

Country/entity Kenya

Region Africa (excl MENA)

Agreement name Tana 1 Declaration

Date 27 Apr 2016

Agreement status Multiparty signed/agreed

Interim arrangement Yes

Agreement/conflict level Intrastate/local conflict

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.

Close

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

Stage Framework/substantive - partial

Conflict nature Inter-group

Peace process Kenya Local Agreements

Parties	<p>Elders from Ganole, Tana River County</p> <p>Bakari Kiragu Chairman, 1397601, Gaza Gwano</p> <p>Hussein Ahmed Soya, Peace coordinator, 1 0971308, Zu baki</p> <p>Mohamed Akare Berhe, Chairman, 0169613, Mikinduni</p> <p>Bakari D. Wachu, Vice Chairman, 12728516, Kinakomba</p> <p>Lilian Bahati, Peace Member, 9769704</p> <p>Roselsack, Peace treasurer, 8297152</p> <p>Maro Ade Dae, Chairman, 0168747</p> <p>Said Buya Mbarak, Chairman, 0173489</p> <p>Hussein Ilu Bahola, Chairman, 0649873</p> <p>Rhova Uleo Bubu, Chairman, 0168506</p>
	<p>Elders from Ijara, Narissa County</p> <p>Adan Ismail Abdi 0538945</p> <p>Nasir Bare Dabav 30978292</p> <p>Mursal Mohamud Mohamed 0541489 Hassan Aden</p> <p>Ali Omar Muhumed 0546532 Abdikarim</p> <p>Aden Ali Abdi 0035166 Mahat Abdalah</p> <p>Ahmed Abdi Maalim 0028883 Abukuradan</p> <p>Hussein Bulle Aden 3915490 Sentalis (Ekal)</p> <p>Ali Abdi Hussein 1262811 Suleiman</p> <p>Bashir Dahir Dagane 0192024 Hassan Aden</p> <p>Dubat Ali Amey 0191803</p>
Third parties	<p>Isaiah Nakru, County Commissioner, Tana River</p> <p>James Kianda, County Commissioner, Garissa County</p> <p>Kennedy Lunalo, Deputy County Commissioner, Galole Sub-county</p> <p>Julius Too, Deputy County Commissioner, Ijara Sub-county</p> <p>Mohamed Nassoro Bochani, Chairman of Tana River County Peace Committee</p> <p>Professor Gitile Naituli, Commissioner, NICC (National Cohesion and Integration Commission)</p> <p>Adan Mohamed, Commissioner, NICC (National Cohesion and Integration Commission)</p>
Description	<p>Relates to a farmer-pastoralist conflict around the Tana River and Garissa Counties.</p> <p>Provisions largely relate to restoration of losses through theft of livestock as well as access rights to water.</p>

Agreement document	KE_160427_TANA 1 DECLARATION REPORT - 28TH APRIL 2016 (1).pdf (opens in new tab) Download PDF
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Local agreement properties

Process type	Formal structured process
Rationale	Part of the Pokomo and Abdalla Communities Reconciliation Process supported by the National Cohesion and Integration Commission (NCIC)

Is there a documented link to a national peace process?

No

Link to national process: articulated rationale No reference to the national peace process in the text, although it is supported by the NCIC which is a product of the post-election process in 2008.

Name of Locale Tana River and Garissa Counties, Ijara and Galole sub-counties

Nature of Locale Region

GPS Lat/Long (DD) -1.085203, 40.019277

Participant type Central state actor
Local state actor
Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder

Mediator, facilitator or similar Mediator or similar referred to

Mediator (references) 'Under the guidance of the National Cohesion and Integration Commission Commissioners' - Professor Gitile Naituli, Adan Mohamed

Type of mediator/facilitator/similar Central state actor

Local issues

Ritual/prayer and process (including use of scripture) No specific mention.

Grievance List Page 2, Untitled preamble
Cognizant of the impact of the farmer pastoralist conflict; mistrust and negative perceptions between communities residing in Ijara and Galole sub-counties; boundary and land-related issues, insecurity and underdevelopment.

Cattle rustling/ banditry No specific mention.

Social cover No specific mention.
