

Country/entity	South Sudan Sudan
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Pre-migration Peace Conference for Dinka Malual and Rezeigat
Date	11 Jun 2022
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes

Agreement/conflict level Intrastate/local conflict

Sudan Conflicts (1955 -)

Agreements relate to several distinct dyads, and also the negotiated independence of South Sudan, and subsequent internal conflict in South Sudan. Sudan-South Sudan. The long-standing conflict between the north and the south of the country dates back to colonial times, where the British introduced a so-called 'Southern Policy', severely hampering population movements between these big regions. Immediately after gaining independence in 1956, southern movements started to fight for independence; this fight became professionalised in 1983 with the foundation of the soon internationally supported Sudan People's Liberation Army (SPLA). When the Islamic Front government introduced strict sharia laws in the south after it took over power in 1988 the war intensified. A decade later, the military situation reached a stalemate, enabling internationally facilitated peace negotiations to begin in 1997. After more fighting, a final negotiation push began in 2002, leading to the signing of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA) in January 2005.

Sudan-South Sudan post referendum. South Sudan became independent in July 2011; since then, relations between the two countries are complicated and violent conflict led by the SPLM (North) in the Sudanese Nuba mountains region has since intensified.

Darfur. Other long-standing violent conflicts are in the east and the west of the country. In the east, the Beja Congress, established in 1957, is the spearhead of a currently 'peaceful' opposition movement. In the west, the violent conflict in Darfur intensified in the early 2000s and rapidly gained international attention, even resulting in genocide charges against leading figures of the Sudanese government. The situation on the ground is complex, with over a dozen organisations (most notably the Sudanese Liberation Movement and the Justice and Equality Movement) fighting the Sudanese government and allied groups like the Janjaweed – although all parties have switched sides on numerous occasions. Several mediation attempts have not been successful, due to the shaky commitment of the Sudanese central government and the distrust among the armed opposition.

South Sudan - internal

In December 2013, after president Salva Kiir accused opposition leader Riek Machar of attempting a coup, violent conflict broke out between government forces of the SPLM/A and anti-governmental groups. In addition, several other political militias as well as communal militias have joined the conflict. In 2015 the Agreement on the Resolution of the Conflict in South Sudan (ARCSS) was signed. Due to unsuccessful implementation the agreement was revitalized in 2018. In September 2019, Kiir and Machar agreed to establish a power-sharing government after struggles on forming a unity transitional government.

Close

Sudan Conflicts (1955 -)

Stage Pre-negotiation/process

Conflict nature Inter-group

Peace process	South Sudan: Post-secession Local agreements
Parties	Delegates of Dinka Malual, Luo & Rezeigat communities (full list of signatories in final page)
Third parties	-
Description	Community delegates from Dinka Malual, Luo and Rezeigat met in Nyamlel (7–11 Jun 2022) and adopted resolutions on mediation structures, seasonal cattle-migration policy, joint border committees, taxation relief for traders, road construction, and continued annual peace conferences, with support from UNMISS, UNDP and NGOs.

Agreement document [SS_SD_220611_Pre-migration Peace Conference for Dinka Malual and Rezeigat \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Source of document Agreement sourced by researcher in South Sudan and was confirmed public.

Groups

Children/youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers Groups→Migrant workers→Substantive
Recommendations of Dinka Malual and Rezeigat
 ...
 6. Migration fees and work permit should be reviewed and made affordable for traders from Sudan

Racial/ethnic/ national group	Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Substantive Resolutions of Dinka Malual ... 4. Structuring of Dinka High Level Committee comprise of 11 paramount chiefs from migration corridors / routes ... 6. Dinka Malual delegates endorsed previous resolutions and recommendations of 2021 peace agreement between Rezeigat and Dinka Malual Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Other Resolutions of Dinka Malual ... 5. Continuation of peace conferences between Dinka Malual and Rezeigat ... Recommendations of Dinka Malual and Rezeigat ... 3. Dinka Malual delegates deliberated and recommended that the NGOs and government counterparts should continue to support the annual pre-migration and post migration peace conferences so that Mahamoud Sadig's dream of peaceful co- existence between Dinka Malual and Rezeigat can still be alive 4. Dinka Malual delegates requested peace partners to build peace center in name ofMahamoud Sadigto honor him for his great contribution to keep peace between Dinka Malual and Rizegat ... 8. Rizegat delegate requested the government of Northern Bahr el Ghazal state to allow the export of small goods items to Sudan 9. Rizegat pastoralists requested the government of Northern Bahr el Ghazal state to reduce development taxes
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Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family **Recommendations of Dinka Malual and Rezeigat**
1. Dinka Malual delegates recommended that the replacement of Mahamoud Sadig should be from immediate family members in order to comfort and console the aggrieving family
2. Dinka Malual peace committees agreed to make generous contributions to support the family of late Mahamoud Sadig

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision **Resolutions of Dinka Malual**
...
3. Dinka Malual delegates restructured its Joint Border Peace Committee and joint chief courts
...
Recommendations of Dinka Malual and Rezeigat
...
7. The delegate requested the government of Sudan, South Sudan and peace partners to construct the road Northern Bahr el Ghazal state to Eastern Darfur state to boot trade

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society **Resolutions of Dinka Malual**

...

5. Continuation of peace conferences between Dinka Malual and Rezeigat

...

Recommendations of Dinka Malual and Rezeigat

...

3. Dinka Malual delegates deliberated and recommended that the NGOs and government counterparts should continue to support the annual pre-migration and post migration peace conferences so that Mahamoud Sadig's dream of peaceful co- existence between Dinka Malual and Rezeigat can still be alive

**Traditional/
religious leaders**

Resolutions of Dinka Malual

1. Dinka Malual delegates agreed to form a committee to mediate the internal conflict between Rezeigat community caused by the death of Mahamoud Sadig
2. Dinka Malual delegates validated concerned Northern Bahr el Ghazal State Local Policy on Seasonal Cattle Migration
3. Dinka Malual delegates restructured its Joint Border Peace Committee and joint chief courts
4. Structuring of Dinka High Level Committee comprise of 11 paramount chiefs from migration corridors / routes
- ...
6. Dinka Malual delegates endorsed previous resolutions and recommendations of 2021 peace agreement between Rezeigat and Dinka Malual

Recommendations of Dinka Malual and Rezeigat

1. Dinka Malual delegates recommended that the replacement of Mahamoud Sadig should be from immediate family members in order to comfort and console the aggrieving family
- ...
3. Dinka Malual delegates deliberated and recommended that the NGOs and government counterparts should continue to support the annual pre-migration and post migration peace conferences so that Mahamoud Sadig's dream of peaceful co- existence between Dinka Malual and Rezeigat can still be alive
4. Dinka Malual delegates requested peace partners to build peace center in name of Mahamoud Sadig to honor him for his great contribution to keep peace between Dinka Malual and Rezeigat
5. Rezeigat delegate requested the government of Northern Bahr el Ghazal state to harmonize and reduce taxes on traders
- ...
7. The delegate requested the government of Sudan, South Sudan and peace partners to construct the road Northern Bahr el Ghazal state to Eastern Darfur state to boost trade
8. Rezeigat delegate requested the government of Northern Bahr el Ghazal state to allow the export of small goods items to Sudan

**Public
administration**

No specific mention.

Constitution

No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	No specific mention.
Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts **Resolutions of Dinka Malual**
...
3. Dinka Malual delegates restructured its Joint Border Peace Committee and joint chief courts

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws **Resolutions of Dinka Malual**
...
3. Dinka Malual delegates restructured its Joint Border Peace Committee and joint chief courts

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Infrastructure and reconstruction
Recommendations of Dinka Malual and Rezeigat
...
7. The delegate requested the government of Sudan, South Sudan and peace partners to construct the road Northern Bahr el Ghazal state to Eastern Darfur state to boot trade

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business **Recommendations of Dinka Malual and Rezeigat**
...
5. Rizegat delegate requested the government of Northern Bahr el Ghazal state to harmonize and reduce taxes on traders
6. Migration fees and work permit should be reviewed and made affordable for traders from Sudan
7. The delegate requested the government of Sudan, South Sudan and peace partners to construct the road Northern Bahr el Ghazal state to Eastern Darfur state to boot trade
8. Rizegat delegate requested the government of Northern Bahr el Ghazal state to allow the export of small goods items to Sudan

Taxation	Socio-economic reconstruction→Taxation→Reform of taxation Recommendations of Dinka Malual and Rezeigat ... 5. Rizegat delegate requested the government of Northern Bahr el Ghazal state to harmonize and reduce taxes on traders ... 9. Rizegat pastoralists requested the government of Northern Bahr el Ghazal state to reduce development taxes
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	Resolutions of Dinka Malual ... 2. Dinka Malual delegates validated concerned Northern Bahr el Ghazal State Local Policy on Seasonal Cattle Migration ... 4. Structuring of Dinka High Level Committee comprise of 11 paramount chiefs from migration corridors / routes
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Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.

Victims	Recommendations of Dinka Malual and Rezeigat ... 2. Dinka Malual peace committees agreed to make generous contributions to support the family of late Mahamoud Sadig
Missing persons	No specific mention.

Reparations	Transitional justice→Reparations→Symbolic reparations
	Recommendations of Dinka Malual and Rezeigat
	1. Dinka Malual delegates recommended that the replacement of Mahamoud Sadig should be from immediatefamily members in order to comfort and console the aggrieving family
	...
	4. Dinka Malual delegates requested peace partners to build peace center in name ofMahamoud Sadigto honor him for his great contribution to keep peace between Dinka Malual and Rizegat
	Transitional justice→Reparations→Material reparations
	Recommendations of Dinka Malual and Rezeigat
	...
	2. Dinka Malual peace committees agreed to make generous contributions to support the family of lateMahamoud Sadig
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/similar	No specific mention.
Enforcement mechanism	No specific mention.
