

ANNEX 2
AGREEMENT NO. 2: EARLY DE-ESCALATION MEASURES AND URGENT
HUMANITARIAN ACTIONS.

1. The Second Marquetalia-EB reiterates before the negotiation table, the country, and the international community its declaration of founding principles, stating that it "does not identify soldiers and police officers as military targets and will refrain from making arrests." It also maintains its unilateral and temporary ceasefire during the current administration.
2. The Second Marquetalia-EB reaffirms its respect for IHL, IHRL, and full guarantees for the rights of the civilian population, with particular attention to persons requiring special protection. For its part, the Government of Colombia reiterates its firm commitment to the protection of fundamental rights and guarantees enshrined in the Constitution and in the covenants, conventions, and protocols related to International Humanitarian Law.
3. The delegations of the Government of Colombia and the Second Marquetalia-EB emphatically reject any armed action against the civilian population and, in particular, against signatories of peace agreements in the process of reincorporation, such as AETCR Óscar Mondragón of the village of Miravelle, San Vicente del Caguán, and against social leaders.
4. The comprehensive and gradual de-escalation includes immediate and progressive military, economic, and social measures. The immediate measures include:
 - a) A technical subcommittee will be formed, comprised of representatives from the delegations of the National Government and the Second Marquetalia-EB, and will include accompanying persons and guarantors. This subcommittee will be responsible for establishing georeferencing in the municipalities, districts, and rural communities where the Second Marquetalia-EB is present. The subcommittee shall submit its report to the Board by July 15.
 - b) The National Government shall adopt the necessary measures for the participation of the representatives of the Second Marquetalia-EB delegation in the subcommittee.
 - c) A meeting will be held with the communities and representatives of the delegation of the Colombian Government and the delegation of the Second Marquetalia-EB in Tumaco, Nariño, to present this de-escalation agreement and define the methodology and timeline for the identification of social and economic projects with rapid impact. This meeting must be held no later than July 20, 2024, and the participation of the guarantor countries, the

United Nations Verification Mission, and the Colombian Episcopal Conference is requested. The National Government will guarantee the necessary security measures for this meeting to take place.

- d) The Second Marquetalia-EB pledges not to remain armed or in uniform in municipal capitals and urban centres, nor on primary and secondary land and river routes. Likewise, it pledges to release any individuals it holds captive and to respect and guarantee the rights of the civilian population, especially those communities under special constitutional protection within the territories where the Second Marquetalia-EB operates.
 - e) The Public Force shall act in accordance with the aforementioned measures.
 - f) The unilateral ceasefire declared by the Second Marquetalia-EB does not imply limiting the constitutional and legal powers of the Public Force.
 - g) The comprehensive implementation of the de-escalation plan will begin upon the entry into force of the Presidential Decree suspending offensive military operations. In areas where the comprehensive de-escalation measures are being implemented, the Public Force will provide the necessary security.
 - h) Within the framework of economic measures for the de-escalation of the armed conflict and the territorial transformation for peace, the National Government will prioritise comprehensive agrarian reform and land restitution programmes. The Second Marquetalia-EB reiterates its commitment to unconditionally respect the lives and integrity of state officials and beneficiaries of these programmes in the territories where it maintains a presence.
 - i) Within the framework of the comprehensive de-escalation of the armed conflict, the Second Marquetalia-EB and the National Government will develop a set of measures for the early contribution to the reparation of the victims of the conflict in areas where territorial transformation activities for peace are being carried out.
5. The Colombian government maintains its decision not to carry out fumigation operations in areas where illicit crops are grown and reserves its right to resort to their eradication in accordance with the Government's drug policy approach: "Sowing life, we eradicate drug trafficking", which prioritises substitution as a strategy to provide productive alternatives to coca leaf growing communities.
- The Second Marquetalia-EB is committed to supporting the plans for the gradual voluntary substitution of illicit crops agreed upon with the farming families, as well as

the other measures to be defined at the negotiation table for the economic transition of these areas.

6. The delegation of the Government of Colombia and the delegation of the Second Marquetalia-EB are responsible for forming a subcommittee, the Humanitarian Mission, to review the situation of individuals deprived of their liberty who belong to, or are accused of belonging to, the Second Marquetalia-EB, with the support of the Ombudsman's Office for prison affairs. The delegation of the Government and the delegation of the Second Marquetalia-EB will request the participation of guarantor countries and permanent observers in this process.
7. The delegation of the Government of Colombia and the delegation of the Second Marquetalia-EB reject the use of antipersonnel mines and acknowledge the harm caused by these weapons of war. Consequently, joint plans will be agreed upon for the decontamination of mined areas in the territories where the Second Marquetalia-EB is present. It was decided to develop a map and a proposal for comprehensive actions against antipersonnel mines and unexploded ordnance, which will be discussed in the next cycle.
8. The delegation of the Government of Colombia and the delegation of the Second Marquetalia-EB will request the entities accompanying the negotiation table, the Episcopal Conference and the United Nations Verification Mission, to carry out the tasks of monitoring and early follow-up of what was agreed in this document, in conjunction with representatives of the two delegations.