

Country/entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Comunicado Conjunto No 12 - Conformación del Grupo de Expertos en tierras
Date	14 Mar 2017
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Colombian Conflict (1964 -)

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close
Colombian Conflict (1964 -
)

Stage	Implementation/renegotiation
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Colombia V - Santos

Parties Not signed, but the agreement was in the form of a statement released by the Commission for Monitoring, Promotion and Verification of the Implementation of the Final Agreement. The Final Agreement was between the Government of Colombia and FARC-EP.

Third parties -

Description In furtherance of the provisions on land ownership in the Final Agreement between the Government of Colombia and FARC-EP (2016), the Commission for Monitoring, Promotion and Verification of the Implementation of the Final Agreement (CMPVI) approached three universities for "recommendations on regulatory and public policy reforms" in relation to land ownership.

Agreement document [CO_170314_Comunicado_Conjunto_No_12_-_Conformación_del_Grupo_de_Expertos_en_tierras_EN](#) (opens in new tab) | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [CO_170314_Comunicado_Conjunto_No_12 - Conformación del Grupo de Expertos en tierras](#) (opens in new tab)

Women, girls and gender

Participation Participation→Effective participation
Considering that there are currently different situations that affect the legal security of land tenure or ownership in Colombia and the need to find a solution that addresses the realities of the country, without prejudice to what has been established in terms of access to land, the Government will form a group of 3 experts —women and/or men - on land issues that within a period of no more than 3 months will make recommendations for regulatory and public policy reforms that will allow, in a limited time and whenever possible:

Equality No specific mention.

Particular groups of women No specific mention.

International law No specific mention.

New institutions No specific mention.

Violence against women No specific mention.

Transitional justice No specific mention.

Institutional reform No specific mention.

Development No specific mention.

Implementation No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.
