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|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Country/entity</b>           | Colombia                                                                                        |
| <b>Region</b>                   | Americas                                                                                        |
| <b>Agreement name</b>           | Acuerdo No. 11 - Renacemos Por La Paz Y Las Transformaciones Territoriales De Nariño Y Putumayo |
| <b>Date</b>                     | 30 Jun 2025                                                                                     |
| <b>Agreement status</b>         | Multiparty signed/agreed                                                                        |
| <b>Interim arrangement</b>      | Yes                                                                                             |
| <b>Agreement/conflict level</b> | Intrastate/local conflict                                                                       |

### Colombian Conflict (1964 - )

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close  
Colombian Conflict (1964 - )

|                        |                                                                                                 |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Stage</b>           | Implementation/renegotiation                                                                    |
| <b>Conflict nature</b> | Government/territory                                                                            |
| <b>Peace process</b>   | Colombia VII - Petro Peace Dialogues with the Coordinadora Nacional Ejército Bolivariano (CNEB) |

|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Parties</b>       | <p>For the Government of the Republic of Colombia:</p> <p>Armando Novoa García (Chief Negotiator)<br/>Jaime Ariza Girón</p> <p>For the National Coordination of the Bolivarian Army (CNEB):</p> <p>Walter Mendoza (Chief negotiator)<br/>Andrés Allende<br/>Bladimir<br/>Jairo Marín</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Third parties</b> | <p>Witnesses - Community Representatives:</p> <p>Fray Martin Boyja (readable signature)<br/>Three additional community representatives (signatures illegible)</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Description</b>   | <p>This is an implementation agreement within Colombia's ongoing peace dialogues establishing detailed modalities for transitioning CNEB members to civilian life through a comprehensive program. The agreement focuses on replacing 7,500 hectares of coca cultivation with cocoa production in Tumaco and Roberto Payán municipalities, with specific financial commitments of 8,000 million pesos for the initial 1,000 hectares and 20-21 million MCTE pesos per hectare for the cocoa project. The program emphasizes community autonomy, includes conflict de-escalation measures such as anti-personnel mine clearance, and establishes concrete timelines for georeferencing, census activities, and implementation phases beginning July 2025.</p> |

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|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Agreement document</b>                     | <a href="#">CO_250630_Acuerdo_No._11_-_Renacemos_Por_La_Paz_Y_Las_Transformaciones_Territoriales (opens in new tab)   Download PDF</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Agreement document (original language)</b> | <a href="#">CO_250630_Acuerdo No. 11 - Renacemos Por La Paz Y Las Transformaciones Territoriales De Nariño Y Putumayo (opens in new tab)</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Source of document</b>                     | <a href="https://www.consejeriacomisionadadepaz.gov.co/prensa/Paginas/Acuerdo-No-11-Renacemos-por-la-paz-y-las-transformaciones-territoriales-de-Nari%C3%B1o-y-Putumayo-30-de-junio-de-2025.aspx">https://www.consejeriacomisionadadepaz.gov.co/prensa/Paginas/Acuerdo-No-11-Renacemos-por-la-paz-y-las-transformaciones-territoriales-de-Nari%C3%B1o-y-Putumayo-30-de-junio-de-2025.aspx</a> |

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|                         |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Groups</b>           |                      |
| <b>Children/youth</b>   | No specific mention. |
| <b>Disabled persons</b> | No specific mention. |
| <b>Elderly/age</b>      | No specific mention. |

|                                          |                      |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Migrant workers</b>                   | No specific mention. |
| <b>Racial/ethnic/<br/>national group</b> | No specific mention. |
| <b>Religious groups</b>                  | No specific mention. |
| <b>Indigenous people</b>                 | No specific mention. |
| <b>Other groups</b>                      | No specific mention. |
| <b>Refugees/displaced<br/>persons</b>    | No specific mention. |
| <b>Social class</b>                      | No specific mention. |

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## Gender

|                                    |                      |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Women, girls and<br/>gender</b> | No specific mention. |
| <b>Men and boys</b>                | No specific mention. |
| <b>LGBTI</b>                       | No specific mention. |
| <b>Family</b>                      | No specific mention. |

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## State definition

|                                      |                      |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Nature of state<br/>(general)</b> | No specific mention. |
| <b>State configuration</b>           | No specific mention. |
| <b>Self determination</b>            | No specific mention. |
| <b>Referendum</b>                    | No specific mention. |
| <b>State symbols</b>                 | No specific mention. |
| <b>Independence/<br/>secession</b>   | No specific mention. |

**Accession/  
unification** No specific mention.

**Border delimitation** No specific mention.

**Cross-border  
provision** No specific mention.

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## Governance

**Political institutions (new or reformed)** No specific mention.

**Elections** No specific mention.

**Electoral commission** No specific mention.

**Political parties reform** No specific mention.

**Civil society** **2. The government will prioritise two types of items:**

...

The DSCI will evaluate the technical and financial components for the definition of the disbursement of resources, conditional on compliance with the established agreements, for the benefit of the communities, with the empowerment of their autonomy and through a collective administration structure.

...

4. The georeferencing and census will be carried out in the Agricultural Community Councils of Patía, Patía Viejo, Progreso, Catangueros, Unión del Río Chagüí, Río Mexicano, Integración Telembi, and the territory known as 'La Ensenada' between 7 July and 7 August 2025, following consultation with the community councils and communities present in the territories.

...

6. In developing the territorial transformation agreements, the DSCI has advanced the participatory process for defining the substitution programme 'Renacemos' (We Are Reborn), for which the CNEB will respect the autonomy of the communities during the implementation of the agreements to be signed.

7. The programme will be implemented through a substitution agreement signed between the DSCI and the community.

**Traditional/religious leaders** No specific mention.

**Public administration** No specific mention.

**Constitution** No specific mention.

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## Power sharing

**Political power sharing** No specific mention.

**Territorial power sharing** No specific mention.

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|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Economic power sharing</b> | No specific mention. |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|

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|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Military power sharing</b> | No specific mention. |
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## **Human rights and equality**

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|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Human rights/RoL general</b> | No specific mention. |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|

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| <b>Bill of rights/similar</b> | No specific mention. |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|

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|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Treaty incorporation</b> | No specific mention. |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|

|                                   |                      |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Civil and political rights</b> | No specific mention. |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|

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|------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Socio-economic rights</b> | No specific mention. |
|------------------------------|----------------------|

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## **Rights related issues**

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|--------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Citizenship</b> | No specific mention. |
|--------------------|----------------------|

|                  |                      |
|------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Democracy</b> | No specific mention. |
|------------------|----------------------|

|                             |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Detention procedures</b> | No specific mention. |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|

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|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Media and communication</b> | No specific mention. |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|

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|------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Mobility/access</b> | No specific mention. |
|------------------------|----------------------|

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|----------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Protection measures</b> | No specific mention. |
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|--------------|----------------------|
| <b>Other</b> | No specific mention. |
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## **Rights institutions**

**NHRI** No specific mention.

**Regional or international human rights institutions** No specific mention.

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## **Justice sector reform**

**Criminal justice and emergency law** No specific mention.

**State of emergency provisions** No specific mention.

**Judiciary and courts** No specific mention.

**Prisons and detention** No specific mention.

**Traditional Laws** No specific mention.

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## Socio-economic reconstruction

### Development or socio-economic reconstruction

Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development

During this session, the delegations reaffirmed their commitment to the programme “We are reborn for peace and territorial transformation in Nariño and Putumayo”, which is aimed at transitioning to legal economies, replacing illicit crops, developing the territory and the transition to civilian life for members of the CNEB.

...

1. On 3 July 2025, a technical meeting will be held to review the extensions of the polygons where the transition to legal economies will take place, through the substitution of 7,500 hectares of coca leaf in the areas of Tumaco and Roberto Payán, which are part of the commitment to replace 15,000 hectares established in the fourth cycle of dialogues.

...

#### **2. The government will prioritise two types of items:**

a. A value of 8 000 million pesos for the process of replacing income from 1 000 hectares of coca with 1 000 hectares of cocoa in 2025, which will be carried out in the municipalities of Tumaco and Roberto Payán and will form part of the 7 500 hectares previously indicated.

...

b. An approximate total value of between 20,000,000 and 21,000,000 MCTE pesos per hectare for the cocoa production project covering 1,000 hectares, without prejudice to the management of financial support related to environmental protection, which will be coordinated with the Ministry of Environment and Sustainable Development.

...

income substitution, economy substitution and complementary goods, which constitute elements for territorial transformation and transition to licit economies;

### National economic plan

No specific mention.

### Natural resources

1. On 3 July 2025, a technical meeting will be held to review the extensions of the polygons where the transition to legal economies will take place, through the substitution of 7,500 hectares of coca leaf in the areas of Tumaco and Roberto Payán, which are part of the commitment to replace 15,000 hectares established in the fourth cycle of dialogues.

...

#### **2. The government will prioritise two types of items:**

a. A value of 8 000 million pesos for the process of replacing income from 1 000 hectares of coca with 1 000 hectares of cocoa in 2025, which will be carried out in the municipalities of Tumaco and Roberto Payán and will form part of the 7 500 hectares previously indicated.

...

b. An approximate total value of between 20,000,000 and 21,000,000 MCTE pesos per hectare for the cocoa production project covering 1,000 hectares, without prejudice to the management of financial support related to environmental protection, which will be coordinated with the Ministry of Environment and Sustainable Development.

### International funds

No specific mention.



|                 |                      |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| <b>Business</b> | No specific mention. |
| <b>Taxation</b> | No specific mention. |
| <b>Banks</b>    | No specific mention. |

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## **Land, property and environment**

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| <b>Land reform/rights</b> | <p>Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Land reform and management</p> <p>1. On 3 July 2025, a technical meeting will be held to review the extensions of the polygons where the transition to legal economies will take place, through the substitution of 7,500 hectares of coca leaf in the areas of Tumaco and Roberto Payán, which are part of the commitment to replace 15,000 hectares established in the fourth cycle of dialogues.</p> <p>...</p> <p><b>2. The government will prioritise two types of items:</b></p> <p>...</p> <p>b. An approximate total value of between 20,000,000 and 21,000,000 MCTE pesos per hectare for the cocoa production project covering 1,000 hectares, without prejudice to the management of financial support related to environmental protection, which will be coordinated with the Ministry of Environment and Sustainable Development.</p> <p>...</p> <p>a) Definition of polygons;</p> <p>b) establishing exact hectares, commitment to crop reduction and components:</p> |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

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|-----------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Pastoralist/<br/>nomadism rights</b> | No specific mention. |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------|

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|--------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Cultural heritage</b> | No specific mention. |
|--------------------------|----------------------|

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|--------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Environment</b> | No specific mention. |
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|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Water or riparian<br/>rights or access</b> | No specific mention. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|

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## **Security sector**

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|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Security<br/>Guarantees</b> | No specific mention. |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|

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| <b>Ceasefire</b> | No specific mention. |
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| <b>Police</b> | No specific mention. |
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|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Armed forces</b>                                 | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>DDR</b>                                          | <p>Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions</p> <p>As part of the commitment to comprehensive de-escalation of the conflict, information will be collected on the presence of conventional and non-conventional material, such as anti-personnel mines (APMs), unexploded ordnance (UXO) and improvised explosive devices (IEDs).</p> <p>Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes</p> <p>During this session, the delegations reaffirmed their commitment to the programme “We are reborn for peace and territorial transformation in Nariño and Putumayo”, which is aimed at transitioning to legal economies, replacing illicit crops, developing the territory and the transition to civilian life for members of the CNEB.</p> <p>...</p> <p><b>2. The government will prioritise two types of items:</b></p> <p>...</p> <p>income substitution, economy substitution and complementary goods, which constitute elements for territorial transformation and transition to licit economies;</p> <p>...</p> <p>5. This process will serve as a roadmap in the Comprehensive Training and Temporary Location Zones so that CNEB members can act as a transformative force for peace, facilitating their reintegration into civilian, social, working, cultural and educational life.</p> |
| <b>Intelligence services</b>                        | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces</b> | <p>During this session, the delegations reaffirmed their commitment to the programme “We are reborn for peace and territorial transformation in Nariño and Putumayo”, which is aimed at transitioning to legal economies, replacing illicit crops, developing the territory and the transition to civilian life for members of the CNEB.</p> <p>...</p> <p><b>2. The government will prioritise two types of items:</b></p> <p>...</p> <p>5. This process will serve as a roadmap in the Comprehensive Training and Temporary Location Zones so that CNEB members can act as a transformative force for peace, facilitating their reintegration into civilian, social, working, cultural and educational life.</p> <p>6. In developing the territorial transformation agreements, the DSCI has advanced the participatory process for defining the substitution programme ‘Renacemos’ (We Are Reborn), for which the CNEB will respect the autonomy of the communities during the implementation of the agreements to be signed.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Withdrawal of foreign forces</b>                 | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Corruption</b>                                   | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Crime/organised crime</b>                        | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

## Drugs

During this session, the delegations reaffirmed their commitment to the programme “We are reborn for peace and territorial transformation in Nariño and Putumayo”, which is aimed at transitioning to legal economies, replacing illicit crops, developing the territory and the transition to civilian life for members of the CNEB.

...

1. On 3 July 2025, a technical meeting will be held to review the extensions of the polygons where the transition to legal economies will take place, through the substitution of 7,500 hectares of coca leaf in the areas of Tumaco and Roberto Payán, which are part of the commitment to replace 15,000 hectares established in the fourth cycle of dialogues.

...

### **2. The government will prioritise two types of items:**

a. A value of 8 000 million pesos for the process of replacing income from 1 000 hectares of coca with 1 000 hectares of cocoa in 2025, which will be carried out in the municipalities of Tumaco and Roberto Payán and will form part of the 7 500 hectares previously indicated.

This is without prejudice that the delegations, subject to the opinion of the DSCI, may decide to extend the pilot programme to municipalities such as Olaya Herrera, Francisco Pizarro and Magüí Payán, among others.

...

b. An approximate total value of between 20,000,000 and 21,000,000 MCTE pesos per hectare for the cocoa production project covering 1,000 hectares, without prejudice to the management of financial support related to environmental protection, which will be coordinated with the Ministry of Environment and Sustainable Development.

...

income substitution, economy substitution and complementary goods, which constitute elements for territorial transformation and transition to licit economies;

c) signing of substitution agreements;

d) commencement of the implementation of substitution agreements, beginning with the first payment and delivery of production kits.

...

6. In developing the territorial transformation agreements, the DSCI has advanced the participatory process for defining the substitution programme ‘Renacemos’ (We Are Reborn), for which the CNEB will respect the autonomy of the communities during the implementation of the agreements to be signed.

7. The programme will be implemented through a substitution agreement signed between the DSCI and the community.

## Terrorism

No specific mention.

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## Transitional justice

**Transitional justice general** No specific mention.

**Amnesty/pardon** No specific mention.

|                         |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Courts</b>           | No specific mention. |
| <b>Mechanism</b>        | No specific mention. |
| <b>Prisoner release</b> | No specific mention. |
| <b>Vetting</b>          | No specific mention. |
| <b>Victims</b>          | No specific mention. |
| <b>Missing persons</b>  | No specific mention. |
| <b>Reparations</b>      | No specific mention. |
| <b>Reconciliation</b>   | No specific mention. |

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## **Implementation**

|                                            |                      |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>UN signatory</b>                        | No specific mention. |
| <b>Other international signatory</b>       | No specific mention. |
| <b>Referendum for agreement</b>            | No specific mention. |
| <b>International mission/force/similar</b> | No specific mention. |
| <b>Enforcement mechanism</b>               | No specific mention. |

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