

Country/entity	Madagascar
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Annexe 1 Adhésion à la Charte Nationale de Transition
Date	22 Aug 2009
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Malagasy Political Crisis (2009)

A conflict between Madagascar's elected president, Marc Ravalomanana, and an opposition movement led by the Mayor of the capital city Antananarivo, Andry Rajoelina, escalated in early 2009 when street protests and an uprising of parts of the military forced Ravalomanana to resign and go into exile in South Africa. A 2009 agreement called for a transitional government, however, Rajoelina, despite protests from Ravalomanana supporters and foreign governments, appointed a cabinet loyal to himself. The tensions were mediated in 2011 by a SADC mediation effort, which proposed a transitional roadmap that was eventually signed by all major political forces. However, after June 2012, the open conflict broke out once again.

Close
Malagasy Political Crisis (2009)

Stage	Implementation/renegotiation
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Madagascar peace process

Parties

Liste des Organisations et entités ayant adhéré à la charte de la transition: (list of parties adhering to the charter)

RANDRIARIMANANA Charles, Acces Zon'olombelona/Droits de l'Homme, President national;

RANDRIAFENO Jerome, ADP 2002/Forces pour le Changement, President national

ANDRIAMANJATO Richard, AKFM Fanavoazana, President National;

RAVALISAONA Clement, AME, President;

REMODYADAM Houssen, ANSAR (Mars 261), President National;

FROGE, Association TVM, President;

RABENIRINA J. Jacques, AVI, (cannot read position);

RADERT Hony, CCOC, CO Point Focal;

ZAFIMAHOVA Serge, CDE, 4 Facilitateurs, President;

RAJAONSON Gedeon, Congres Malgache de la Route et des Transports (CMRT), President

RAMAROSON Edmondine, Consortium National pour la participation Citoyenne (CNPC), President;

RAZAFINDRAMANITRA Rolland, CP/EGVDR, Fondateur;

RAZAFINTSALAMA Pierre E, CRAN, President/Fondateur;

RAMAROMISA Daniel, Dans l'espoir que l'indépendance et l'intégrité de Madagascar et les acquis de la transition soient respectés, President National;

RAZAMBOZAFY Cyrille, MAVANA/Forces pour le Changement, Secrétaire General;

RABEARIMANANANA Gabriel, MONIMA/Forces pour le Changement, Secrétaire General;

RAKOTONOELY Charles, My Ho Avinao, President;

JAOZANDRY Philippe, Parti du Congres de l'Indépendance de Madagascar (AKFM), President National;

RAZAFIMAHEFA Herimanana, Parti FANARENANA Forces de changements, President National;

RAMANANTSOA Benjamina, Parti MTS (Forces de changents), Secrétaire National;

TSIRANAMA Pierre, PFDM, President National;

RANDRIAMAMPIONONA Lalao, PFNOSCM, Presidente Nationale;

ROKOTONJATOVO Andre Louis, Plateforme National des Organisations de la Societe Civile;

LAHINIRIKO Jean, PSDUM, President National;

MARSON Evariste, R.P.S.D.; President National

RAZAFIN DRAIBE Joseph, RDMMR, President National;

RAZAFITOMBO Alibena Elisa, Réseau des femmes Africaines Ministres et Parlementaires section Madagascar (REFAMP), Vice-President;

RAZAFINDEHIBE Celine Nathalie, Réseau pour l'éradication de la violence (REV), Presidente regionale;

RAKOTOZAFY Claude, SIMFD/KMMD, President national;

VELOMITSANGA, SO.FE.MA (Solidarite de Federalistes de Madagascar), President National;

ANDRIAMIZAKA Jean Dominique, DHD MADAGASCAR, Secrétaire General;

ANDRIANANTENAINA Pierre, FARIMBONA/Forces pour le Changement, President National;

RAVALIHARISAMBA, FEDMINES, Membre;

RAMBOLARASOANDRO Herisoa, Femmes legalistes de la mouvance Ravalomanana, Membre;

RAJAKOBA Daniel, FIHAVANANTSIKA/Forces pour le Changement, President National;

ANDRIANTSIZEHENA Benja Urbain, Fitovinany Mandrosa - FIMA, President d'honneur;

VELOMPANAMY, Aristide, GESCI, President du CA du GESCI;

RAVELONJATO Bernard, GLM (Groupement Liberal de Madagascar), President;

RAMAKAVEOLA Desire, KMD/Forces pour le Changement, Membre;

RAZAFINDRAIBE Ernest J.G., KMF/CNOE - EDUCATION DE CITOYEN, President national;

RAZAFIMILY Constance, Leader Fanilo, Vice President National;

Bezandry Flavien, MADAGASIKAPANTSIKA, Secrétaire General;

Third parties	Ont signe comme temoins: (Witnesses) Pour la SADC: Joaquim Chissano; Pour l'Organisation Internationale de la Francophonie: Edem Kodjo;
Description	Short agreement reinforcing support for the Maputo Political Agreement and the Mediation Process; calling for the Maputo Summit to be conducted in an inclusive manner; recognizing the key role of the National Transitional Charter in pursuing peace; calling for supporting the National Transitional Charter throughout the peace process; and reinforcing Section X of Article 46 of the Charter, which calls for the inclusion of representatives for all groups in Madagascar to be invited to adhere to the Transitional Charter.

Agreement document [MG_090822_Annex no 1 a la Charte de la Transition_tr.pdf \(opens in new tab\) | Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [MG_090822_Annexe N°1 à la Charte de la Transition.pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#)

Groups

Children/youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

**Racial/ethnic/
national group** No specific mention.

Religious groups Groups→Religious groups→Rhetorical
Page 2,
... Conscious of the provisions of Section X of Article 46 of the Charter which states that the representatives of all the living forces of the Malagasy People (religious faiths, trade unions, the armed and security forces, businesses and organisations representing civil society) shall be invited to adhere to the present Transitional Charter,...

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

**Refugees/displaced
persons** No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

**Women, girls and
gender** No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society Page 1,
... Considering that the Maputo Summit recognised that the process of dialogue must be inclusive and that it is essential that the institutions and populations of Madagascar participate in it,

Page 2,
... Conscious of the provisions of Section X of Article 46 of the Charter which states that the representatives of all the living forces of the Malagasy People (religious faiths, trade unions, the armed and security forces, businesses and organisations representing civil society) shall be invited to adhere to the present Transitional Charter,

**Traditional/
religious leaders** No specific mention.

**Public
administration** No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

**Political power
sharing** No specific mention.

**Territorial power
sharing** No specific mention.

**Economic power
sharing** No specific mention.

**Military power
sharing** No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

**Human rights/RoL
general** Page 1,
... Considering the unanimous support which has developed for the Maputo Political Agreement and the Mediation Process under the auspices of the African Union (Union Africaine, UA) , led by His Excellency Mr Joaquim Alberto CHISSANO, former President of the Republic of Mozambique and Head of the Madagascar Joint Mediation Team, which included the special envoys of the UA Ablassé OUESSAOGO, of the South African Development Community (Communauté de Développement de l’Afrique Australe, SADC) Joaquim CHISSANO, of the International Organisation of La Francophonie (l’Organisation International de la Francophonie, OIF) Edem KODOJO, and of the United Nations (UN) Tebilé DRAME, in order to rapidly restore constitutional law, based on reconciliation and peace,

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business Page 2,
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Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

Page 1,

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Page 2,

... Recognising the key role of the National Transitional Charter in the collective effort to establish lasting peace and stability in Madagascar, based on values and principles, and a collective determination to mobilise efforts at the national, regional, sub-regional and international levels to restore constitutional order in Madagascar, to recognise the deterioration in the economic situation, and to mitigate the negative effects of the socio-political crisis in our country,

Ceasefire

No specific mention.

Police

No specific mention.

Armed forces

Page 2,

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DDR

No specific mention.

Intelligence services

No specific mention.

Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces

No specific mention.

Withdrawal of foreign forces

No specific mention.

Corruption

No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime

No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1,
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Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.
