

Country/entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Acuerdo 4 Garantías de Seguridad para los Diálogos de Paz
Date	12 Feb 2025
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close
Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Colombia VII - Petro Peace Dialogues with the Coordinadora Nacional Ejército Bolivariano (CNEB)

Parties	Delegation of the National Government National Coordinator-EB
Third parties	-
Description	This agreement between the Colombian government and the National Coordinator of the Bolivarian Army (CNEB) establishes the creation of a technical sub-committee, which will be composed of members of both parties, in order to adopt necessary protocols regarding ceasefire provisions.

Agreement document [CO-250212_Acuerdo 4 Garantías de Seguridad para los Diálogos de Paz_EN \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [CO_250212_Acuerdo 4 Garantías de Seguridad para los Diálogos de Paz \(opens in new tab\)](#)

Agreement document (related) [CO_250212_Declaración Conjunta CNEB Sesión 3 \(opens in new tab\)](#)

Source of document https://www.consejeriacomisionadadepaz.gov.co/Dialogos_con_la-Coordinadora-Nacional-Ejercito-Bolivariano/Documents/12022025DeclaracionConjunta.pdf

Groups

Children/youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/national group No specific mention.

Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
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Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.
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Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
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Democracy	No specific mention.
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Detention procedures	No specific mention.
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Media and communication	No specific mention.
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Mobility/access	No specific mention.
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Protection measures	No specific mention.
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Other	No specific mention.
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Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
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Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.
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Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
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State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
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Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
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Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security Guarantees	In order to adopt the necessary conditions to promote security and trust between the delegation of the National Government and the CNEB, a technical subcommittee shall be formed with the following characteristics:
Ceasefire	Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments 1. Purpose: The Technical Subcommittee aims to draft the necessary documents for the planning, design, and implementation of a bilateral, temporary, and local/territorial ceasefire, with a view to ending the conflict and creating the conditions for the transition to civilian life for the members of the National Coordinator of the Bolivarian Army.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes 1. Purpose: The Technical Subcommittee aims to draft the necessary documents for the planning, design, and implementation of a bilateral, temporary, and local/territorial ceasefire, with a view to ending the conflict and creating the conditions for the transition to civilian life for the members of the National Coordinator of the Bolivarian Army.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	In order to adopt the necessary conditions to promote security and trust between the delegation of the National Government and the CNEB, a technical subcommittee shall be formed with the following characteristics: 1. Purpose: The Technical Subcommittee aims to draft the necessary documents for the planning, design, and implementation of a bilateral, temporary, and local/territorial ceasefire, with a view to ending the conflict and creating the conditions for the transition to civilian life for the members of the National Coordinator of the Bolivarian Army. 2. Composition ... b) From the National Coordinator-EB: Walter Mendoza Chief Negotiator, Jairo Marín representative member.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/ similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.
