

Country/entity	Kenya
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Modogashe Declaration (III)
Date	8 Apr 2011
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.

Close
Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Kenya Local Agreements

Parties	On behalf of Mandera County: Hussein Mohamed ADAN, Abdi Wili ABDULLAHI, Abdille Sheikh BILLOW On behalf of Wajir County: Ali Abdi OGLE, Abdisalan Ibrahim ALI, Bishar Ali OLOW, On behalf of Garissa County: Dagane Karur OMAR, Hassan Abdi HURE, Hussein Noor Abdi On behalf of Tana River County: Kahonzi Esther JARHA, Ijema Godana HASSAN, Aden Ibrahim ARALE On behalf of Marsabit County: Guyo Karayu DIKA, Hassan Lolterka LENAROKI, Boru Arero BORU, On behalf of Sabburu County: Jason LESHOOMO, Peter P. LEKISAT, Benedicto L. LOLOSOLI On behalf of Meru County: Linos Kathera M. ERIMBA, Mitabathi M. KIRIMANA KIRIMANA On behalf of Nairobi County: Lucy Nyambura NDIRANGU, John Charles ODHIAMBO
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Third parties	On behalf of North Eastern Province: Mr. James Ole Serian, EBS On behalf of Coast Province: Mr. Ernest G. Munyi, EBS On behalf of Eastern Province: Ms. Clare A. Omolo, EBS On behalf of Rift Valley Province: Mr. Osman Warfa, EBS
Description	County and regional leaders agree to measures to reduce conflict over theft of livestock, as well as provisions to stop unauthorised migration.
Agreement document	KE_110408_Modogashe Declaration (III).pdf (opens in new tab) Download PDF

Women, girls and gender

Participation	Participation→Effective participation Page 2: On the Role of Peace Structures, Institutions and Mechanisms: 1. Strengthen peace committees and other collaborative response structures for peace within and between Counties; and neighbouring Countries, including Council of Elders, religious Mediation Councils, women and youth initiatives among others.
Equality	No specific mention.
Particular groups of women	No specific mention.
International law	No specific mention.
New institutions	No specific mention.
Violence against women	Violence against women→Gender-based violence/VAW (general) Page 4: On the Role of Peace Structures, Institutions and Mechanisms: We further resolve to collaboratively address the six (6) under-listed emerging issues arising from conflict dynamics within the target Counties and neighbouring Countries: ... v. Gender-based violence
Transitional justice	No specific mention.
Institutional reform	No specific mention.
Development	No specific mention.
Implementation	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.
