Country/entity	Russia Chechnya
Region	Europe and Eurasia
Agreement name	Draft Treaty on the Delimitation of Subjects of Jurisdiction and Powers between the Russian Federation Organs of State Power and the Chechen Republic Organs of State Power
Date	31 May 1996
Agreement status	Status unclear
Interim arrangement	Yes

Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Chechnya Conflicts (1991 - 2009)

The First Chechen War (1995 - 1997)
Following the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991, relations between the Federal Russian government with the over 100 ethnic groups deteriorated as demands for autonomy became a major political issue. In March 1992, a federation treaty was drafted and by 1994 the treaty was signed between 87 of the 88 federal jurisdictions and central government, with Chechnya being the exception. The conflict erupted in 1991 following the death of the head of the Communist Party in Grozny when a faction of the USSR's dissolved military stormed Party Headquarters. Russian forces failed to re-take Grozny and in 1993 the Chechen Republic of Ichkeria announced its independence. Violence and discrimination preceded economic stagnation as non-Chechnens fled the region, and eventually an undeclared civil war broke out as the Chechen opposition attempted a counter-coup against the Chechen ruler Dzhokhar Dudayev. Following the dissolution of the Chechen Parliament in June 1993, a state of emergency was declared, and in December that year an other coup was attempted by the opposition. Issues of sovereignty spurred an assault by Russian troops in December 1994, marking the start of the first Chechen War wherein Russian troops faced four years of insurgency until a ceasefire was unilaterally declared in 1996. A peace treaty was signed in 1997 and Russian forces withdrew.

The Second Chechen War (1999 - 2004)
The inter-war period was marked by economic desolation, corruption and crime. Political polarization was rife, and religious extremism flourished. In August 1999, the Islamic International Brigade led by Shamil Basayev invaded the Russian Republic of Dagestan seeking to found an Islamic State, thereby sparking the Second Chechen War. In response, the Russian Federation began a bombing campaign against the Chechen government and eventually re-took Grozny. An insurgency began following the fall of the Chechen government and separatist attacks spurred an increasingly harsh response from the Kremlin. By 2006, the main separatist leaders had been killed, and the republic has been run by the pro-Russian government led by Ramzan Kadyrov since 2007.
Close
Chechnya Conflicts (1991 - 2009)

Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Chechnya peace process
Parties	Russian Federation, Chechen Republic
Third parties	-
Description	Provides for 'the special status within the Russian Federation of the Chechen Republic as a sovereign, democratic, rule-of-law, social state'. Provides for a delimitation of Russian and Chechen competencies.

Agreement document	RU_960531_Draft Treaty on the Delimitation of Subjects of Jurisdiction and Powers.pdf (opens in new tab) | Download PDF

Groups

Children/youth	Groups→Children/youth→Substantive Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic: ... 7. The coordination of health-care issues; the protection of the family, motherhood, fatherhood, and childhood; social protection, including social provision;
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/ national group

Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical
Page 1, We, the authorized representative of the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic, proceeding from the need to delimit subjects of jurisdiction between the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic, proceeding from the universally recognized right of peoples to self-determination and the principles of equal rights, free consent, and the freedom of peoples to express their will, and the safeguarding of their observance; with the aim of ensuring the territorial integrity of the Russian Federation and the unity of its economic space; and ensuring civil peace, interethnic concord, and the security of peoples; rejecting the use of force or the threat of force for the solution of any questions; ensuring the priority of basic human and civil rights and liberties irrespective of nationality, creed, place or residence, or other differences; promoting the preservation and development of history and national traditions, cultures, and languages;...
Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Substantive
Page 1-2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
1. The safeguarding of human and civil rights and liberties and the rights of national minorities; the safeguarding of legality and law and order, and public safety on the territory of the Chechen Republic;

Page 3, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
... 3. The regulation and protection of human and civil rights and liberties; Russian Federation citizenship; the regulation and protection of the rights of ethnic minorities;

Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 2. The protection of human and civil rights and liberties and the rights of ethnic minorities; the safeguarding of legality, law and order, and public safety; border zone arrangements;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 12. Protection of the age-old homelands and traditional way of life of numerically small ethnic communities;

Page 6, Article 7, With a view to restoring historic justice, eradicating the consequences of the illegal deportation and the violations of the Chechen people's rights that were committed, and implementing the RSFSR law "On the Rehabilitation of Repressed Peoples", the Russian Federation Government in conjuction with the Chechen Republic Government implements a range of measure to provide state support for the political, social, and spiritual revival of the Chechen people, and to restore the rights of citizens who were illegally repressed and subjected to political reprisals for ethnic or other reasons.

Religious groups

Groups→Religious groups→Anti-discrimination
Page 1, We, the authorized representative of the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic,...; ensuring the priority of basic human and civil rights and liberties irrespective of nationality, creed, place or residence, or other differences;...

Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	Groups→Other groups→Anti-discrimination Page 1, We, the authorized representative of the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic,...; ensuring the priority of basic human and civil rights and liberties irrespective of nationality, creed, place or residence, or other differences;...
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic: ... 7. The coordination of health-care issues; the protection of the family, motherhood, fatherhood, and childhood; social protection, including social provision;
Men and boys	Gender→Men and boys→Gender neutral wording Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic: ... 7. The coordination of health-care issues; the protection of the family, motherhood, fatherhood, and childhood; social protection, including social provision;
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic; ... 9. The legal regulation of administrative, family, and housing relations and relations in the sphere of environmental protection and the use of natural resource; Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic: ... 7. The coordination of health-care issues; the protection of the family, motherhood, fatherhood, and childhood; social protection, including social provision; Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic: ... 10. Administrative, administrative-procedural, labor, family, housing, land, water, and foresty legislation, and legislation on natural resources and environmental protection;

State definition

Nature of state (general)

Page 1, We, the authorized representative of the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic, proceeding from the need to delimit subjects of jurisdiction between the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic, proceeding from the universally recognized right of peoples to self-determination and the principles of equal rights, free consent, and the freedom of peoples to express their will, and the safeguarding of their observance; with the aim of ensuring the territorial integrity of the Russian Federation and the unity of its economic space; and ensuring civil peace, interethnic concord, and the security of peoples; rejecting the use of force or the threat of force for the solution of any questions; ensuring the priority of basic human and civil rights and liberties irrespective of nationality, creed, place or residence, or other differences; promoting the preservation and development of history and national traditions, cultures, and languages; expressing the aspiration of people to consolidate mutual understanding and trust and to preserve and develop their friendly relations; taking account of the fact that the Chechen Republic as a state is united [obyedinena] to the Russian Federation by the Russian Federation Constitution and the present Treaty; and guided by the Russian Federation Constitution and the Agreement "On the Basic Principles of Relations Between the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic", have concluded the present Treaty on the following points:

Page 1, Article 1, With the aim of enshrining and implementing the special status within the Russian Federation of the Chechen Republic as a sovereign, democratic, rule-of-law, social state the Sides have agreed on the delimitation of powers between the organs of state power of the Russian Federation and the organs of the state power of the Chechen Republic set out below.

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 17. The protection of the Russian Federation's sovereignty and territorial integrity;

State configuration

Page 3, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
... 2. The federative system and territory of the Russian Federation;

Page 3, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
... 6. The establishment of the principles of federal policy and federal programs in the sphere of state, economic, environmental, social, cultural, and national development in the Russian Federation;

Self determination	Page 1, We, the authorized representative of the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic, proceeding from the need to delimit subjects of jurisdiction between the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic, proceeding from the universally recognized right of peoples to self-determination and the principles of equal rights, free consent, and the freedom of peoples to express their will, and the safeguarding of their observance; with the aim of ensuring the territorial integrity of the Russian Federation and the unity of its economic space; and ensuring civil peace, interethnic concord, and the security of peoples; rejecting the use of force or the threat of force for the solution of any questions; ensuring the priority of basic human and civil rights and liberties irrespective of nationality, creed, place or residence, or other differences; promoting the preservation and development of history and national traditions, cultures, and languages; expressing the aspiration of people to consolidate mutual understanding and trust and to preserve and develop their friendly relations; taking account of the fact that the Chechen Republic as a state is united [obyedinena] to the Russian Federation by the Russian Federation Constitution and the present Treaty; and guided by the Russian Federation Constitution and the Agreement “On the Basic Principles of Relations Between the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic”, have concluded the present Treaty on the following points:
Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
Accession/ unification	No specific mention.

Border delimitation

Page 4, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
13. The determination of the status of the Russian Federation state border, the territorial sea, the air space, the exclusive economic zone, and the continental shelf and their protection;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 19. The determination of the Chechen Republic's administrative borders;

Cross-border provision

Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
... 14. The establishment and maintainance of economic, cultural, and other relations and the conclusion of treaties and agreement with other Russian Federation components;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 14. The coordination of the Chechen Republic's international and foreign economic relations in live with federal legislation and the agreement between the Chechen Republic and Russian Federation Government;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 20. The coordination of budgetary, financial, fiscal, monetary, credit, and prices policy; the conclusion of intergovernmental budgetary agreements; the formation of regional development funds;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 21. The creation of common funds to finance joint programs;

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)

Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→General references

Page 1, Article 2, The Chechen Republic has its own constitution and its own legislation and possesses supreme state (legislative, executive, judicial) power on its territory beyond the limits of the jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the power of the Russian Federation organs of state power transferred by the Chechen Republic to the Russian Federation. The delimitation of subjects of jurisdiction and the mutual delegation of power between the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic is carried out in accordance with the Russian Federation Constitution, the Chechen Republic Constitution, and the present treaty. The territory and status of the Chechen Republic cannot be altered without its consent.

Page 1-2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
... 3. The establishment of the system of organs of state power of the Chechen Republic, the procedure for their organisation and activity, and the formation of the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic;

Page 3, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
... 4. The establishment of a system of federal organs of legislative, executive, and judicial power, the procedure for their organization and activity; the formation of federal organs of state power;

Page 3, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
... 6. The establishment of the principles of federal policy and federal programs in the sphere of state, economic, environmental, social, cultural, and national development in the Russian Federation;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 13. The establishment of general principles for organizing the system of organs of state power and local self-government;

Page 6, Article 9, With a view to implementing this treaty Russian Federation organs of state power:
1. Elaborate, with the participation of Chechen Republic organs of state power, and adopt federal laws and other normative legal acts on matters defined by this treaty;
2. Ensure that federal organs of executive power' normative acts are brought into line with this treaty;

Page 7, Article 9, With a view to implementing this treaty Russian Federation organs of state power:
... 5. Implement powers in respect of subject of joint jurisdiction, including via the territorial subdivisions of federal organs of executive power;

Page 7, Article 10, With a view to implementing this treaty Chechen Republic organs of state power:
... 2. Ensure that the normative legal acts of the republican organs of executive power are brought into line with this treaty;

Page 8, Article 14, Legal documents issued in line with federal legislation by Chechen Republic organs of power, institutions, and official within the purview of those organs, institutions, and officials as laid down by this treaty are recognized throughout Russian Federation territory.

Elections	No specific mention.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	No specific mention.
Traditional/ religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	No specific mention.
Constitution	Governance→Constitution→Constitution affirmation/renewal Page 1-2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic; ... 2. The adoption and amendment of the Chechen Republic Constitution and Chechen Republic laws;

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing

Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Autonomous regions
Page 1, Article 1, With the aim of enshrining and implementing the special status within the Russian Federation of the Chechen Republic as a sovereign, democratic, rule-of-law, social state the Sides have agreed on the delimitation of powers between the organs of state power of the Russian Federation and the organs of the state power of the Chechen Republic set out below.

Page 1, Article 2, The Chechen Republic has its own constitution and its own legislation and possesses supreme state (legislative, executive, judicial) power on its territory beyond the limits of the jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the power of the Russian Federation organs of state power transferred by the Chechen Republic to the Russian Federation. The delimitation of subjects of jurisdiction and the mutual delegation of power between the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic is carried out in accordance with the Russian Federation Constitution, the Chechen Republic Constitution, and the present treaty. The territory and status of the Chechen Republic cannot be altered without its consent.

Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
... 8. Decisions concerning questions of the judicial system, the legal profession, and the system of notaries' offices in accordance with the legislation of the Chechen Republic and the Russian Federation;

Page 3, Article 4, Republic laws and other statutory legal acts are adopted on questions under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic. The laws of the Chechen Republic are liable to state protection and are applied by the courts in accordance with their competence as established by the legislation of the Chechen Republic and the Russian Federation.

Page 3, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
1. The adoption and amendment of the Russian Federation Constitution and federal laws and the monitoring of their observance;

Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
1. Ensuring that the Constitution, laws, and other normative legal acts of the Chechen Republic correspond to the Russian Federation Constitution and federal laws;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 11. The personnel of judicial and law-enforcement organs; the legal profession and notaries;

Page 6, Article 8, With a view to delimiting power between Russian Federation executive power organs and Chechen Republic executive power organs in respect of subjects of joint jurisdiction laid down by Article 72 of the Russian Federation Constitution and Article 6 of this treaty, the Chechen Republic Government concludes corresponding agreements with the Russian Federation Government. The agreements on the delimitation of powers in respect of subjects of joint jurisdiction are an inalienable part of this treaty. The agreements on the delimitation of power in respect of subjects of joint jurisdiction between Russian Federation and concluded at any time once this treaty has come into force.

Page 7, Article 9, With a view to implementing this treaty Russian Federation organs of state power:

Economic power sharing	Power sharing→Economic power sharing→Fiscal federalism Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic; ... 6. Questions of the ownership, the use, and disposal of land, minerals, water, timber, and other natural resources, and also state enterprises, organisations, and other movable and real estate situated on the territory of the Chechen Republic that are the exclusive assets and property of the people of the Chechen Republic, with the exception of federal-owned facilities. The delimitation of state ownership is carried out by means of a separate agreement between the Russian Federation government and the government of the Chechen Republic. Page 3, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic; ... 18. The solution according to procedures established by a separate Agreement between the Russian Federation organs of executive power and the organs of executive power of the Chechen Republic of questions relating to conversation at enterprises in the state ownership of the Chechen Republic; Page 7, Article 9, With a view to implementing this treaty Russian Federation organs of state power: ... 6. Coordinate with Chechen Republic organs of state power the candidates to lead federal enterprises, institutions, and organizations located on Chechen Republic territory, unless otherwise stipulated by federal law. Page 7, Article 10, With a view to implementing this treaty Chechen Republic organs of state power: ... 4. Take part in the resolution of personnel issues during the appointment of the leaders of federal enterprises, institutions, and organisations located on Chechen Republic territory. Page 8, Article 17, Questions of the ownership, utilization, and control of facilities that are Chechen Republic state property are regulated by republic normative legal acts in line with federal laws. The Chechen Republic independently determines the system of republic organs of state power in administering Chechen Republic state-owned facilities. The delimitation of natural resources on Chechen Republic territory into natural resources of federal and republic status is covered by a separate agreement.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general

Page 1, We, the authorized representative of the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic, proceeding from the need to delimit subjects of jurisdiction between the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic, proceeding from the universally recognized right of peoples to self-determination and the principles of equal rights, free consent, and the freedom of peoples to express their will, and the safeguarding of their observance; with the aim of ensuring the territorial integrity of the Russian Federation and the unity of its economic space; and ensuring civil peace, interethnic concord, and the security of peoples; rejecting the use of force or the threat of force for the solution of any questions; ensuring the priority of basic human and civil rights and liberties irrespective of nationality, creed, place or residence, or other differences; promoting the preservation and development of history and national traditions, cultures, and languages; expressing the aspiration of people to consolidate mutual understanding and trust and to preserve and develop their friendly relations; taking account of the fact that the Chechen Republic as a state is united [obyedinena] to the Russian Federation by the Russian Federation Constitution and the present Treaty; and guided by the Russian Federation Constitution and the Agreement "On the Basic Principles of Relations Between the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic", have concluded the present Treaty on the following points:

Page 1, Article 1, With the aim of enshrining and implementing the special status within the Russian Federation of the Chechen Republic as a sovereign, democratic, rule-of-law, social state the Sides have agreed on the delimitation of powers between the organs of state power of the Russian Federation and the organs of the state power of the Chechen Republic set out below.

Page 3, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
... 3. The regulation and protection of human and civil rights and liberties; Russian Federation citizenship; the regulation and protection of the rights of ethnic minorities;

Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 2. The protection of human and civil rights and liberties and the rights of ethnic minorities; the safeguarding of legality, law and order, and public safety; border zone arrangements;

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation

Page 4, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
10. Russian Federation foreign policy and international relations; Russian Federation international treaties, questions of war and peace;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 15. The implementation of the Russian Federation's international treaties;

Civil and political rights	Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Equality Page 1, We, the authorized representative of the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic, proceeding from the need to delimit subjects of jurisdiction between the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic, proceeding from the universally recognized right of peoples to self-determination and the principles of equal rights, free consent, and the freedom of peoples to express their will, and the safeguarding of their observance; with the aim of ensuring the territorial integrity of the Russian Federation and the unity of its economic space; and ensuring civil peace, interethnic concord, and the security of peoples; rejecting the use of force or the threat of force for the solution of any questions; ensuring the priority of basic human and civil rights and liberties irrespective of nationality, creed, place or residence, or other differences; promoting the preservation and development of history and national traditions, cultures, and languages; expressing the aspiration of people to consolidate mutual understanding and trust and to preserve and develop their friendly relations; taking account of the fact that the Chechen Republic as a state is united [obyedinena] to the Russian Federation by the Russian Federation Constitution and the present Treaty; and guided by the Russian Federation Constitution and the Agreement “On the Basic Principles of Relations Between the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic”, have concluded the present Treaty on the following points: Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Thought, opinion, conscience and religion Page 1, We, the authorized representative of the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic, proceeding from the need to delimit subjects of jurisdiction between the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic, proceeding from the universally recognized right of peoples to self-determination and the principles of equal rights, free consent, and the freedom of peoples to express their will, and the safeguarding of their observance; with the aim of ensuring the territorial integrity of the Russian Federation and the unity of its economic space; and ensuring civil peace, interethnic concord, and the security of peoples; rejecting the use of force or the threat of force for the solution of any questions; ensuring the priority of basic human and civil rights and liberties irrespective of nationality, creed, place or residence, or other differences; promoting the preservation and development of history and national traditions, cultures, and languages; expressing the aspiration of people to consolidate mutual understanding and trust and to preserve and develop their friendly relations; taking account of the fact that the Chechen Republic as a state is united [obyedinena] to the Russian Federation by the Russian Federation Constitution and the present Treaty; and guided by the Russian Federation Constitution and the Agreement “On the Basic Principles of Relations Between the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic”, have concluded the present Treaty on the following points:
Socio-economic rights	art. 17 questions of ownership and control of Chechan natural resources to be settled by separate treaty

Rights related issues

Citizenship	Rights related issues→Citizenship→Citizen, general Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic; ... 11. Resolving questions of republic citizenship; Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic: ... 18. General citizenship issues and those covered by a conflict of laws; Rights related issues→Citizenship→Citizens, specific rights Page 3, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction: ... 3. The regulation and protection of human and civil rights and liberties; Russian Federation citizenship; the regulation and protection of the rights of ethnic minorities;
Democracy	Page 1, Article 1, With the aim of enshrining and implementing the special status within the Russian Federation of the Chechen Republic as a sovereign, democratic, rule-of-law, social state the Sides have agreed on the delimitation of powers between the organs of state power of the Russian Federation and the organs of the state power of the Chechen Republic set out below.
Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles Page 9, Article 24, This treaty shall be published in official publications and come into force from the time it is published.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.

Protection measures

Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of groups
Page 3, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
... 3. The regulation and protection of human and civil rights and liberties; Russian Federation citizenship; the regulation and protection of the rights of ethnic minorities;

Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 2. The protection of human and civil rights and liberties and the rights of ethnic minorities; the safeguarding of legality, law and order, and public safety; border zone arrangements;
Rights related issues→Protection measures→Other
Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
... 9. The legal regulation of administrative, family, and housing relations and relations in the sphere of environmental protection and the use of natural resource;

Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 5. The use of nature; environmental protection and the ensuring of environmental safety; specially protected natural territories; protection of historical and cultural monuments;

Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 7. The coordination of health-care issues; the protection of the family, motherhood, fatherhood, and childhood; social protection, including social provision;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 10. Administrative, administrative-procedural, labor, family, housing, land, water, and foresty legislation, and legislation on natural resources and environmental protection;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 17. The protection of the Russian Federation’s sovereignty and territorial integrity;

Other

Page 1-2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
1. The safeguarding of human and civil rights and liberties and the rights of national minorities; the safeguarding of legality and law and order, and public safety on the territory of the Chechen Republic;

Page 3, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
... 3. The regulation and protection of human and civil rights and liberties; Russian Federation citizenship; the regulation and protection of the rights of ethnic minorities;

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law

Justice sector reform→Criminal justice and emergency law→Reform to specific laws
Page 4, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
... 15. Federal law on conflict of laws;
Justice sector reform→Criminal justice and emergency law→Delimitation of powers in Criminal Justice System
Page 4, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
... 14. The legal system; the prosecutor's office; criminal, criminal procedure, and sentencing legislation; amnesty and pardon; civil, civil procedure, and arbitral procedure legislation; the legal regulation of intellectual property;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 11. The personnel of judicial and law-enforcement organs; the legal profession and notaries;

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts

Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
... 8. Decisions concerning questions of the judicial system, the legal profession, and the system of notaries' offices in accordance with the legislation of the Chechen Republic and the Russian Federation;

Page 3, Article 4, Republic laws and other statutory legal acts are adopted on questions under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic. The laws of the Chechen Republic are liable to state protection and are applied by the courts in accordance with their competence as established by the legislation of the Chechen Republic and the Russian Federation

Page 4, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
... 14. The legal system; the prosecutor's office; criminal, criminal procedure, and sentencing legislation; amnesty and pardon; civil, civil procedure, and arbitral procedure legislation; the legal regulation of intellectual property;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 11. The personnel of judicial and law-enforcement organs; the legal profession and notaries;

Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction

Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development

Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
... 12. The organization of alternative, civilian service on the territory of the Chechen Republic for persons having the right under federal law to perform such service in the place of military service; the establishment of a special procedure for the performance of military service in military training institutions and military construction detachment set up on the territory of the Chechen Republic, including for the purpose of rebuilding the economy and social sphere of the Republic;

Page 3, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
... 8. The federal budget; federal taxes and imposts; federal regional development funds;

Page 6, Article 9, With a view to implementing this treaty Russian Federation organs of state power:
... 3. Elaborate, with the participation of Chechen Republic organs of state power, ratify, and implement federal target programs for the socioeconomic development of the Chechen Republic, including programs to compensate the republic's population for damage suffered, and to restore housing, the economy, and social facilities, and measure to ensure the accelerated development of the Chechen Republic's mountain regions and to create the necessary jobs to provide employment for the able-bodied population;

Page 7, Article 10, With a view to implementing this treaty Chechen Republic organs of state power:
... 3. Take part in the development and implementation of federal targeted programs on Chechen Republic territory;

National economic plan

Page 3, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
... 7. The establishment of the legal principle of a single market; financial, currency, credit, and customs regulation, the issue of money, the principles of price policy; federal economic service, including federal banks;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 16. The resolution of the question of the formation of free customs zones in the Chechen Republic.
Decisions on the formation of a special economic zone, as well as free customes zones and their border and customs arrangements, are made by the Russian Federation Government following a proposal from the Chechen Republic Government;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 20. The coordination of budgetary, financial, fiscal, monetary, credit, and prices policy; the conclusion of intergovernmental budgetary agreements; the formation of regional development funds;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 22. The ensuring of the mobilization preparation of the national economy; the functioning of defense complex enterprises located in the Chechen Republic, as well as participation in selling their products, with the exception of issues relating to the production of armaments and military hardware or the conversation of these enterprises;

Natural resources

Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
... 6. Questions of the ownership, the use, and disposal of land, minerals, water, timber, and other natural resources, and also state enterprises, organisations, and other movable and real estate situated on the territory of the Chechen Republic that are the exclusive assets and property of the people of the Chechen Republic, with the exception of federal-owned facilities. The delimitation of state ownership is carried out by means of a separate agreement between the Russian Federation government and the government of the Chechen Republic.

Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
... 9. The legal regulation of administrative, family, and housing relations and relations in the sphere of environmental protection and the use of natural resource;

Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 3. Questions of the ownership [vladeniye], utilization, and control [rasporyazheniye] of land, mineral resources, and water and other natural resources;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 10. Administrative, administrative-procedural, labor, family, housing, land, water, and foresty legislation, and legislation on natural resources and environmental protection;

International funds No specific mention.

Business

Page 3, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic ...
18. The solution according to procedures established by a separate Agreement between the Russian Federation organs of executive power and the organs of executive power of the Chechen Republic of questions relating to conversation at enterprises in the state ownership of the Chechen Republic;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 22. The ensuring of the mobilization preparation of the national economy; the functioning of defense complex enterprises located in the Chechen Republic, as well as participation in selling their products, with the exception of issues relating to the production of armaments and military hardware or the conversation of these enterprises;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 23. Questions of the coordination and functioning of federal and republic power generation, transportation (including pipeline transport), and communications systems, including questions of the utilization of arrangements for the unimpeded and duty-free movement of transport, freight, and produce by air, sea, river, rail and highway, as well as by pipeline in line with the separate agreement between the Russian Federation Government and the Chechen Republic Government;

Page 7, Article 9, With a view to implementing this treaty Russian Federation organs of state power:
... 4. Resolve, by agreement with Chechen Republic organs of state power, the question of the formation of a special economy zone and free customs zone, and the establishment of customs, tax, and other concessions to promote the restoration of the Chechen Republic’s economy and social sphere;

Taxation

Socio-economic reconstruction→Taxation→Power to tax
Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
... 5. The Chechen Republic budget, republic extrabudgetary funds, the establishment of the Chechen Republic's general principles of taxation, republican taxes, and imposts;

Page 3, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
... 8. The federal budget; federal taxes and imposts; federal regional development funds;

Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 9. The establishment of the general principles of taxation and imposts in the Russian Federation;

Page 7, Article 9, With a view to implementing this treaty Russian Federation organs of state power:
... 4. Resolve, by agreement with Chechen Republic organs of state power, the question of the formation of a special economy zone and free customs zone, and the establishment of customs, tax, and other concessions to promote the restoration of the Chechen Republic's economy and social sphere;

Page 8, Article 18, The Chechen Republic independently establishes and introduces republic taxes and imports in line with federal and republic legislation. The composition and size of the income received by the republic budget in the form of funds from federal taxes are determined by an agreement between the Russian Federation Government and the Chechen Republic Government, if they are not directly fixed by federal law.

Banks

Socio-economic reconstruction→Banks→Central bank
Page 3, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
... 16. The creation of a National Bank under a separate Agreement between the Government and the Central Bank of the Russian Federation and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic;

Page 3, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction:
... 7. The establishment of the legal principle of a single market; financial, currency, credit, and customs regulation, the issue of money, the principles of price policy; federal economic service, including federal banks;
Socio-economic reconstruction→Banks→International finance
Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
... 15. Participation in international and foreign economic relations; participation in the activity of international organisation and funds; the conclusion of international treaties and agreements that do not contravene the Russian Federation Constitution, the Russian Federation's international obligations, or the present Treaty;

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights

Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Land reform and management
Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic
6. Questions of the ownership, the use, and disposal of land, minerals, water, timber, and other natural resources, and also state enterprises, organisations, and other movable and real estate situated on the territory of the Chechen Republic that are the exclusive assets and property of the people of the Chechen Republic, with the exception of federal-owned facilities. The delimitation of state ownership is carried out by means of a separate agreement between the Russian Federation government and the government of the Chechen Republic.

Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 4. The delimitation of state property;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 10. Administrative, administrative-procedural, labor, family, housing, land, water, and foresty legislation, and legislation on natural resources and environmental protection;

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights

No specific mention.

Cultural heritage

Land, property and environment→Cultural heritage→Tangible
Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 5. The use of nature; environmental protection and the ensuring of environmental safety; specially protected natural territories; protection of historical and cultural monuments;

Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 6. General questions of upbringing, education, science, culture, physical fitness and sport;
Land, property and environment→Cultural heritage→Intangible
Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
... 13. The determination of the education system taking into account the national and historical traditions of the peoples living on the territory of the Chechen Republic;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 12. Protection of the age-old homelands and traditional way of life of numerically small ethnic communities;
Land, property and environment→Cultural heritage→Promotion
Page 1, We, the authorized representative of the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic, proceeding from the need to delimit subjects of jurisdiction between the Russian Federation organs of state power and the organs of state power of the Chechen Republic, proceeding from the universally recognized right of peoples to self-determination and the principles of equal rights, free consent, and the freedom of peoples to express their will, and the safeguarding of their observance; with the aim of ensuring the territorial integrity of the Russian Federation and the unity of its economic space; and ensuring civil peace, interethnic concord, and the security of peoples; rejecting the use of force or the threat of force for the solution of any questions; ensuring the priority of basic human and civil rights and liberties irrespective of nationality, creed, place or residence, or other differences; promoting the preservation and development of history and national traditions, cultures, and languages; expressing the aspiration of people to consolidate mutual understanding and trust and to preserve and develop their friendly relations; taking account of the fact that the Chechen Republic as a state is united [obyedinena] to the Russian Federation by the Russian Federation Constitution and the present Treaty; and guided by the Russian Federation Constitution and the Agreement “On the Basic Principles of Relations Between the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic”, have concluded the present Treaty on the following points:

Environment

Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
... 9. The legal regulation of administrative, family, and housing relations and relations in the sphere of environmental protection and the use of natural resource;

Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 5. The use of nature; environmental protection and the ensuring of environmental safety; specially protected natural territories; protection of historical and cultural monuments;

Page 4, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 8. The implementation of measure to combat catastrophes, natural disasters, and epidemics, and the elimination of their consequences;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 10. Administrative, administrative-procedural, labor, family, housing, land, water, and foresty legislation, and legislation on natural resources and environmental protection;

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 24. The assessment in line with state and international standards of the quality of the environment; the protection of the environment and the implementation of measures to restore it; the safeguarding of environmental safety;

Water or riparian rights or access

Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic;
... 6. Questions of the ownership, the use, and disposal of land, minerals, water, timber, and other natural resources, and also state enterprises, organisations, and other movable and real estate situated on the territory of the Chechen Republic that are the exclusive assets and property of the people of the Chechen Republic, with the exception of federal-owned facilities. The delimitation of state ownership is carried out by means of a separate agreement between the Russian Federation government and the government of the Chechen Republic.

Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic:
... 10. Administrative, administrative-procedural, labor, family, housing, land, water, and foresty legislation, and legislation on natural resources and environmental protection;

Security sector

Security Guarantees	Page 4, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction: 10. Russian Federation foreign policy and international relations; Russian Federation international treaties, questions of war and peace; Page 4, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction: 12. Defense and security; defense output; the determination of the procedure for the sale and purchase of weapons, ammunition, military hardware, and other military property; the production of fissile materials, toxic substances, and narcotics, and the procedure for their use;
Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	Page 5, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic: ... 11. The personnel of judicial and law-enforcement organs; the legal profession and notaries; Page 6, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic: ... 26. Ensuring legality, law and order, and public safety; cooperation between judicial and law-enforcement organs; the elaboration and implementation of targeted crime-fighting programs;
Armed forces	Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic; ... 12. The organization of alternative, civilian service on the territory of the Chechen Republic for persons having the right under federal law to perform such service in the place of military service; the establishment of a special procedure for the performance of military service in military training institutions and military construction detachment set up on the territory of the Chechen Republic, including for the purpose of rebuilding the economy and social sphere of the Republic; Page 6, Article 6 , The following come under the joint jurisdiction of the Russian Federation and the Chechen Republic: ... 27. The resolution of issues relating to the deployment and siting on Chechen Republic territory of corresponding military subunits;
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.

Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Amnesty/pardon proper Page 2, Article 3, The following come under the jurisdiction of the Chechen Republic; ... 10. The pardoning of persons convicted by Chechen Republic courts; Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Power to amnesty Page 4, Article 5, The following come under Russian Federation jurisdiction: ... 14. The legal system; the prosecutor's office; criminal, criminal procedure, and sentencing legislation; amnesty and pardon; civil, civil procedure, and arbitral procedure legislation; the legal regulation of intellectual property;
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/ similar	No specific mention.
Enforcement mechanism	Page 9, Article 20, With a view to effectively implementing this treaty Russian Federation organs of state power and Chechen Republic organs of state power can set up joint commissions and other working organs on a parity basis. Page 9, Article 21, Disputes and differences arising in the course of the implementation of this treaty, as well as disputes about power between Russian Federation organs of state power and Chechen Republic organs of state power in respect of subjects of joint jurisdiction, are settled through conciliation procedures or under the procedure laid down by the Russian Federation Constitution.