

Country/entity	Somalia
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Consultative Meeting on Ending the Transition in Somalia: Statement on Adoption of the Roadmap (Kampala Roadmap)
Date	6 Sep 2011
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes

Agreement/conflict level Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Somali Civil War (1991 -)

Originally spurred by centre-peripheral tensions, fighting broke out in 1981 between the regime of President Said Barre and the Somali National Movement, a militia primarily consisting of members from the northern Ishaq clan. Fighting intensified in the late 1980s as more clan-based militias arose. President Barre's regime collapsed in late 1991 and as a result the UN intervened. However persistent attacks on the UN's forces forced a withdrawal in 1994. From the mid- to late 1990s, the character of the conflict shifted as warlords fought for access to rents. Also during this period, two different peace agreements arose; the Soderre Declaration, which was mediated by Ethiopia and supported by IGAD, and the Cairo Accord, which was brokered by Egypt. Fighting, already noticeably lessened compared to the early 1990s, decreased and the more amicable environment paved the way for the Transitional Government to be formed in 2000 (replaced in 2004 by the Transitional Federal Government).

Nonetheless, opposition to the TFG arose in the form of the Islamic Courts Union (ICU), which by early 2006 had taken control of most of southern Somalia until they were ousted by an armed intervention by Ethiopia in December 2006. As a result, the ICU splintered. Hard-line ICU members formed the Takfiri organization, Harakat al-Shabaab al-Mujahideen, and launched a guerrilla campaign against the TFG. Another faction of the ICU fled to Djibouti and formed the Alliance for the Re-liberation of Somalia, which was absorbed into the ruling TFG after successful negotiations in 2007.

To deal with the new round of fighting, the UN-mandated AMISOM force was deployed in 2007. Since then, insecurity has fluctuated between the urban and rural areas as the al-Shabaab's territorial gains waver. Local militia leaders maintain de facto governance over communities. From 2009 to 2012, insecurity spilled over into the Gulf of Aden and the Indian Ocean when Somali pirates seized, looted and ransomed ships. In 2014, 'Operation Indian Ocean' was launched and in parallel with infighting among al-Shabaab, the organisation's position in Somalia has diminished slightly. However, as evidenced by large-scale attacks by al-Shabaab in northern Kenya throughout 2013-2015, the lack of security continues to destabilize the region. Al-Shabaab continues to launch surprise attacks with the aim of forcing out foreign military presence in Somalia. Targets include both military forces and civilians. The devastating attack in October 2017 in Mogadishu saw 587 fatalities and resulted in a renewed military offensive by the Somali government and African Union allies. Since 2017, the U.S. has increased its air strikes targeting al-Shabaab militants, and in December 2018 they announced to re-establish a permanent diplomatic mission in the country. Al-Shabaab has been characterized as a spoiler in the Somali peace process and have therefore been placed outside of any negotiations.

Close

Somali Civil War (1991 -)

Stage Framework/substantive - comprehensive

Conflict nature Government/territory

Peace process	Somalia Peace Process
Parties	H.E. Abdiweli Mohamed Ali, Prime Minister of the TFG; Abdi Farah Saeed, Minister of Education, Puntland State of Somalia; Mohamed Ali-Nur Hagi, Minister of Int. Cooperation, Galmudug; Khalif Abdulkadir Moalin Noor, Head of the Delegation, ASWJ;
Third parties	Augustine P. Mahiga, Special Representative of United Nations Secretary-General; Hon. Wafula Wamunyinyi, Deputy Special Representative of the Chairperson of the African Union Commission; Mohamed Said Omar, Senior Governance and Policy Advisor, IGAD; Mohamed Idris, Head of League of Arab States Mission in Somalia
	3. ...Approximately three dozen stakeholders from the international community also participated in the proceedings, including: regional organisations, namely: European Unions, Inter-Governmental Authority on Development, League of Arab States and Organisation of the Islamic Conference.
Description	Agreement sets forth a highly detailed roadmap for ending the transitional period, including the constitution-making process and formation of the new government.

Agreement document [SO_110906_End of Transition Roadmap.pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/youth	Groups→Children/youth→Rhetorical Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. a. Somali Ownership: The TFG shall lead the process of the implementation of the Roadmap, working with TFP, regional entities, and all sectors of society, including women, business community, religious leaders, elders and youth. Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia, (b) V) Prevention of the presence of children in the armed forces
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	Groups→Religious groups→Rhetorical Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. a. Somali Ownership: The TFG shall lead the process of the implementation of the Roadmap, working with TFP, ... religious leaders, ...

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender Page 1, untitled preamble, 5.a. Somali Ownership:
The TFG shall lead the process of the implementation of the Roadmap, working with TFP ... including women,...

Page 6, Benchmark 2: Constitution - (a) the Draft Constitution finalized for adoption ... (b) Committee of Somali Experts (maximum 9 persons including up to 4 women) appointed by 19 September 2011 to support the preparation of Draft Constitution.

Page 7, Benchmark 2: Constitution - (a) the Draft Constitution adopted ... (a) Appoint Joint Committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administrations, Experts, CSO representatives - maximum 15 persons including 5 women) by 19 September 2011; to undertake preparation for adoption of the Draft Constitution.

Page 8, Benchmark 2: Constitution: (c) Parliamentary Reform ... (c) Appoint Joint Committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administrations, Civil Society and Experts - not more than 15 persons including 5 women) by 19 September 2011 to consult and prepare recommendations and modalities for establishing a new Federal Parliament under a new Federal Constitution.

Page 9, Benchmark 2: Constitution: (d) Elections and Constitutional Referendum ... (b) Appoint competent members of an Interim Independent Electoral Commission (maximum 9 persons and up to 4 women) by 19 September 2011; to undertake preparations for elections.

Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and Accountability ... (c) Appoint competent members of an Interim Independent Anti-Corruption Commission (maximum 9 persons including 4 women) by 19 November 2011.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum Page 7, Benchmark 2: Constitution - (b) the Draft Constitution adopted:
... (g) Constitutional Referendum held in accordance with the provisions of the New Constitution

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.



Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)

Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→General references

Page 2, 6. Within 14 days a Technical Committee composed of the TFLs, regional entities, ASWJ, and regional organisations including: (IGAD, EAC, AU, AMISOM, League of Arab States, EU and UN shall be formed to facilitate cooperation and collaboration among the Somali parties and with its international partners to implement the Roadmap.

Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→New political institutions (indefinite)

Page 8-9 [Summary] Provides detailed provisions for the reform and establishment of a new Federal Parliament (cross reference, see: Territorial power sharing and Elections)

Page 8, Benchmark 2: (c) Parliamentary Reform:

(a) Progress Report on Reform of Parliament by Parliamentary Committee on Reform by 19 September 2011; the Committee to Recommend immediate reforms aimed at making TFP effective to implement the roadmap.

(b) Reform of TFP to begin by 19 September 2011 and completed by 19 November 2011;

(c) Appoint Joint committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administration, Civil Society and Experts - not more than 15 persons including 5 women) by 19 September 2011 to consult and prepare recommendations and modalities for establishing a new Federal Parliament under a new Federal Constitution. The size and criteria of the new Parliament shall be determined by the Constituent Assembly. All Federal States must be based on the Transitional Federal Charter. The government shall encourage the formation of new Federal States based on the TFC.

Page 8, Benchmark 2: (c) Parliamentary Reform:

... (d) Report of the Joint Committee on establishment of a new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution ready by 19 November 2011

(e) Stakeholders Consultative Meeting held by 19 November 2011 to agree on establishment of a new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution.

(f) Stakeholders Agreement on establishment of new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution included in the Draft Constitution by 20 January 2012.

Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→Temporary new institutions

Page 9, Benchmark 2: Constitution (d) Elections and Constitutional Referendum:

(a) Enact legislative framework for the Interim Electoral Commission

(b) Appoint Competent Members of an Interim Independent Electoral Constitution Commission (maximum 9 persons and up to 4 women) by 19 September

Elections

Page 9, Benchmark 2: Constitution (d) Elections and Constitutional Referendum:

- (a) Enact legislative framework for the Interim Electoral Commission
- (b) Appoint Competent Members of an Interim Independent Electoral Constitution Commission (maximum 9 persons and up to 4 women) by 19 September
- (c) Prepare guidelines for elections and/or selection of Members of Parliament, State and Regional, and District/Local Administrations, the nomination of candidates, the registration of citizens as voters, the conduct of elections and referendum, the regulation and supervision of elections by 20 December 2011
- (d) Enact legislation on Elections including the formation and registration of Political Parties by 30 December 2011
- (e) Prepare plans for Elections and/or Selection/Nomination for Member of Parliament, District/Local Administrations, Registration of Political Parties, Registration of Voters, Voter Education, Civic Education by 20 January 2012
- (f) Begin the Selection/Preparation for Members of Federal Parliament, District/Local Administration by 20 May 2012; and complete the process by 20 June 2012
- (g) Undertake Elections (direct or indirect) for Member of Parliament and District/Local Administrations, and President by 20 August 2012.

**Electoral
commission**

Page 9, Benchmark 2: Constitution (d) Elections and Constitutional Referendum:

- (a) Enact legislative framework for the Interim Electoral Commission
- (b) Appoint Competent Members of an Interim Independent Electoral Constitution Commission (maximum 9 persons and up to 4 women) by 19 September

**Political parties
reform**

Governance→Political parties reform→Other political parties reform

Page 9, Annex (tables)

Benchmark 2: Constitution – (d) Elections and Constitutional Referendum

Key Tasks and Timeline

Responsibility

Resources

Compliance

- (a) Enact legislative framework for the Interim Electoral Commission
- (b) Appoint Competent Members of an interim Independent Electoral Commission (maximum 9 persons and up to 4 women) by 19 September 2011; to undertake preparations for elections
- (c) Prepare guidelines for elections and/or selection of Members of Parliament, State and Regional, and District/Local Administrations, the nomination of candidates, the registration of citizens as voters, the conduct of elections and referendum, the regulation and supervision of elections by 20 December 2011
- (d) Enact legislation on Elections including the formation and registration of political parties by 30 December 2011;
- (e) Prepare plans for Elections and/or Selection/Nomination for Members of Parliament, District/Local Administrations, Registration of political parties, Registration of Voters, Voter Education, Civic Education by 20 January 2012; preparations plan to be ready by 20 May 2012;

Civil society

Page 2, untitled preamble, 5.b. Inclusivity and Participation: The implementation of the priority tasks in the Roadmap shall be inclusive with participation of the TFG, TFP, Puntland State of Somalia, Galmudug, ASWJ and Civil Society.

Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a V) Develop programs for anti-piracy community engagement and linked coastal economic projects...

Page 8, Benchmark 2: (c) Parliamentary Reform: (c) Appoint Joint committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administration, Civil Society and Experts - not more than 15 persons including 5 women) by 19 September 2011 to consult and prepare recommendations and modalities for establishing a new Federal Parliament under a new Federal Constitution. The size and criteria of the new Parliament shall be determined by the Constituent Assembly. All Federal States must be based on the Transitional Federal Charter. The government shall encourage the formation of new Federal States based on the TFC.

Page 9, Benchmark 2: Constitution (d) Elections and Constitutional Referendum: (d) Enact legislation on Elections including the formation and registration of Political Parties by 30 December 2011

(e) Prepare plans for Elections and/or Selection/Nomination for Member of Parliament, District/Local Administrations, Registration of Political Parties, Registration of Voters, Voter Education, Civic Education by 20 January 2012

Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and Accountability: (a) Enhance Mechanisms for greater coordination and information sharing between Somali and International Development and humanitarian agencies by 19 September 2011:

**Traditional/
religious leaders**

Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. a. Somali Ownership: The TFG shall lead the process of the implementation of the Roadmap, working with TFP, ... religious leaders, ... (also Groups/religious entities)

**Public
administration**

Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and Accountability:
... (b) Enact legislation and implement measures by 19 October 2011 to fight corruption and abuse of public offices at all levels of government including (local and regional)

Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and Accountability:
... (d) Appoint a Competent Task Force by 19 December 2011 to prepare report of all TFG revenues, receipts and expenditures, airport taxes, landing fees, parking fees, over flight fees, port fees and charges including wharfage charges and fees, telecommunications and including from donors, etc.

Page 12, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (b) Public Finance Management:
... (c) Review and update existing Civil Service Code/Law by 20 January 2012

Constitution

Governance→Constitution→Constitutional reform/making

Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. The Meeting considered four priority tasks for ending the Transition before 20 August 2012, namely: Security, Constitution, Reconciliation and Good Governance ...

Page 6, Benchmark 2: Constitution (a) the Draft Constitution finalized for adoption,

(a) TFG policy decision on how to proceed with the constitutional process by 19 September 2011

(b) Committee of Somali Experts (maximum 9 persons including up to 4 women) appointed by 19 September 2011 to support the preparation of the Draft Constitution.

... (e) Transitional Federal Charter amended by 19 December 2011 to enable the constitutional process to proceed;

... (g) Draft Constitution published by 20 January 2012 and Stakeholders Consultative Meeting held by 20 March 2012 to validate Draft Constitution; Final Draft Constitution published by 18 May 2012.

Page 7, Benchmark 2: Constitution - (b) the Draft Constitution adopted:

(a) Appoint Joint Committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administrations, Experts, CSO representatives - Maximum 15 persons including 5 women) by 19 September 2011; to undertake the preparation for adoption of the Draft Constitution.

(b) Preparatory Plan and Report for provisional adoption of the Draft Constitution completed by 15 November 2011

(c) High Level Consultative Meeting to discuss the process for federating Somalia through the development of state governments, regional and district administrations held by 19 October 2011 the Meeting should also agree on Preparatory Plan for provisional adoption of the Draft Constitution.

(d) Begin the preparation for provisional adoption of the Draft Constitution by 20 January 2012

(e) Preparation for provisional adoption of the Draft Constitution completed by 19 April 2012.

(f) Begin provisional adoption of the Draft Constitution by 20 April 2012; Draft Constitution to be adopted by 1 July 2012;

(g) Constitutional Referendum held in accordance with the provisions of the New Constitution

Page 8, Benchmark 2: (c) Parliamentary Reform:

... (d) Report of the Joint Committee on establishment of a new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution ready by 19 November 2011

(e) Stakeholders Consultative Meeting held by 19 November 2011 to agree on establishment of a new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution.

(f) Stakeholders Agreement on establishment of new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution included in the Draft Constitution by 20 January 2012.

Power sharing

Political power sharing

Power sharing→Political power sharing→General
State level

Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. a. Somali Ownership:

The TFG shall lead the process of the implementation of the Roadmap, working with TFP, regional entities, and all sectors of society, including women, business community, religious leaders, elders and youth.

Power sharing→Political power sharing→International involvement
State level

Page 2, 6. Within 14 days a Technical Committee composed of the TFLs, regional entities, ASWJ, and regional organisations including: (IGAD, EAC, AU, AMISOM, League of Arab States, EU and UN shall be formed to facilitate cooperation and collaboration among the Somali parties and with its international partners to implement the Roadmap.

Power sharing→Political power sharing→Other
State level

Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. a. Somali Ownership:

The TFG shall lead the process of the implementation of the Roadmap, working with TFP, regional entities, and all sectors of society,...

Page 2, untitled preamble, 5.b. Inclusivity and Participation:

The implementation of the priority tasks in the Roadmap shall be inclusive with participation of the TFG, TFP, Puntland State of Somalia, Galmudug, ASWJ and Civil Society.

Page 8, Benchmark 2: Constitution: (c) Parliamentary Reform

... (c) Appoint Joint Committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administrations, Civil Society and Experts - not more than 15 persons including 5 women) by 19 September 2011 to consult and prepare recommendations and modalities for establishing a new Federal Parliament under a new Federal Constitution.

Page 8, Benchmark 2:

... (c) Appoint Joint committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administration, Civil Society and Experts - not more than 15 persons including 5 women) by 19 September 2011 to consult and prepare recommendations and modalities for establishing a new Federal Parliament under a new Federal Constitution. The size and criteria of the new Parliament shall be determined by the Constituent Assembly. All Federal States must be based on the Transitional Federal Charter. The government shall encourage the formation of new Federal States based on the TFC.

Territorial power sharing

Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Federal or similar sub-divided government
Page 6, Benchmark 2: Constitution - (a) The Draft Constitution finalized for adoption:
(c) Begin Consultations with Stakeholders on Federalism and Decentralized System of Administration and other contentious issues by 19 October 2011.
(d) Stakeholder Consultative Meetings to discuss Federalism and Decentralized System of Administration and resolution of other contentious issues by 19 November 2011;
(e) Transitional Federal Charter amended by 19 December 2011 to enable the constitutional process to proceed;
(f) Stake holders Report on Federalism and Decentralized System of Administration and resolution of contentious issues complete by 30 December 2011:

Page 7, Benchmark 2: Constitution - (b) the Draft Constitution adopted:
... (c) High Level Consultative Meeting to discuss the process for federating Somalia through the development of state governments, regional and district administrations held by 19 October 2011 the Meeting should also agree on Preparatory Plan for provisional adoption of the Draft Constitution.

Page 8, Benchmark 2: (c) Parliamentary Reform:
... (c) Appoint Joint committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administration, Civil Societies and Experts - not more than 15 persons including 5 women) by 19 September 2011 to consult and prepare recommendations and modalities for establishing a new Federal Parliament under a new Federal Constitution. The size and criteria of the new Parliament shall be determined by the Constituent Assembly. All Federal States must be based on the Transitional Federal Charter. The government shall encourage the formation of new Federal States based on the TFC.
(d) Report of the Joint Committee on establishment of a new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution ready by 19 November 2011
(e) Stakeholders Consultative Meeting held by 19 November 2011 to agree on establishment of a new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution.
(f) Stakeholders Agreement on establishment of new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution included in the Draft Constitution by 20 January 2012.
Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Local/municipal government

Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security

(a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia, III) Regional/District Security Committees for coordinating facilitating civilians security, law and order established;

Economic power sharing

No specific mention.

Military power sharing

No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia, (b),
... III) Regional/District Security Committees for coordinating facilitating civilians security, law and order established;
...(VI) Efforts being made on protection of civilians from all armed violence, adherence to international Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship Rights related issues→Citizenship→Citizen, general
Page 9, Benchmark 2: Constitution (d) Elections and Constitutional Referendum:
... (c) Prepare guidelines for elections and/or selection of Members of Parliament, State and Regional, and District/Local Administrations, the nomination of candidates, the registration of citizens as voters, the conduct of elections and referendum, the regulation and supervision of elections by 20 December 2011

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures	<p>Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of civilians Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia, (b), ... III) Regional/District Security Committees for coordinating facilitating civilians security, law and order established; ...(VI) Efforts being made on protection of civilians from all armed violence, adherence to international Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law Rights related issues→Protection measures→Other Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy policy and legislation in conjunction with regional entities including Puntland State of Somalia and Somaliland established by 20 January 2012:to prevent piracy and protect Somalia natural resources, in particular: I) EEZ declared by 19 December 2011</p>
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law Justice sector reform→Criminal justice and emergency law→Reform to specific laws
Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) VII) Enact Anti-Piracy Legislation...

Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and Accountability: (b) Enact legislation and implement measures by 19 October 2011 to fight corruption and abuse of public offices at all levels of government including (local and regional)
Justice sector reform→Criminal justice and emergency law→Criminal Justice System reform
Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) VI) Build capacity to prosecute, try and imprison piracy and maritime law case...

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development
Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a V) Develop programs for anti-piracy community engagement and linked coastal economic projects...

Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and Accountability: (a) Enhance Mechanisms for greater coordination and information sharing between Somali and International Development and humanitarian agencies by 19 September 2011:

National economic plan Page 12, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (e) Initiate the process to develop a National Development and Recovery Strategy by 20 February 2012

Natural resources Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy policy and legislation in conjunction with regional entities including Puntland State of Somalia and Somaliland established by 20 January 2012:to prevent piracy and protect Somalia natural resources, in particular:
I) EEZ declared by 19 December 2011

International funds Page 2, untitled preamble, 5.c. Resources: The TFIs and the international community undertake to provide timely support for the implementation of the Roadmap in line with a Resource Mobilization Plan with milestones which shall be agreed within 21 days. Financial support by the international community shall be on a results basis and contingent upon the implementation of the priority tasks in the Roadmap.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation Socio-economic reconstruction→Taxation→Reform of taxation
Page 12, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (b) Public Finance Management: (a) Ensure that all government revenues are collected using official government documents and recorded according to the law and deposited to the Consolidated Fund at the Central Bank by 19 December 2011.

Banks Socio-economic reconstruction→Banks→Central bank
Page 12, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (b) Public Finance Management: (a) Ensure that all government revenues are collected using official government documents and recorded according to the law and deposited to the Consolidated Fund at the Central Bank by 19 December 2011.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

**Pastoralist/
nomadism rights** No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment Page 1, untitled preamble, 4. A special session on the humanitarian crisis and ongoing drought was held, during which the UN Humanitarian Coordinator, Mr. Mark Bowden briefed participants.

**Water or riparian
rights or access** Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy policy and legislation in conjunction with regional entities including Puntland State of Somalia and Somaliland established by 20 January 2012:to prevent piracy and protect Somalia natural resources, in particular:

Security sector

Security Guarantees

Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. The Meeting considered four priority tasks for ending the Transition before 20 August 2012, namely: Security, Constitution, Reconciliation and Good Governance ...

Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy policy and legislation in conjunction with regional entities including Puntland State of Somalia and Somaliland established by 20 January 2012:to prevent piracy and protect Somalia natural resources, in particular:

...(a) an inclusive JSC through bi-monthly meeting in Mogadishu to address key security issues and challenges facing Somalia.

Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a), II) Appoint a Counter Piracy Coordinator under a designated Minister ...

III) Regional/District Security Committees for coordinating facilitating civilians security, law and order established;

V) Develop programs for anti-piracy community engagement and linked coastal economic projects...

VII) Enact Anti-Piracy Legislation...

Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia, (b),

I) Establishment of basic administrative structures and extending maintenance of law and order in areas which have recently come under TFG control and ensure that Somali regional forces being included within NSSP remit;

Ceasefire

No specific mention.

Police

Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a), III) Establish Somali Maritime Police Force/Coastguard(s)/Coastal monitoring capability, coordinated with law police force(s).

Armed forces

Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia, (b) V) Prevention of the presence of children in the armed forces

DDR

Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes

Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia,

IV) Disengaging fighters / defectors / surendees program being implemented

Intelligence services

No specific mention.

Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia, (b), II) Enhance TFG integration and coordination role in co-opting local militia under its authority.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and Accountability: (b) Enact legislation and implement measures by 19 October 2011 to fight corruption and abuse of public offices at all levels of government including (local and regional) Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and Accountability: (c) Appoint Competent Members of an Interim Anti-corruption Commission (maximum 9 persons including 4 women) by 19 November 2011 Page 12, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (b) Public Finance Management: (b) Comprehensive Report on all TFG Revenues and Expenditure completed by 20 January 2012.
Crime/organised crime	Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) VI) Build capacity to prosecute, try and imprison piracy and maritime law case...
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. The Meeting considered four priority tasks for ending the Transition before 20 August 2012, namely: Security, Constitution, Reconciliation and Good Governance ...

Implementation

UN signatory Mediated by Augustine P. Mahiga, Special Representative of United Nations Secretary-General;

Other international signatory Page 3, Signed by:
Hon. Wafula Wamunyinyi, Deputy Special Representative of the Chairperson of the African Union Commission; Mohamed Said Omar, Senior Governance and Policy Advisor, IGAD; Mohamed Idris, Head of League of Arab States Mission in Somalia.

Referendum for agreement Page 7, Benchmark 2: Constitution - (b) the Draft Constitution adopted: (g) Constitutional Referendum held in accordance with the provisions of the New Constitution

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism [Summary] Transition Roadmap arranged in table format contains a column listing a result with which to measure the level of compliance.

Page 2, untitled preamble, 5.e. Monitoring and Compliance: The implementation of the Roadmap shall be monitored on a continuous basis and appropriate measures taken to ensure compliance with the benchmarks and timelines in accordance with the Kampala Accord.
