

<b>Country/entity</b>	Armenia Azerbaijan Nagorno-Karabakh
<b>Region</b>	Europe and Eurasia
<b>Agreement name</b>	Ceasefire Agreement Signed in Bishkek
<b>Date</b>	11/05/1994
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	No
<b>Agreement/conflict level</b>	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict (1991 - ) )
<b>Stage</b>	Ceasefire/related (Ceasefire)
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Government/territory
<b>Peace process</b>	8: Armenia-Azerbaijan-Nagorno Karabakh: Process 1990s
<b>Parties</b>	Minister of Defense of Azerbaijan M. Mamedov  Minister of Defense of Armenia S. Sargsyan  Nagorno Karabakh Army Commander S. Babayan
<b>Third parties</b>	P. S. Grachev Minister of Defense of the Russian Federation A. V. Kozyrev Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation V. N. Kazimirov
<b>Description</b>	This agreement establishes a ceasefire between the warring parties. The agreement was signed respectively by M. Mamedov in Baku on 9 May 1994, S. Sargsyan in Yerevan on 10 May 1994, and S. Babayan in Stepanakert on 11 May 1994.

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**Agreement document** [AZ\\_AM\\_940511\\_Bishkek ceasefire.pdf](#) []

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## Groups

<b>Children/youth</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Disabled persons</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Elderly/age</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Migrant workers</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Racial/ethnic/national group</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Religious groups</b>	No specific mention.

<b>Indigenous people</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Other groups</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Refugees/displaced persons</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Social class</b>	No specific mention.
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## Gender

<b>Women, girls and gender</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Men and boys</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>LGBTI</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Family</b>	No specific mention.
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## State definition

<b>State definition</b>	No specific mention.
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## Governance

<b>Political institutions (new or reformed)</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Constitution's affirmation/renewal</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Constitutional reform/making</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Elections</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Electoral commission</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Political parties reform</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Civil society</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Traditional/religious leaders</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Public administration</b>	No specific mention.
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## Power sharing

**Political power sharing** No specific mention.

**Territorial power sharing** No specific mention.

**Economic power sharing** No specific mention.

**Military power sharing** No specific mention.

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## Human rights and equality

**Human rights/RoL** No specific mention.

**Equality** No specific mention.

**Democracy** No specific mention.

**Protection measures** No specific mention.

**Human rights framework** No specific mention.

**Civil and political rights** No specific mention.

**Socio-economic rights** No specific mention.

**NHRI** No specific mention.

**Regional or international  
human rights institutions** No specific mention.

**Mobility/access** No specific mention.

**Detention procedures** No specific mention.

**Media and communication** No specific mention.

**Citizenship** No specific mention.

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## Justice sector reform

**Criminal justice and  
emergency law** No specific mention.

**State of emergency  
provisions** No specific mention.

<b>Judiciary and courts</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Prisons and detention</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Traditional Laws</b>	No specific mention.
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## Socio-economic reconstruction

<b>Development or socio-economic reconstruction</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>National economic plan</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Natural resources</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>International funds</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Business</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Taxation</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Banks</b>	No specific mention.
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## Land, property and environment

<b>Land reform/rights</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Pastoralist/nomadism rights</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Cultural heritage</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Environment</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Water or riparian rights or access</b>	No specific mention.
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## Security sector

<b>Security Guarantees</b>	No specific mention.
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<b>Ceasefire</b>	<a href="#">Ceasefire provision</a> [Summary: The whole agreement provides for a ceasefire. The ceasefire commences on 12/05/1994 and is permanent].
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Page 1, 1: Ensure the full cease-fire and cessation of hostilities from 00 hours 01 minutes of May 12, 1994. Relevant orders to cease-fire will be given and communicated to the commanders of military

units responsible for their implementation, not later than May 11, 1994. On May 12 until 23.00, the Parties shall exchange the texts of their cease-fire orders with a view to their possible mutual complementarities and further harmonization of substantive provisions of similar documents.

Page 1, 4: This agreement will take effect immediately after the Mediator notifies that he has received from the opposing forces completely identical documents signed by authorized representatives.

<b>Police</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Armed forces</b>	No specific mention.
<b>DDR</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Intelligence services</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Withdrawal of foreign forces</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Corruption</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Crime/organised crime</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Drugs</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Terrorism</b>	No specific mention.

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## Transitional justice

<b>Transitional justice general</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Amnesty/pardon</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Courts</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Mechanism</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Prisoner release</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Vetting</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Victims</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Missing persons</b>	No specific mention.

**Reparations** No specific mention.

**Reconciliation** No specific mention.

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## Implementation

**UN signatory** No specific mention.

**Other international signatory** As notified recipients of the agreement:  
P. S. Grachev  
Minister of Defense of the Russian Federation  
A. V. Kozyrev  
Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation  
V. N. Kazimirov

**Referendum for agreement** No specific mention.

**International mission/force/similar** Page 1, 2: Request the Minister of Defense of the Russian Federation to convene in Moscow no later than May 12 an urgent meeting of defense ministers of Azerbaijan, Armenia and Nagorno Karabakh army commander to agree on the lines of troops pullback and other urgent military-technical issues and prepare the deployment of an advance team of international observers.

**Enforcement mechanism** No specific mention.