lustenberger, Special Envoy, Swiss Confederation

Dag Nagoda, Minister Councillor, Embassy of the Kingdom of Norway

Accompanying persons:

...

Edelma Gómez, Mission to Support the Peace Process of the Organisation of American States (MAPP-OEA)

Padre. Eliecer Soto Ardila, Representative Episcopal Conference of Colombia

Humberto Martín Shikiya, Representative World Council of Churches

Referendum for agreement

No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar

No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism

The following local MVMV instances were prioritised for installation, which should be installed before the first week of April 2024:

...

Similarly, there was agreement on the need to prioritise the installation of the regional Instance of the MVMV in Popayán in the same period of time.

Until the legal situation of the members of the FARC-EP Central General Staff who will form part of the instances of the mechanism in Popayán and Policarpa, Cauca, is resolved, the possibility of adopting, within a period of no more than two weeks from the date, an alternative provisional mechanism will be studied in which may participate or support the ombudsman's office in its regional instance, human rights organisations, with the accompaniment of the UN Verification Mission in Colombia, in the capacity of observer, the Mission to Support the Peace Process (MAPP-OEA), the World Council of Churches and the Episcopal Conference of Colombia.
