

Country/entity	Eritrea Ethiopia
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Agreement on Peace, Friendship and Comprehensive Cooperation Between the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia and the State of Eritrea
Date	16/09/2018
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	No
Agreement/conflict level	Interstate/interstate conflict (Eritrean Border Conflicts (1998 - 2018))
Stage	Framework/substantive - comprehensive (Agreement)
Conflict nature	Territory
Peace process	37: Eritrea-Ethiopia border dispute peace process
Parties	The State of Eritrea, President Isaias Afwerki; The Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia, Prime Minister Abiy Ahmed Ali
Third parties	
Description	The agreement states that the war between the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia and the State of Eritrea has ended, and the two parties agree to cooperate in several areas going forward.

Agreement document [EH_ER_180916_Agreement on Peace, Friendship and Comprehensive Cooperation.pdf](#) []

Groups

Children/youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

State definition	Nature of state (general) Page 1, Preamble Respecting each other's independence, sovereignty and territorial integrity; Border delimitation Page 1, Article 4 The two countries will implement the Eritrea-Ethiopia Boundary Commission decision.
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Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	No specific mention.
Constitution's affirmation/renewal	No specific mention.
Constitutional reform/making	No specific mention.
Elections	No specific mention.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	No specific mention.
Traditional/religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
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Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL	No specific mention.
Equality	No specific mention.
Democracy	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Human rights framework	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.
NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.
Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Citizenship	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	Socio-economic development Page 1, Article 3 The two countries will develop Joint investment Projects, including the establishment of Joint Special Economic Zones.
National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	No specific mention.
International funds	No specific mention.
Business	No specific mention.
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	Intangible Page 1, Preamble Considering the close bonds of geography, history, culture, and religion between the two countries and their peoples; Promotion Page 1, Article 2 The two countries will promote comprehensive cooperation in the political, security, defense, economic, trade, investment, cultural and social fields on the basis of complementarity and synergy.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
Ceasefire	No specific mention.

Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	Page 1, Article 6 The two countries will combat terrorism as well as trafficking in people, arms and drugs in accordance with international covenants and conventions.
Drugs	Page 1, Article 6 The two countries will combat terrorism as well as trafficking in people, arms and drugs in accordance with international covenants and conventions.
Terrorism	Page 1, Article 6 The two countries will combat terrorism as well as trafficking in people, arms and drugs in accordance with international covenants and conventions.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism Page 2, Article 7
The two countries will establish a High-Level Joint Committee, as well as Sub-committees as required, to guide and oversee the implementation of this Agreement.