

Country/entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Acuerdo 3 Transformaciones Territoriales Proyecto Piloto de Transición a Economías Lícitas
Date	12 Feb 2025
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close
Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Colombia VII - Petro Peace Dialogues with the Coordinadora Nacional Ejército Bolivariano (CNEB)

Parties	Delegation of the Government of Colombia Delegation of the National Coordinator of the Bolivarian Army
Third parties	-
Description	This agreement between the Colombian government and the National Coordinator of the Bolivarian Army establishes the activities of a technical sub-committee regarding land management and illicit crops. It specifically plans for a pilot plan for territorial transformation to transition to legal economies for certain territories as part of the peace process.

Agreement document [CO_250212_Acuerdo 3 Transformaciones Territoriales Proyecto Piloto de Transición a Economías Lícitas_EN \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [CO_250212_Acuerdo 3 Transformaciones Territoriales Proyecto Piloto de Transición a Economías Lícitas \(opens in new tab\)](#)

Agreement document (related) [CO_250212_Declaración Conjunta CNEB Sesión 3 \(opens in new tab\)](#)

Source of document https://www.consejeriacomisionadadepaz.gov.co/Dialogos_con_la-Coordinadora-Nacional-Ejercito-Bolivariano/Documents/12022025DeclaracionConjunta.pdf

Groups

Children/youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/national group No specific mention.

Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society this governance refers to the management and coordination mechanisms, which will be the responsibility of the Directorate of the Illicit Crop Substitution Program, in coordination with the authorities, communities and participation of leaders from the provincial governments of the departments of Nariño and Putumayo.
6. For the department of Putumayo, a meeting will be held on March 7 in the Valle de Guamez with community representatives to make progress in the identification of products that will be transitioned to legal economies, the identification of designated areas, and other complementary aspects.
Delegations from the national government and the National Coordinator-EB will attend this meeting, which will take place prior to the delivery of the necessary technical inputs by the Directorate of the Illicit Crop Substitution Program.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development as well as the creation of a subcommittee on economic transition within the framework of the negotiation table."
The Laguna de Chimbuza and Inda Sabaleta areas in the department of Nariño were identified as locations where the pilot plan for territorial transformation to transition to legal economies will be implemented.
v. The criteria for linking pilot programmes with broader processes of territorial transformations, including communication routes, productive units, social investment, community training, sustainability of processes, etc.
They will be understood as an integral part of a comprehensive agreement on territorial transformations, as agreed upon by the delegations of the Peace Dialogue Table.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land reform/rights Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Land reform and management
On December 14, 2024, the Dialogue Table between the National Government and the National Coordinator-EB agreed, as "an early measure within the framework of the development of point (1) of the agenda, to implement pilot projects for the transition to legal economies of three thousand hectares of illicit crops, located in the territories with a National Coordinator-EB presence in Nariño (2,000 ha.) and Putumayo (1,000 ha.),
The Laguna de Chimbuza and Inda Sabaleta areas in the department of Nariño were identified as locations where the pilot plan for territorial transformation to transition to legal economies will be implemented.
Regarding crops that could replace coca leaf cultivation, various options have been considered, including sugarcane, cacao, oil palm, and coconut.
2. The technical subcommittee established to define the aspects outlined below will hold a meeting, following a call for community organisations in the aforementioned territories, on February 27 and 28 and March 7, with the objective of establishing:
i. The legal, social, and economic delimitation of the pilot projects, with criteria of gradual implementation and prioritisation.
These definitions will be framed within the strategy for transitioning to legal economies.
ii. The consultation and participation procedures of the communities, which are essential for the definition and execution of the activities derived from these processes in the territories of influence of the National Coordinator-EB.
iii. The definition of the governance characteristics of the pilot programmes in both the departments of Nariño and Putumayo;
this governance refers to the management and coordination mechanisms, which will be the responsibility of the Directorate of the Illicit Crop Substitution Program, in coordination with the authorities, communities and participation of leaders from the provincial governments of the departments of Nariño and Putumayo.
v. The criteria for linking pilot programmes with broader processes of territorial transformations, including communication routes, productive units, social investment, community training, sustainability of processes, etc.
6. For the department of Putumayo, a meeting will be held on March 7 in the Valle de Guamez with community representatives to make progress in the identification of products that will be transitioned to legal economies, the identification of designated areas, and other complementary aspects.
Delegations from the national government and the National Coordinator-EB will attend this meeting, which will take place prior to the delivery of the necessary technical inputs by the Directorate of the Illicit Crop Substitution Program.
They will be understood as an integral part of a comprehensive agreement on territorial transformations, as agreed upon by the delegations of the Peace Dialogue Table.

**Pastoralist/
nomadism rights** No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment	v. The criteria for linking pilot programmes with broader processes of territorial transformations, including communication routes, productive units, social investment, community training, sustainability of processes, etc.
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Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.
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Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
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Ceasefire	No specific mention.
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Police	No specific mention.
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Armed forces	No specific mention.
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DDR	No specific mention.
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Intelligence services	No specific mention.
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Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	On December 14, 2024, the Dialogue Table between the National Government and the National Coordinator-EB agreed, as "an early measure within the framework of the development of point (1) of the agenda, to implement pilot projects for the transition to legal economies of three thousand hectares of illicit crops, located in the territories with a National Coordinator-EB presence in Nariño (2,000 ha.) and Putumayo (1,000 ha.), For the National Coordinator-EB: Andrés Guerrero, 6. For the department of Putumayo, a meeting will be held on March 7 in the Valle de Guamez with community representatives to make progress in the identification of products that will be transitioned to legal economies, the identification of designated areas, and other complementary aspects. Delegations from the national government and the National Coordinator-EB will attend this meeting, which will take place prior to the delivery of the necessary technical inputs by the Directorate of the Illicit Crop Substitution Program.
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Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
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Corruption	No specific mention.
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Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
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Drugs

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and Putumayo (1,000 ha.),

The Laguna de Chimbuza and Inda Sabaleta areas in the department of Nariño were identified as locations where the pilot plan for territorial transformation to transition to legal economies will be implemented.

Regarding crops that could replace coca leaf cultivation, various options have been considered, including sugarcane, cacao, oil palm, and coconut.

These definitions will be framed within the strategy for transitioning to legal economies.

ii. The consultation and participation procedures of the communities, which are essential for the definition and execution of the activities derived from these processes in the territories of influence of the National Coordinator-EB.

iii. The definition of the governance characteristics of the pilot programmes in both the departments of Nariño and Putumayo;

this governance refers to the management and coordination mechanisms, which will be the responsibility of the Directorate of the Illicit Crop Substitution Program, in coordination with the authorities, communities and participation of leaders from the provincial governments of the departments of Nariño and Putumayo.

v. The criteria for linking pilot programmes with broader processes of territorial transformations, including communication routes, productive units, social investment, community training, sustainability of processes, etc.

6. For the department of Putumayo, a meeting will be held on March 7 in the Valle de Guamez with community representatives to make progress in the identification of products that will be transitioned to legal economies, the identification of designated areas, and other complementary aspects.

Delegations from the national government and the National Coordinator-EB will attend this meeting, which will take place prior to the delivery of the necessary technical inputs by the Directorate of the Illicit Crop Substitution Program.

Terrorism

No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/similar	No specific mention.
Enforcement mechanism	No specific mention.
