

Country/entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Relatoría de Conclusiones - Encuentro en La Macarena para Avanzar en las Transformaciones Territoriales
Date	16 Mar 2025
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close
Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

Stage	Implementation/renegotiation
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Colombia VII - Petro Peace Dialogues with FARC-EP

Parties	Camilo González Posso Coordinator of the delegation of the National Government Leopoldo Durán García Head Delegation of the Central General Staff of the blocs Jorge Suárez Briceño, Gentil Duarte and the Front Raúl Reyes of the FARC-EP Luis Alfonso Novoa Díaz Delegate National Government Cipriano Cortés Delegate EMBF of the FARC-EP Yezid Arteta Dávila Delegate National Government José Tomás Ojeda Delegate EMBF of the FARC-EP
Third parties	-
Description	A short agreement detailing the conclusions and work routes reached following discussions between the peasant communities of the northwest of the Chiribiquete Park and the institutions responsible for public policy on peasant rights, environment, lands and territorialities. The discussions and subsequent agreement are part of a wider initiative to reconcile the protection of the Amazon and recognition of peasants and their alternatives for sustainable development. As such, the agreement contains dispositions mainly centred on Land Management and Environment protection.
Agreement document	CO_250316_Relatoría de Conclusiones - Encuentro en La Macarena para Avanzar_EN (opens in new tab) Download PDF
Agreement document (original language)	CO_250316_Relatoría de Conclusiones - Encuentro en La Macarena para Avanzar en las Transformaciones Territoriales (opens in new tab)
Source of document	https://www.consejeriacomisionadadepaz.gov.co/dialogos_con_EM_FARC-EP/Documents/Firmados/RelatoriaConclusionesEncuentroenlaMacarenaMDPconelembffarc-ep.pdf
Groups	
Children/youth	Groups→Children/youth→Rhetorical The actions to be developed may include the following lines: ... 5. Security and human rights ... It is recommended that the Ombudsman's Office issue an early warning about the critical situation of boys, girls, and adolescents.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.

Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/ national group	Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical The actions to be developed may include the following lines: ... 5. Security and human rights ... The Table of Dialogues for Peace reaffirms its commitment to continue advancing in actions that guarantee the right to participation of all actors in the construction of peace, especially ethnic communities, peasants, women's groups and LGBTIQ+ people in each zone.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	Groups→Indigenous people→Substantive 1. Socio-environmental dynamics in parks (Chiribiquete). ... The actions to be developed may include the following lines: ... - Territorial environmental pact in defence of the Orinoquia and the Amazonía that promotes the good living of the communities and indigenous peoples, the environmental connectivity of strategic ecosystems, with sustainable productive models, that allow the closing of the agricultural frontier and the forest delimitation, the recovery of the transformed areas of the PNN and stop actions of deforestation.

Other groups

Groups→Other groups→Substantive

1. Socio-environmental dynamics in parks (Chiribiquete).

...

The actions to be developed may include the following lines:

...

- Territorial environmental pact in defence of the Orinoquia and the Amazonía that promotes the good living of the communities and indigenous peoples, the environmental connectivity of strategic ecosystems, with sustainable productive models, that allow the closing of the agricultural frontier and the forest delimitation, the recovery of the transformed areas of the PNN and stop actions of deforestation.

...

5. Security and human rights

An open dialogue was held with communities on issues affecting (i) civil and political rights, related to security strategies, actions by law enforcement agencies, the handling of disciplinary and criminal cases, and the stigmatisation of signatories;

...

A meeting on human rights policy is proposed with the defence sector and the Attorney General's Office, with the participation of delegates from the MDP and representatives of the communities.

It is requested that during the month of April, the wells commission report requested by the communities on the status of judicial proceedings associated with Operation Artemisa and the one carried out in Caño Yeimi be delivered, as well as other facts that may be brought to the attention of the Ombudsman's Office.

This report will be delivered to the associations attending the present meeting.

The same will be done with the PNN's response to the sanctioning proceedings.

Groups→Other groups→Other

In the context of the meeting, the communities insistently called on the parties of the Table of Dialogues and the National Government to maintain efforts to build peace through political dialogue as well as to maintain the ceasefire, put the MVMVs into operation in the area and fulfil the commitments agreed upon to advance in the territorial transformation.

1. Socio-environmental dynamics in parks (Chiribiquete).

Conduct a tour of the Chiribiquete National Park area to determine the specific situation of the communities occupying the park, using a characterisation methodology that promotes the collection of historical information on the occupation and use of the territory and allows for the construction of a work plan to advance the conclusion of agreements for the guarantee of rights and the necessary conservation measures, in accordance with the regulations set out in the document of the tripartite joint commission.

...

In accordance with the requests made by the communities at the meeting, National Natural Parks will continue the information and verification visits regarding the extension of the boundaries of Chiribiquete park and in the other national parks in the area of interest that may be required by the communities.

The actions to be developed may include the following lines:

...

2. Work on Peasant Reserve Zone, ZRC, Law 160/94, Decree 1147 of 2024, Agreement 337 of 2023.

...

Work articulated between the communities interested in the processes of constitution of the aforementioned ZRCs, the territorial entities, the Ministry of Agriculture and rural development, the Ministry of environment and sustainable development, the National Land Agency, the Agustín Codazzi Geographic Institute and the other entities that are competent for the collection of data in the territory that allows for the updating of geographic, cadastral and village information at the scales necessary for participatory

Refugees/displaced persons No specific mention.

Social class

(iv) the role of peasant guards as JAC bodies.

...

Groups→Social class→Anti-discrimination

The actions to be developed may include the following lines:

...

5. Security and human rights

...

The Table of Dialogues for Peace reaffirms its commitment to continue advancing in actions that guarantee the right to participation of all actors in the construction of peace, especially ethnic communities, peasants, women's groups and LGBTIQ+ people in each zone.

Groups→Social class→Substantive

The actions to be developed may include the following lines:

...

2. Work on Peasant Reserve Zone, ZRC, Law 160/94, Decree 1147 of 2024, Agreement 337 of 2023.

...

Promote sustainable development plans for established and future ZRC, and in those where it is applicable according to the environmental zoning of the forest reserve areas under Law 2 of 1959, that include the development of productive projects in recognition of the economic and social rights of the peasantry in these territories.

3. Strategies for land management in forest reserve areas under Law 2nd (hubs, removal, regularisation of occupation and peasant forestry concessions in these areas).

...

The tripartite joint commission will establish a work plan for the recognition of the rights of the peasants occupying the forest reserve areas of Law 2nd that seeks to improve their living conditions and their consolidation as fundamental actors in environmental protection.

...

- Peasant forestry concessions for peace – Resolution 057 of 2025

- Peasant reserve zones in forest reserve areas under Law 2 of 1959:

...

4. Integrated Management District -IDM and agricultural frontier.

Advance in the titling of the nation's allocable vacant lands located in areas of interest to be handed over to landless farmers with territorial roots.

The parties to the Rountable commit themselves to provide guarantees for the institutional and community action required for the implementation of the guidelines and actions contained in each of the axes of this document, as well as for the development of the plans, programmes and projects that recognise the rights of peasants as subjects of special protection in compliance with article 64 of the Political Constitution.

Groups→Social class→Other

A meeting was held in the municipality of La Macarena, Meta, to advance in the dialogue between the peasant communities of the northwest of the Chiribiquete Park and the institutions responsible for public policy on peasant rights, environment, lands and territorialities, in an attempt to advance in the closing of the agricultural frontier for the protection of the Amazon, in harmony with the recognition of peasants and their alternatives for sustainable development.

...

1. Socio-environmental dynamics in parks (Chiribiquete).

...

The actions to be developed may include the following lines:

...

Land inventories and characterisation of the population to determine available

Gender

Women, girls and gender

The actions to be developed may include the following lines:

...

5. Security and human rights

...

The delegations to the MDP will refer to the institutions the requests made, particularly regarding the right to education, health, and the need to implement actions to comply with UN Resolution 1325, requiring a response to the demands of the populations. It is recommended that the Ombudsman's Office issue an early warning about the critical situation of boys, girls, and adolescents.

The Table of Dialogues for Peace reaffirms its commitment to continue advancing in actions that guarantee the right to participation of all actors in the construction of peace, especially ethnic communities, peasants, women's groups and LGBTIQ+ people in each zone.

Men and boys

Gender→Men and boys→Other

The actions to be developed may include the following lines:

...

5. Security and human rights

...

It is recommended that the Ombudsman's Office issue an early warning about the critical situation of boys, girls, and adolescents.

LGBTI

Gender→LGBTI→LGBTI (positive)

The actions to be developed may include the following lines:

...

5. Security and human rights

...

The Table of Dialogues for Peace reaffirms its commitment to continue advancing in actions that guarantee the right to participation of all actors in the construction of peace, especially ethnic communities, peasants, women's groups and LGBTIQ+ people in each zone.

Family

No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)

No specific mention.

State configuration

No specific mention.

Self determination

No specific mention.

Referendum

No specific mention.

State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/secession	No specific mention.
Accession/unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	No specific mention.
Cross-border provision	No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	No specific mention.
Elections	No specific mention.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	The work carried out between community representatives, representatives of national and territorial government entities, representatives of government delegations and the Jorge Suarez Briceño Bloc of the FARC-EP. ... The actions to be developed may include the following lines: ... 5. Security and human rights ... (iv) the role of peasant guards as JAC bodies. ... Spokespersons for the peasant guards clarify that the peasant guard is conceived as a civil and autonomous organisation, which depends on the JACs in its task of defending human rights and the environment.
Traditional/religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	No specific mention.
Constitution	No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general **The actions to be developed may include the following lines:**

...

3. Strategies for land management in forest reserve areas under Law 2nd (hubs, removal, regularisation of occupation and peasant forestry concessions in these areas).

...

The tripartite joint commission will analyse the scope of the IACHR's consultative observation number 23 on the environment and human rights in order to contribute to the establishment of strategies for these territories.

...

5. Security and human rights

...

(iii) security and freedom for the action of the entities in the territory;

...

The delegations of the MDP and the Joint Legal Commission will follow up on complaints in a timely and specific manner.

Similarly, the Ombudsman's Office will address specific cases through a short-term work plan.

A meeting on human rights policy is proposed with the defence sector and the Attorney General's Office, with the participation of delegates from the MDP and representatives of the communities.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights	Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Other The actions to be developed may include the following lines: ... 5. Security and human rights An open dialogue was held with communities on issues affecting (i) civil and political rights, related to security strategies, actions by law enforcement agencies, the handling of disciplinary and criminal cases, and the stigmatisation of signatories;
Socio-economic rights	Human rights and equality→Socio-economic rights→Health The actions to be developed may include the following lines: ... 5. Security and human rights ... The delegations to the MDP will refer to the institutions the requests made, particularly regarding the right to education, health, and the need to implement actions to comply with UN Resolution 1325, requiring a response to the demands of the populations. Human rights and equality→Socio-economic rights→Education The actions to be developed may include the following lines: ... 5. Security and human rights ... The delegations to the MDP will refer to the institutions the requests made, particularly regarding the right to education, health, and the need to implement actions to comply with UN Resolution 1325, requiring a response to the demands of the populations. Human rights and equality→Socio-economic rights→Cultural life The actions to be developed may include the following lines: ... 5. Security and human rights ... (ii) economic, social and cultural rights; Human rights and equality→Socio-economic rights→Other The actions to be developed may include the following lines: ... 5. Security and human rights ... (ii) economic, social and cultural rights;

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	No specific mention.
Detention procedures	No specific mention.

Media and communication	Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles The actions to be developed may include the following lines: ... 5. Security and human rights ... The parties undertake to respect and guarantee human rights and call for the exercise of press freedom to be carried out within the framework of civil responsibility, pluralism, and the provision of truthful information to society.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	Rights institutions→NHRI→Mentions of NHRI The actions to be developed may include the following lines: ... 5. Security and human rights ... It is requested that during the month of April, the wells commission report requested by the communities on the status of judicial proceedings associated with Operation Artemisa and the one carried out in Caño Yeimi be delivered, as well as other facts that may be brought to the attention of the Ombudsman's Office. This report will be delivered to the associations attending the present meeting. The same will be done with the PNN's response to the sanctioning proceedings.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development
The actions to be developed may include the following lines:

...

3. Strategies for land management in forest reserve areas under Law 2nd (hubs, removal, regularisation of occupation and peasant forestry concessions in these areas).

...

The work plan will include routes based on the following alternatives agreed upon in the document on political, social, legal, and environmental and sustainable development criteria approved by the commission.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources A meeting was held in the municipality of La Macarena, Meta, to advance in the dialogue between the peasant communities of the northwest of the Chiribiquete Park and the institutions responsible for public policy on peasant rights, environment, lands and territorialities, in an attempt to advance in the closing of the agricultural frontier for the protection of the Amazon, in harmony with the recognition of peasants and their alternatives for sustainable development.

...

1. Socio-environmental dynamics in parks (Chiribiquete).

Conduct a tour of the Chiribiquete National Park area to determine the specific situation of the communities occupying the park, using a characterisation methodology that promotes the collection of historical information on the occupation and use of the territory and allows for the construction of a work plan to advance the conclusion of agreements for the guarantee of rights and the necessary conservation measures, in accordance with the regulations set out in the document of the tripartite joint commission.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land reform/rights Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Land reform and management
A meeting was held in the municipality of La Macarena, Meta, to advance in the dialogue between the peasant communities of the northwest of the Chiribiquete Park and the institutions responsible for public policy on peasant rights, environment, lands and territorialities, in an attempt to advance in the closing of the agricultural frontier for the protection of the Amazon, in harmony with the recognition of peasants and their alternatives for sustainable development.

...

1. Socio-environmental dynamics in parks (Chiribiquete).

Conduct a tour of the Chiribiquete National Park area to determine the specific situation of the communities occupying the park, using a characterisation methodology that promotes the collection of historical information on the occupation and use of the territory and allows for the construction of a work plan to advance the conclusion of agreements for the guarantee of rights and the necessary conservation measures, in accordance with the regulations set out in the document of the tripartite joint commission.

The characterisation methodology will be reviewed and approved by the tripartite commission and its working basis will be the documents produced by the national and regional roundtables of National Natural Parks - PNN, as well as others that may be contributed by the communities concerned and the competent entities.

In accordance with the requests made by the communities at the meeting, National Natural Parks will continue the information and verification visits regarding the extension of the boundaries of Chiribiquete park and in the other national parks in the area of interest that may be required by the communities.

The actions to be developed may include the following lines:

- Determine and agree on natural regeneration zones and rehabilitation models.
- Establish and recognise sustainable land uses within the framework of activities of low environmental impact and social benefit defined by the competent environmental authorities.
- Territorial environmental pact in defence of the Orinoquia and the Amazonía that promotes the good living of the communities and indigenous peoples, the environmental connectivity of strategic ecosystems, with sustainable productive models, that allow the closing of the agricultural frontier and the forest delimitation, the recovery of the transformed areas of the PNN and stop actions of deforestation.
- Land inventories and characterisation of the population to determine available territories and to conclude relocation agreements with those rural occupants in parks who request to move forward in this direction.

2. Work on Peasant Reserve Zone, ZRC, Law 160/94, Decree 1147 of 2024, Agreement 337 of 2023.

Promote and manage the organisational processes of ZRCs that have been presented in the framework of the meeting, in accordance with the legislation in force in the Zones of Interest:

I. A peasant reserve zone on the agricultural frontier of the Sábanas del Yari of the municipality of San Vicente del Caguén and La Macarena, with the organisations CORPOYARI and ASOPEPROC.

II. A peasant reserve zone in the Yari:

in the initial phase of socialisation and delimitation of the intervention polygon in 25 rural communities represented by the organisations ASECADY, ASOAGREM and ARCASIRUR of the Sábanas del Yari in San Vicente del Caguán.

Its territorial extension mostly includes forest reserve zone of law 2 of 1959.

III. Peasant reserve zona on the territory of the department of Guaviare by Puerto Cachicamo and the department of Meta, nearby rural communities Nucleo1, Choapal, Manaviri with ASCATRAGUA, ASOCOCAM, ASOPAS, ASOJUNTAS and ASCAGY.

IV. Peasant reserve zone of Puerto Concordia with COOAGROAMPAS

V. Peasant reserve zone in Puerto Rico with AGROQUE IAP

**Pastoralist/
nomadism rights** No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment

A meeting was held in the municipality of La Macarena, Meta, to advance in the dialogue between the peasant communities of the northwest of the Chiribiquete Park and the institutions responsible for public policy on peasant rights, environment, lands and territorialities, in an attempt to advance in the closing of the agricultural frontier for the protection of the Amazon, in harmony with the recognition of peasants and their alternatives for sustainable development.

...

1. Socio-environmental dynamics in parks (Chiribiquete).

Conduct a tour of the Chiribiquete National Park area to determine the specific situation of the communities occupying the park, using a characterisation methodology that promotes the collection of historical information on the occupation and use of the territory and allows for the construction of a work plan to advance the conclusion of agreements for the guarantee of rights and the necessary conservation measures, in accordance with the regulations set out in the document of the tripartite joint commission.

The characterisation methodology will be reviewed and approved by the tripartite commission and its working basis will be the documents produced by the national and regional roundtables of National Natural Parks - PNN, as well as others that may be contributed by the communities concerned and the competent entities.

In accordance with the requests made by the communities at the meeting, National Natural Parks will continue the information and verification visits regarding the extension of the boundaries of Chiribiquete park and in the other national parks in the area of interest that may be required by the communities.

The actions to be developed may include the following lines:

- Determine and agree on natural regeneration zones and rehabilitation models.
- Establish and recognise sustainable land uses within the framework of activities of low environmental impact and social benefit defined by the competent environmental authorities.
- Territorial environmental pact in defence of the Orinoquia and the Amazonía that promotes the good living of the communities and indigenous peoples, the environmental connectivity of strategic ecosystems, with sustainable productive models, that allow the closing of the agricultural frontier and the forest delimitation, the recovery of the transformed areas of the PNN and stop actions of deforestation.
- Land inventories and characterisation of the population to determine available territories and to conclude relocation agreements with those rural occupants in parks who request to move forward in this direction.

2. Work on Peasant Reserve Zone, ZRC, Law 160/94, Decree 1147 of 2024, Agreement 337 of 2023.

...

Promote sustainable development plans for established and future ZRC, and in those where it is applicable according to the environmental zoning of the forest reserve areas under Law 2 of 1959, that include the development of productive projects in recognition of the economic and social rights of the peasantry in these territories.

3. Strategies for land management in forest reserve areas under Law 2nd (hubs, removal, regularisation of occupation and peasant forestry concessions in these areas).

Promote and sign a territorial pact or agreement to advance participatory environmental zoning in the forest reserve zones of Law 2 of 1959, which updates the permitted uses in these zones.

The tripartite joint commission will establish a work plan for the recognition of the rights of the peasants occupying the forest reserve areas of Law 2nd that seeks to improve their living conditions and their consolidation as fundamental actors in environmental protection.

The work plan will include routes based on the following alternatives agreed upon in the document on political, social, legal, and environmental and sustainable development

Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.
---	----------------------

Security sector

Security Guarantees	The actions to be developed may include the following lines: ... 5. Security and human rights An open dialogue was held with communities on issues affecting (i) civil and political rights, related to security strategies, actions by law enforcement agencies, the handling of disciplinary and criminal cases, and the stigmatisation of signatories; ... (iii) security and freedom for the action of the entities in the territory;
Ceasefire	Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments In the context of the meeting, the communities insistently called on the parties of the Table of Dialogues and the National Government to maintain efforts to build peace through political dialogue as well as to maintain the ceasefire, put the MVMVs into operation in the area and fulfil the commitments agreed upon to advance in the territorial transformation.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	The work carried out between community representatives, representatives of national and territorial government entities, representatives of government delegations and the Jorge Suarez Briceño Bloc of the FARC-EP.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.
