Country/entity: Chad
Region: Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name: Peace Agreement between the Government of Chad and the Movement pour la démocratie et la justice au Tchad (MDJT)
Date: 14/12/2003
Agreement status: Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement: No
Agreement/conflict level: Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Chadian Conflicts (1966 - 2010))
Stage: Framework/substantive - partial (Multiple issues)
Conflict nature: Government
Peace process: 22: Chad: ‘third war’ process
Parties: The Government of the Republic of Chad and the Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au Tchad (MDJT)

Signatories:
For the Government of the Republic of Chad: (Signed) Abderahman Moussa Minister for Public Security and Immigration
For the Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au Tchad (MDJT): (Signed) General Adoum Togoï Abbo Chairman of the MDJT

Third parties: Signatories:
For Burkina Faso: (Signed) Youssouf Ouedraogo Minister of State, Minister for Foreign Affairs and Regional Cooperation

Description: This short agreement provides for an immediate ceasefire, amnesty for MDJT militants and supporters, prisoners release, the MDJT participation in the management of affairs of State, the integration of MDJT combatants into the national armed forces, the rehabilitation of Civilian MDJT militants in their previous positions, an emergency plan promoting social and economic development in areas affected by war, and the establishment of MDJT as a political party.

Agreement document: TD_031214_PeaceAgreementChadMDJT.pdf

Groups

Children/youth: No specific mention.
Disabled persons: No specific mention.
Elderly/age: No specific mention.
Migrant workers: No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group: No specific mention.
Religious groups: No specific mention.
Indigenous people: No specific mention.

Other groups: No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons: No specific mention.

Social class: No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender: No specific mention.

Men and boys: No specific mention.

LGBTI: No specific mention.

Family: No specific mention.

State definition

State definition: No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed): No specific mention.

Constitution’s affirmation/renewal: No specific mention.

Constitutional reform/making: No specific mention.

Elections: No specific mention.

Electoral commission: No specific mention.

Political parties reform: Rebels transitioning to political parties
Page 2, Article 6:
The MDJT shall, as a matter of urgency, be established as a political party in accordance with the legal provisions governing the political life of the country.

Civil society: No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders: No specific mention.
Power sharing

**Political power sharing**

*State level*

Page 1, Article 3:
The Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au Tchad (MDJT) shall participate in the management of affairs of State in a spirit of cooperation and in accordance with the provisions of the Constitution.

**Territorial power sharing**

No specific mention.

**Economic power sharing**

No specific mention.

**Military power sharing**

*Merger of forces*

Page 1, Article 4:
As a matter of urgency and priority, a programme shall be implemented as follows:
- MDJT combatants shall be introduced into and integrated into the Chadian national armed forces (ANT) and paramilitary forces and be rehabilitated, in keeping with their military status;
- The necessary steps shall be taken to ensure conditions conducive to integration of MDJT combatants into the national armed forces within no more than three months;

Human rights and equality

**Human rights/RoL**

Page 1, Untitled Preamble:
... Resolved to consolidate the rule of law and, as a consequence, to ensure social progress and full enjoyment of fundamental freedoms,

**Equality**

No specific mention.

**Democracy**

No specific mention.

**Protection measures**

No specific mention.

**Human rights framework**

No specific mention.

**Civil and political rights**

No specific mention.

**Socio-economic rights**

No specific mention.

**NHRI**

No specific mention.

**Regional or international human rights institutions**

No specific mention.

**Mobility/access**

No specific mention.

**Detention procedures**

No specific mention.
**Media and communication**

**Media roles**

Page 1, Article 1:
A ceasefire shall be introduced immediately, no military action of any kind may be taken, no other form of direct or indirect violence may be perpetrated and any media campaign by either party against the other must be terminated.

**Citizenship**

No specific mention.

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**Justice sector reform**

**Criminal justice and emergency law**

No specific mention.

**State of emergency provisions**

No specific mention.

**Judiciary and courts**

No specific mention.

**Prisons and detention**

No specific mention.

**Traditional Laws**

No specific mention.

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**Socio-economic reconstruction**

**Development or socio-economic reconstruction**

**Socio-economic development**

Page 2, Article 5:
An emergency plan shall be prepared with a view to restoring peace, stability and security so as to promote social and economic development in the areas affected by the war.

**National economic plan**

No specific mention.

**Natural resources**

No specific mention.

**International funds**

No specific mention.

**Business**

No specific mention.

**Taxation**

No specific mention.

**Banks**

No specific mention.

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**Land, property and environment**

**Land reform/rights**

No specific mention.

**Pastoralist/nomadism rights**

No specific mention.
Cultural heritage  No specific mention.

Environment  No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access  No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees  Page 1, Untitled Preamble:
... 
Aware of the need for dialogue in order to bring about complete and lasting peace and security in the national territory as a whole, which are prerequisites for reconstruction of the country and the consolidation of democracy,

Page 2, Article 5:
An emergency plan shall be prepared with a view to restoring peace, stability and security so as to promote social and economic development in the areas affected by the war.

Ceasefire  Ceasefire provision
Page 1, Article 1:
A ceasefire shall be introduced immediately, no military action of any kind may be taken, no other form of direct or indirect violence may be perpetrated and any media campaign by either party against the other must be terminated.

Police  No specific mention.

Armed forces  Page 2, Article 4:
As a matter of urgency and priority, a programme shall be implemented as follows:
- MDJT combatants shall be introduced into and integrated into the Chadian national armed forces (ANT) and paramilitary forces and be rehabilitated, in keeping with their military status;
- The necessary steps shall be taken to ensure conditions conducive to integration of MDJT combatants into the national armed forces within no more than three months;

DDR  No specific mention.

Intelligence services  No specific mention.

Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces  Page 2, Article 4:
As a matter of urgency and priority, a programme shall be implemented as follows:
- MDJT combatants shall be introduced into and integrated into the Chadian national armed forces (ANT) and paramilitary forces and be rehabilitated, in keeping with their military status;
- The necessary steps shall be taken to ensure conditions conducive to integration of MDJT combatants into the national armed forces within no more than three months;
- Civilian MDJT militants shall be rehabilitated in their former setting.

Page 2, Article 6:
The MDJT shall, as a matter of urgency, be established as a political party in accordance with the legal
provisions governing the political life of the country.

**Withdrawal of foreign forces**

No specific mention.

**Corruption**

No specific mention.

**Crime/organised crime**

No specific mention.

**Drugs**

No specific mention.

**Terrorism**

No specific mention.

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### Transitional justice

**Transitional justice general**

No specific mention.

**Amnesty/pardon**

**Amnesty/pardon proper**

Page 1, Article 2:

A general amnesty is proclaimed for the benefit of MDJT militants and supporters, and prisoners held by the parties must be released.

**Courts**

No specific mention.

**Mechanism**

No specific mention.

**Prisoner release**

Page 1, Article 2:

A general amnesty is proclaimed for the benefit of MDJT militants and supporters, and prisoners held by the parties must be released.

**Vetting**

No specific mention.

**Victims**

No specific mention.

**Missing persons**

No specific mention.

**Reparations**

No specific mention.

**Reconciliation**

Page 1, Untitled Preamble:

... Recognizing the continuing efforts of His Excellency Mr. Blaise Compaoré, President of Burkina Faso, to contribute actively to peace and national reconciliation in Chad,

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### Implementation

**UN signatory**

No specific mention.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Other international signatory</th>
<th>Signatories: For Burkina Faso: (Signed) Youssouf Ouedraogo Minister of State, Minister for Foreign Affairs and Regional Cooperation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Referendum for agreement</td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International mission/force/similar</td>
<td>No specific mention.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Enforcement mechanism         | Page 2, Article 7:  
A bipartite structure for consultation and follow-up of the implementation of this Agreement shall be set up.  
In the case of any violation or disagreement, the two parties shall refer the matter to the mediator country. |