

Country/entity	Kenya
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Tana 1 Declaration
Date	27 Apr 2016
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.

Close

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Kenya Local Agreements

Parties	<p>Elders from Ganole, Tana River County Bakari Kiragu Chairman, 1397601, Gaza Gwano Hussein Ahmed Soya, Peace coordinator, 1 0971308, Zu baki Mohamed Akare Berhe, Chairman, 0169613, Mikinduni Bakari D. Wachu, Vice Chairman, 12728516, Kinakomba Lilian Bahati, Peace Member, 9769704 Roselsack, Peace treasurer, 8297152 Maro Ade Dae, Chairman, 0168747 Said Buya Mbarak, Chairman, 0173489 Hussein Ilu Bahola, Chairman, 0649873 Rhova Uleo Bubu, Chairman, 0168506</p> <p>Elders from Ijara, Narissa County Adan Ismail Abdi 0538945 Nasir Bare Dabav 30978292 Mursal Mohamud Mohamed 0541489 Hassa n Aden Ali Omar Muhumed 0546532 Abdikarim Aden Ali Abdi 0035166 Mahat Abdalah Ahmed Abdi Maalim 0028883 Abukuradan Hussein Bulle Aden 3915490 Sentalis (Ekal) Ali Abdi Hussein 1262811 Suleiman Bashir Dahir Dagane 0192024 Hassan Aden Dubat Ali Amey 0191803</p>
Third parties	<p>Isaiah Nakru, County Commissioner, Tana River James Kianda, County Commissioner, Carissa County Kennedy Lunalo, Deputy County Commissioner, Galole Sub-county Julius Too, Deputy County Commissioner, Ijara Sub-county Mohamed Nassoro Bochani, Chairman of Tana River County Peace Committee Professor Gitile Naituli, Commissioner, NICC (National Cohesion and Integration Commission) Adan Mohamed, Commissioner, NICC (National Cohesion and Integration Commission)</p>

Description Relates to a farmer-pastoralist conflict around the Tana River and Garissa Counties. Provisions largely relate to restoration of losses through theft of livestock as well as access rights to water.

Agreement document [KE_160427_TANA 1 DECLARATION REPORT - 28TH APRIL 2016 \(1\).pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Local agreement properties

Process type Formal structured process

Rationale Part of the Pokomo and Abdalla Communities Reconciliation Process supported by the National Cohesion and Integration Commission (NCIC)

Is there a documented link to a national peace process?

No

Link to national process: articulated rationale No reference to the national peace process in the text, although it is supported by the NCIC which is a product of the post-election process in 2008.

Name of Locale Tana River and Garissa Counties, Ijara and Galole sub-counties

Nature of Locale Region

GPS Lat/Long (DD) -1.085203, 40.019277

Participant type Central state actor
Local state actor
Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder

Mediator, facilitator or similar Mediator or similar referred to

Mediator (references) 'Under the guidance of the National Cohesion and Integration Commission Commissioners' - Professor Gitile Naituli, Adan Mohamed

Type of mediator/facilitator/similar Central state actor

Local issues

Ritual/prayer and process (including use of scripture) No specific mention.

Grievance List Page 2, Untitled preamble
Cognizant of the impact of the farmer pastoralist conflict; mistrust and negative perceptions between communities residing in Ijara and Galole sub-counties; boundary and land-related issues, insecurity and underdevelopment.

Cattle rustling/ banditry No specific mention.

Social cover No specific mention.
