<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Country/entity</strong></th>
<th>Armenia, Azerbaijan, Nagorno-Karabakh</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Region</strong></td>
<td>Europe and Eurasia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agreement name</strong></td>
<td>Bishkek Protocol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Date</strong></td>
<td>05/05/1994</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agreement status</strong></td>
<td>Multiparty signed/agreed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Interim arrangement</strong></td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agreement/conflict level</strong></td>
<td>Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict (1991 - ))</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Stage</strong></td>
<td>Ceasefire/related (Related)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Conflict nature</strong></td>
<td>Territory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Peace process</strong></td>
<td>8: Armenia-Azerbaijan-Nagorno Karabakh: Process 1990s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Parties</strong></td>
<td>(signed by R. Guliyev, Chairman of the Azerbaijani Supreme Soviet) K. Babourian (Chairman of the Nagorno Karabakh Republic Supreme Soviet) B. Ararktsian (Chairman of the Supreme Soviet of Armenia)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Third parties</strong></td>
<td>V. Shumeyko (Chairman of the Council of Federation of Russia) M. Sherimkulov (Chairman of the Supreme Soviet of Kyrgyzstan) V. Kazimirov (Plenipotentiary Representative of the President of the Russian Federation, Head of the Russian Mediation Mission) M. Krotov (Head of the Secretariat of the Council of the Inter-Parliamentary Assembly of member states)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Description</strong></td>
<td>This agreement calls on the parties to sign a formal ceasefire agreement and continue negotiations to end the conflict and discusses the deployment of a CIS peacemaking force.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Agreement document**  
[AM_AZ_940505_BishkekProtocol.pdf](AM_AZ_940505_BishkekProtocol.pdf)

**Groups**

- **Children/youth**: No specific mention.
- **Disabled persons**: No specific mention.
- **Elderly/age**: No specific mention.
- **Migrant workers**: No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group

Page 1: ... express determination to assist in all possible ways to the cessation of armed conflict in and around Nagorno Karabakh, which does not only cause irretrievable losses to Azerbaijani and Armenian people, but also significantly affects the interests of other countries in the region and seriously complicates the international situation;

Religious groups

No specific mention.

Indigenous people

No specific mention.

Other groups

No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons

Rhetorical

Page 1: ... call upon the conflicting sides to come to common senses: cease to fire at the midnight of May 8 to 9, guided by the February 18, 1994 Protocol (including the part on allocating observers), and work intensively to confirm this as soon as possible by signing a reliable, legally binding agreement envisaging a mechanism, ensuring the non-resumption of military and hostile activities, withdrawal of troops from occupied territories and restoration of communication, return of refugees;

Social class

No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender

No specific mention.

Men and boys

No specific mention.

LGBTI

No specific mention.

Family

No specific mention.

State definition

State definition

No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)

No specific mention.

Constitution's affirmation/renewal

No specific mention.

Constitutional reform/making

No specific mention.

Elections

No specific mention.
Electoral commission: No specific mention.

Political parties reform: No specific mention.

Civil society: No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders: No specific mention.

Public administration: No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing: No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing: No specific mention.

Economic power sharing: No specific mention.

Military power sharing: No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL: No specific mention.

Equality: No specific mention.

Democracy: No specific mention.

Protection measures: No specific mention.

Human rights framework: No specific mention.

Civil and political rights: No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights: No specific mention.

NHRI: No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions: No specific mention.

Mobility/access: No specific mention.

Detention procedures: No specific mention.

Media and communication: Other
Page 1:...call upon the conflicting sides to come to common senses: cease to fire at the midnight of May 8 to 9, guided by the February 18, 1994 Protocol (including the part on allocating observers), and work intensively to confirm this as soon as possible by signing a reliable, legally binding agreement envisaging a mechanism, ensuring the non- resumption of military and hostile activities, withdrawal of troops from occupied territories and restoration of communication, return of refugees;

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Citizenship</th>
<th>No specific mention.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Justice sector reform</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Criminal justice and emergency law</strong></td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>State of emergency provisions</strong></td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Judiciary and courts</strong></td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Prisons and detention</strong></td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Traditional Laws</strong></td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Socio-economic reconstruction</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Development or socio-economic reconstruction</strong></td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>National economic plan</strong></td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Natural resources</strong></td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>International funds</strong></td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Business</strong></td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Taxation</strong></td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Banks</strong></td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Land, property and environment</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Land reform/rights</strong></td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pastoralist/nomadism rights</strong></td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cultural heritage</strong></td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
No specific mention.

No specific mention.

No specific mention.

Ceasefire provision

Page 1:...express determination to assist in all possible ways to the cessation of armed conflict in and around Nagorno Karabakh, which does not only cause irretrievable losses to Azerbaijani and Armenian people, but also significantly affects the interests of other countries in the region and seriously complicates the international situation;

Page 1:...call upon the conflicting sides to come to common senses: cease to fire at the midnight of May 8 to 9, guided by the February 18, 1994 Protocol (including the part on allocating observers), and work intensively to confirm this as soon as possible by signing a reliable, legally binding agreement envisaging a mechanism, ensuring the non- resumption of military and hostile activities, withdrawal of troops from occupied territories and restoration of communication, return of refugees;

No specific mention.

No specific mention.

No specific mention.

No specific mention.

No specific mention.

No specific mention.

No specific mention.

No specific mention.

No specific mention.

No specific mention.

No specific mention.

No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon: No specific mention.

Courts: No specific mention.

Mechanism: No specific mention.

Prisoner release: No specific mention.

Vetting: No specific mention.

Victims: No specific mention.

Missing persons: No specific mention.

Reparations: No specific mention.

Reconciliation: No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory: No specific mention.

Other international signatory: As parties to the agreement:

V. Shumeyko
(Chairman of the Council of Federation of Russia)

M. Sherimkulov
(Chairman of the Supreme Soviet of Kyrgyzstan)

V. Kazimirov
(Plenipotentiary Representative of the President of the Russian Federation, Head of the Russian Mediation Mission)

M. Krotov
(Head of the Secretariat of the Council of the Inter-Parliamentary Assembly of member states)

Referendum for agreement: No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar: Page 1:...agree to suggest Parliaments of the CIS member-states to discuss the initiative by Chairman of Council of the Inter-Parliamentary Assembly V. Shumeyko and Head of the Assembly’s Peacemaking Group on Nagorno Karabakh M. Sherimkulov on creating a CIS peacemaking force;

Enforcement mechanism: No specific mention.