

Country/entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Acuerdo para la Comisión Jurídica Mixta y Garantías de Seguridad de la Mesa de Diálogos de Paz MDP
Date	19 Nov 2025
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close
Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

Stage	Implementation/renegotiation
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Colombia VII - Petro Peace Dialogues with FARC-EP

Parties

Government Delegation:

- Gloria Quiceño Acevedo (Coordinadora)
- Yesid Arteta Dávila
- Fabio Valencia Cossio
- Feliciano Valencia Medina
- Luz Dari Landázury Segura
- Coronel (r) Genny Calvo Olmos
- Emiro Roperó Suárez
- Carlos Murgas Dávila

EMBF de las FARC-EP Delegation:

- Leopoldo Durán (Coordinador)
- Calarcá Córdoba
- Andrey Avendaño
- Jhon Mendoza
- José Tomás Ojeda
- Robinson Caicedo Ríos
- Tania Mendoza

Third parties

Guarantors:

- Armando Franchi (Representante de la República Bolivariana de Venezuela)
- Niamh Kenny (Jefe de Misión Adjunta, Embajada de Irlanda)
- Philipp Lustenberger (Enviado Especial, Confederación Suiza)
- Ellen Fadnes (Consejera Embajada del Reino de Noruega)

Accompanying:

- Antonio Delgado (Delegado del Representante Especial del Secretario General De Naciones Unidas en Colombia - Observador)
- Edelma Gómez (Misión de Apoyo Al Proceso de Paz en Colombia, MAPP-OEA)
- Padre Ismael Fierro (Representante Conferencia Episcopal de Colombia)
- Jenny Neme Neiva (Enviada Especial adjunta del Consejo Mundial de Iglesias)

Observer:

- Jörg Schreiber (Encargado de Negocios a.i., Delegación de la Unión Europea)

Description

This agreement, signed on 19 November 2025 in Campo Hermoso (San Vicente del Caguán, Caquetá), is the fourth agreement of the seventh cycle of peace dialogue between the Colombian government and the FARC-EP dissident bloc (EMBF), focused on reactivating and strengthening the Joint Legal and Security Guarantees Committee. It reinforces two previously signed agreements on the Joint Legal Commission (from March and June 2024) and convenes the committee to determine courses of action regarding EMBF members who are imprisoned, prosecuted, convicted, or have unresolved legal situations. The agreement also mandates a new census and characterisation of detained EMBF personnel, discussions on criminal policy, and humanitarian actions to protect the life, health, and integrity of persons deprived of liberty, with the reactivation meeting scheduled for 25 November 2025.

Agreement document	CO_251119_Acuerdo para la Comisión Jurídica Mixta y Garantías de Seguridad de la Mesa de Diálogos de Paz MDP_EN (opens in new tab) Download PDF
Agreement document (original language)	CO_251119_Acuerdo para la Comisión Jurídica Mixta y Garantías de Seguridad de la Mesa de Diálogos de Paz MDP (opens in new tab)
Source of document	https://www.consejeriacomisionadadepaz.gov.co/dialogos_con_EMBF/Documents/Firmados/Campo-hermoso/Acuerdo-4-Campo-Hermoso-Comision-Juridica-Mixta%20.pdf

Groups

Children/youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/ religious leaders	No specific mention.
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Public administration	No specific mention.
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Constitution	No specific mention.
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Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
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Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
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Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
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Military power sharing	No specific mention.
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Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
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Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
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Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
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Civil and political rights	Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Humane treatment in detention In accordance with the previous point, and with a view to developing priority humanitarian actions aimed at preventing and protecting the life, health and integrity of Persons Deprived of Liberty in dignified conditions. Similarly, the delegations decided to strengthen the Joint Legal Commission to create a new census and characterisation of the personnel of the EMBF (FARC-EP) deprived of liberty, hold a discussion on criminal policy, arrange meetings with the entities responsible for the issues, the commission's courses of action, educational promotion of health and prison welfare, among others.
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Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.
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Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	No specific mention.
Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
Prisons and detention	Similarly, the delegations decided to strengthen the Joint Legal Commission to create a new census and characterisation of the personnel of the EMBF (FARC-EP) deprived of liberty, hold a discussion on criminal policy, arrange meetings with the entities responsible for the issues, the commission's courses of action, educational promotion of health and prison welfare, among others.
Traditional Laws	No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees 1. Agreement on the Joint Legal Commission and Security Guarantees, signed on 10 March 2024 in San José de Guaviare.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	To convene the Joint Legal and Security Guarantees Committee of the Peace Dialogue Table (MDP) in order to review the proposals presented on this matter in cycle VII by the two delegations to determine the courses of action regarding the situation of members of the General Staff of the FARC-EP Blocs and Fronts who are deprived of their liberty, including those who have been prosecuted or convicted; as well as those who are not deprived of their liberty and/or have a legal situation to be resolved. Similarly, the delegations decided to strengthen the Joint Legal Commission to create a new census and characterisation of the personnel of the EMBF (FARC-EP) deprived of liberty, hold a discussion on criminal policy, arrange meetings with the entities responsible for the issues, the commission's courses of action, educational promotion of health and prison welfare, among others. The CJM would be composed as follows: FARC Delegation: Tomás Ojeda, Caicedo Ríos and Andrey Avendaño with an advisory team.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.

Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory ACCOMPANYING PARTIES:
Antonio Delgado
Delegate of the Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General in
Colombia
Observer

Other international signatory SIGNED THE GUARANTORS:
Armando Franchi
Representative of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
Niamh Kenny
Deputy Head of Mission
Embassy of Ireland
[No signature]
Philipp Lustenberger
Special Envoy
Swiss Confederation
Ellen Fadnes
Counsellor Embassy of the Kingdom of Norway
[No signature]
Edelma Gómez
Mission to Support The Peace Process in Colombia
Organisation of American States (MAPP-OEA)
Padre Ismael Fierro
Representative of the Episcopal Conference of Colombia
Jenny Neme Neiva
Deputy Special Envoy of the World Council of Churches
SIGNED AS OBSERVER:
Jörg Schreiber
Chargé d'affaires a.i.
Delegation of the European Union

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/ similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.
