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| Country/entity | Central African Republic |
| Region | Africa (excl MENA) |
| Agreement name | Political Agreement for Peace and Reconciliation in the Central African Republic (Khartoum Accord) |
| Date | 05/02/2019 |
| Agreement status | Multiparty signed/agreed |
| Interim arrangement | No |
| Agreement/conflict level | Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Central African Republic Conflicts (1996 -)) |
| Stage | Framework/substantive - comprehensive (Agreement) |
| Conflict nature | Government |
| Peace process | 154: CAR: African Initiative (and related) Process A process supported by the AU as the African Initiative, but later supplemented by Sudan-Russia mediated agreements. |
| Parties | Government of the Central African Republic His Excellency Professor Faustin Archange TOUADERA President of the Central African Republic Head of State Armed groups Mr. Maxime MOKOM Anti-Balaka - Mokom Branch Mr. Dieudonné NDOMATE Anti-Balaka - Ngaïssona Branch Mr. Martin KOUMTAMADJI Alias Abdoulaye Miskine Front Démocratique du Peuple Centrafricain (FDPC) Mr. Adam NOUREIDINE Front Populaire pour la Renaissance de la Centrafrique (FPRC) Mr. Gilbert TOUMOU-DEYA Mouvement des Libérateurs Centrafricains pour la Justice (MLCJ) Mr. Alkatim Ahamat MAHAMAT Mouvement Patriotique pour la Centrafrique (MPC) Mr. Herbert Gotran DJONO-AHABA Rassemblement Patriotique pour le Renouveau de la Centrafrique (RPRC) Mr. Bi-Sidi SOULEMANE alias Sidiki, Retour, Réclamation et Réhabilitation (3R) Ms. Esther Audrienne GUETEL-MOÏBA Révolution et Justice-Belanga Branch (RJ-Belanga) Mr. Armel MINGATOLOUM-SAYO Révolution et Justice-Sayo Branch (RJ-Sayo Branch) Mr. Hisseine AKACHA Séléka Rénovée Mr. Philippe WAGRAMALE Union des Forces Républicaines (UFR) |

Mr. Dieu Bénit Christian GBEYA-KIKOBET
Union des Forces Républicaines-
Fondamentales (UFR-F) Mr. Ali Darassa MAHAMAT
Union pour la Paix en
Centrafrique (UPC)

Third parties

II. The Guarantors

African Union Economic Community of
Central African States
His Excellency Mr. Moussa Faki MAHAMAT
Chair of the Commission Ambassador Adolphe NAHAYO
Representative of the Secretary-General

III. The Facilitators

Mr. Jean-Pierre LACROIX
(United Nations) Republic of Angola
Republic of Cameroon Democratic Republic of the Congo
Republic of the Congo Gabonese Republic
Republic of the Sudan Republic of Chad
Republic of Equatorial Guinea

Description

This comprehensive agreements details commitments by both the government and armed groups with a view to ending the conflict. It is supported and signed by the conflict parties and international actors and provides detailed implementation and monitoring provisions.

Agreement document

[CF_190205_Political_Agreement_for_Peace_and_Reconciliation.pdf](#) []

**Agreement document
(original language)**

[CF_190205_Accord-pour-la-paix-et-la-réconciliation-en-Centrafrrique.pdf](#) []

Main category

Page 3, Preamble
Recognizing that the majority of the population of the Central African Republic is made up of children and women who have been deeply affected by the armed conflict, and that the full protection of their rights and the cessation of abuses and hostilities are objectives common to all Parties;

Page 4, Section I, Article I
(g) Rejection of violence against women and children;

Page 4, Section I, Article I
(c) Recognition of cultural and religious diversity and appreciate for the contributions of all components of the society of the Central African Republic by promoting the inclusion, particularly of minorities, women and youth, in the management of the State and in the task of national reconstruction;

Page 5, Section II, Article 4
(d) To ensure that all citizens of the Central African Republic, including the members of the armed

groups adhering to this Agreement seeking to establish political parties or movements, may do so without restriction, in accordance with the laws in force in the country; and that the institutions of the Republic at all levels of government guarantee that the rich diversity of the Central African Republic is represented, devoting special attention to minorities and less represented groups, such as women and youth.

Page 7, Section III, Article 5

(c) To refrain from engaging in any act of destruction or illegal occupation of public buildings and sites, such as hospitals, schools and places of worship, and sites for internally displaced persons, as well as all acts of pillage or violations committed against civilians, including sexual and gender-based violence, in particular against women and girls.

Page 14, Annex 1

2. The Parties agree that this immediate, complete, and irrevocable cessation of hostilities commits them to scrupulously refrain from:

(d) Any act of violence against women and girls, or of sexual or gender-based violence.

Page 15, Annex 1

Prefectural Implementation Committee

A Prefectural Implementation Committee shall be established within seven (7) days of signature of the Agreement in order to ensure compliance, facilitate the sharing of information and create a peaceful environment throughout the prefecture. The Committee shall be chaired ipso jure by the Prefect and shall be composed of a representative of the Armed Forces of the Central African Republic, a representative of the internal security forces, a political leader from every signatory armed group with an active military presence in the prefecture, two representatives of every religious community (appointed by consensus by their peers or, failing that, by the Prefect) and two representatives of civil society organizations representing youth and women (appointed by consensus by the communities or, failing that, by the Prefect).

Women, girls and gender

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|-----------------------------------|---|
| Participation | Effective participation Page 5, Section II, Article 4 (d) To ensure that all citizens of the Central African Republic, including the members of the armed groups adhering to this Agreement seeking to establish political parties or movements, may do so without restriction, in accordance with the laws in force in the country; and that the institutions of the Republic at all levels of government guarantee that the rich diversity of the Central African Republic is represented, devoting special attention to minorities and less represented groups, such as women and youth. |
| Equality | No specific mention. |
| Particular groups of women | No specific mention. |
| International law | No specific mention. |
| New institutions | No specific mention. |

Violence against women**Sexual violence**

Page 7, Section III, Article 5

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Gender-based violence/VAW (general)

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Transitional justice

No specific mention.

Institutional reform

No specific mention.

Development**Rehabilitation and reconstruction**

Page 4, Section I, Article I

(c) Recognition of cultural and religious diversity and appreciate for the contributions of all components of the society of the Central African Republic by promoting the inclusion, particularly of minorities, women and youth, in the management of the State and in the task of national reconstruction;

Implementation**Women's role and consideration in implementation of the agreement**

Page 15, Annex 1

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Other No specific mention.