

Country/entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Declaración VII Ciclo Campo Hermoso
Date	20 Nov 2025
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close
Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Colombia VII - Petro Peace Dialogues with FARC-EP
Parties	Gloria Cuiceno Acevedo - Coordinadora, Delegación de Gobierno Nacional Leopoldo Durán - Coordinador, Delegación del EMBF de las FARC-EP

Third parties	Delegates from the Kingdom of Norway, Ireland, Swiss Confederation, and Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (as guarantor countries)
Description	This declaration from the 7th cycle of the Peace Dialogue Table (MDP) at Campo Hermoso summarises nine points approved by the Colombian Government and FARC-EP EMBF delegations, of which items 1–5 are coded as separate agreement entries and documents listed under items 6 and 7 are not available as of the time of release of version 10. The remaining substantive content commits the parties to continuing peace dialogues aimed at territorial transformation (item 8), establishes a schedule of verification visits to FARC-EP EMBF regions (item 9), and notes community participation during the cycle. It also reactivates the Joint Legal Commission and invites guarantor countries and accompanying organisations to participate under the terms of Agreement II on the International Component approved on 16 October 2023.

Agreement document	CO_251120_Declaración VII Ciclo Campo Hermoso_EN (opens in new tab) Download PDF
Agreement document (original language)	CO_251120_Declaración VII Ciclo Campo Hermoso (opens in new tab)
Source of document	https://www.consejeriacomisionadadepaz.gov.co/prensa/SiteAssets/Paginas/Declaraci%c3%b3n-VII-Ciclo%2c-Campo-Hermoso/201125-Declaracion%20-Campo-Hermoso-ciclo-7.pdf

Groups

Children/youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical 8. The continuation of peace dialogues aimed at consolidating territorial transformation for the benefit of communities, within a framework of respect for all political, religious, cultural, and ethnic expressions in the country.
Religious groups	Groups→Religious groups→Rhetorical 8. The continuation of peace dialogues aimed at consolidating territorial transformation for the benefit of communities, within a framework of respect for all political, religious, cultural, and ethnic expressions in the country.

Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	Groups→Other groups→Rhetorical 8. The continuation of peace dialogues aimed at consolidating territorial transformation for the benefit of communities, within a framework of respect for all political, religious, cultural, and ethnic expressions in the country.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	Groups→Social class→Other The MDP provided a space for participation of representatives from rural and urban communities, through which responses were given to the requests presented by male and female farmers and the urban population at the beginning of the 7th Cycle in the district of San Juan de Lozada, municipality of La Macarena, Meta.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	The MDP provided a space for participation of representatives from rural and urban communities, through which responses were given to the requests presented by male and female farmers and the urban population at the beginning of the 7th Cycle in the district of San Juan de Lozada, municipality of La Macarena, Meta. The 7th Cycle included the presence of male and female delegates from the Kingdom of Norway, Ireland, the Swiss Confederation, and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela as guarantor countries, as well as delegates from the Special Representative of the Secretary-General of the United Nations, the OAS Mission to Support the Peace Process (MAPP/OEA), the Episcopal Conference of Colombia, and the World Council of Churches as permanent accompaniers.
Men and boys	Gender→Men and boys→Gender neutral wording The MDP provided a space for participation of representatives from rural and urban communities, through which responses were given to the requests presented by male and female farmers and the urban population at the beginning of the 7th Cycle in the district of San Juan de Lozada, municipality of La Macarena, Meta. The 7th Cycle included the presence of male and female delegates from the Kingdom of Norway, Ireland, the Swiss Confederation, and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela as guarantor countries, as well as delegates from the Special Representative of the Secretary-General of the United Nations, the OAS Mission to Support the Peace Process (MAPP/OEA), the Episcopal Conference of Colombia, and the World Council of Churches as permanent accompaniers.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society 6. An agreement that guarantees and protects citizen participation in the framework of activities promoted by the MDP.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures Rights related issues→Protection measures→Other
6. An agreement that guarantees and protects citizen participation in the framework of activities promoted by the MDP.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development
8. The continuation of peace dialogues aimed at consolidating territorial transformation for the benefit of communities, within a framework of respect for all political, religious, cultural, and ethnic expressions in the country.
9. A schedule of visits to regions where the FARC-EP EMBF is present to verify progress on the territorial transformation agreements promoted by the MDP.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage Land, property and environment→Cultural heritage→Promotion
8. The continuation of peace dialogues aimed at consolidating territorial transformation for the benefit of communities, within a framework of respect for all political, religious, cultural, and ethnic expressions in the country.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	We express our gratitude to the communities and the Catholic Church of the inspections stations of San Juan de Lozada and Campo Hermoso, to the peasant environmental guards and to the Public Force for their contribution to the development of this seventh cycle of peace dialogues.
Armed forces	We express our gratitude to the communities and the Catholic Church of the inspections stations of San Juan de Lozada and Campo Hermoso, to the peasant environmental guards and to the Public Force for their contribution to the development of this seventh cycle of peace dialogues.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	9. A schedule of visits to regions where the FARC-EP EMBF is present to verify progress on the territorial transformation agreements promoted by the MDP.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.

Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	The 7th Cycle included the presence of male and female delegates from the Kingdom of Norway, Ireland, the Swiss Confederation, and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela as guarantor countries, as well as delegates from the Special Representative of the Secretary-General of the United Nations, the OAS Mission to Support the Peace Process (MAPP/OEA), the Episcopal Conference of Colombia, and the World Council of Churches as permanent accompaniers. The MDP invites Accompanying Organisations and Guarantor Countries to participate in the above commitments under the terms established in Agreement II on the International Component and Accompanying Parties, approved by the delegations on 16 October 2023.
Other international signatory	The 7th Cycle included the presence of male and female delegates from the Kingdom of Norway, Ireland, the Swiss Confederation, and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela as guarantor countries, as well as delegates from the Special Representative of the Secretary-General of the United Nations, the OAS Mission to Support the Peace Process (MAPP/OEA), the Episcopal Conference of Colombia, and the World Council of Churches as permanent accompaniers. The MDP invites Accompanying Organisations and Guarantor Countries to participate in the above commitments under the terms established in Agreement II on the International Component and Accompanying Parties, approved by the delegations on 16 October 2023.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar

The 7th Cycle included the presence of male and female delegates from the Kingdom of Norway, Ireland, the Swiss Confederation, and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela as guarantor countries, as well as delegates from the Special Representative of the Secretary-General of the United Nations, the OAS Mission to Support the Peace Process (MAPP/OEA), the Episcopal Conference of Colombia, and the World Council of Churches as permanent accompaniers.

The MDP invites Accompanying Organisations and Guarantor Countries to participate in the above commitments under the terms established in Agreement II on the International Component and Accompanying Parties, approved by the delegations on 16 October 2023.

Enforcement mechanism

No specific mention.